HEARINGS

BEFORE THE

COMMITTEE ON FINANCE UNITED STATES SENATE

SEVENTY-FOURTH CONGRESS

FIRST SESSION

PURSUANT TO

S. Res. 79

A RESOLUTION FOR AN INVESTIGATION OF CERTAIN CHARGES CONCERNING THE ADMINISTRATION OF INDUSTRIAL CODES BY THE NATIONAL RECOVERY ADMINISTRATION

VOLUME IV

GENERAL INDEX

Printed for the use of the Committee on Finance



UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE WASHINGTON: 1985

COMMITTEE ON FINANCE

PAT HARRISON, Mississippi, Chairman

 WILLIAM H. KING, Utah
 JAMES COUX

 WALTER F. GEORGE, Georgia
 HENRY W. J

 DAVID I. WALSH, Massachusetts
 ROBERT M.

 ALBEN W. BARKLEY, Kentucky
 JESSE H. MI

 TOM CONNALLY, Texas
 DANIEL O. I

 THOMAS P. GORE, Oklahoma
 ARTHUR CA

 EDWARD P. COSTIGAN, Colorado
 JOSIAH W. BAILEY, Noth Carolina

 BENNETT CHAMP CLARK, Missouri
 HARRY FLOOD BYRD, Virginia

 AUGUSTINE LONERGAN, Connecticut
 HUGO L. BLACK, Alabama

 PETER G. GERRY, Rhode Island
 JOSEPH F. GUFFEY, Pennsylvania.

 FELION M. JOHNSTON, Clark
 FELION M. JOHNSTON, Clark

JAMES COUZENS, Michigan HENRY W. KEYES, New Hampshire ROBERT M. LA FOLLETTE, JR., Wisconsin JESSE H. METCALF, Rhode Island DANIEL O. HASTINOS, Delawaro ARTHUR CAPPER, Kansas

11

t

GENERAL INDEX

A	
Abend, Blatt:	Page
Establishment due to American Railway Union strike	477
Hebrew Workers Daily	474
Abuses, limitation of, through limiting the amount the code authorities	
may assess for operation through budgetary control-a recent develop-	
ment	88
Accounting systems, 16 approved accounting systems analyzed—cost	
elements included are listed, chapter 23, Brookings Institution Re-	
port 2609	-2610
Ackerman, Charles, modification of Retail Grocers Code	1349
Adamson law, not single major conflict between railroads and employees	
since	17
Adkin, John F., representative Bituminous Coal Code 2517	-2519
Administration (see also Code Administration):	
Administrative discretion needed in applying	2475
Code administered without uniformity and under seal of secrecy	2399
Code authorities should have activities limited to recommendation	
to same branch of the Government, Department of Justice, or	
Federal Trade Commission	2400
Code restrictive provisions, trend away from	0-963
Commission proposed, 10-year term of office, chapter 30, Brookings	
Institution report	2641
Compliance problems would be settled by new law clarifying doubts	2478
Compliance, trade practice committee, labor committee	2477
Cost:	
Nonpayment of code assessments	255
Information	869
Difficulties, administrative, Sol Rosenblatt quoted in chapter 23,	
Brookings Institution Report	2620
Emergency code provisions, relief from	2477
Faults due to human error and not to bad law	2416
Intervention, necessity for, to see justice done	161
Method of originating code	149
N. I. R. A.:	
Body of code laws and agencies set up to administer them are	
"seriously defective", chapter 40, Brookings Institution Re-	
port	26 69
Oppressive character of code administration	2396
Organization and procedure of the N. R. A., part II, Brookings Insti-	
tution report	2604
3005	
3000	

Administration—Continued.	Page
Price information	869
Private bodies should not exercise any public authority in admin-	
istration of N. I. R. A., should not exercise discretionary power	
in interpretation of law, or lay down rules of law enforcement.	19
Problems of, industrial planning, emergency administration, com-	
pliance	2476
Administrative agencies, findings of fact by, prima facie evidence	2478
Administrative agency:	
Decisions finally decided by courts	2483
Necessity for 2475	, 2491
Administrative machinery, Clothing Codes	
Advertising, beneficial, effect of Hatchery Code on	1789
Affidavits, employees of Fred Perkins re prosecution under Battery Code	
for violation of minimum-wage provisions 2312, 2314,	2315
Agreement:	
Adherence to, between President and industry and labor rather than	
codes	2487
Reemployment Agreement of President, 90 percent of industry signed.	2484
Agreements:	
Cloak and suit industry, collective agreements with other associations	
monopolistic, recognized by code authority	2524
To secure maintenance, inclusion in codes	687
Agricultural Adjustment Administration:	0450
Complements other agencies.	2479
List of food codes promulgated by	2229 595
Mandate to raise farm prices	
Altert, Melvin, motion-picture industry, needs new code	1313
Alcohol (8) 22.9 Federal Alcohol Control Administration):	1919
Consumption before prohibition twice what it is now	2169
Erection and/or operation of distilleries after prohibition 2175,	
Federal Alcohol Administration functions	2167
Federal Control Administration	2163
List of Federal Alcohol Control Administration permits by States	2177
List of permits (by States) denied by Federal Alcohol Control Ad-	
ministration	2189
Whisky production, 1934	2175
Alcohol Tax Unit, successor Prohibition Alcohol Permit Bureau	2172
Alcoholic codes, imposed on industry	2172
Allocation of production, inclusion in codes	686
Alloy casting, code provision on limitation of new machinery	2944
Alloy castings. (See Alloy Castings Code.)	
Alloy Castings Code, liquidated damages, provisions for (report, Research	
and Planning Division, N. I. R. A., Post Code Analysis Unit)	2973
Alloys industry, code provision on limitation of new machinery	2948
All Weather Roof Co., N. I. R. A. Roofing Code, a racket	2886
Alwart, P. J., opposed to continuing price or cost protection provisions of	
Coal Code, price fixing ruining small coal dealers	2290
Alwart Bros. Coal Co. of Chicago, opposes continuance of Retail Solid	
Fuel Code, except as to wages and hours	1407
Amalgamated Clothing Workers:	
Hillman's organization very strong influence in formulating code	85
Organizers of the main markets dominating clothing industry	417

GENERAL INDEX

Fago
Amalgamated Clothing Workers of America, history
Amalgamated Clothing Workers Union, circular re removal of Blue
Eagle in Greif case 461
Amalgamated Garment Workers Union, Hillman discusses contracts of. 331-332
Amalgamated Retail Ice and Coal Dealers Association
Statement of attitude toward N. I. R. A 1551
Amendments:
Builders and supplies' trade, relating to violations of code 2980
Clothing Code:
Eliminating secrecy, proposed by Industrial Recovery Associa-
420
Proposed by Industrial Recovery Association
Statements in support of 414, 434-438
Investment Bankers Code, relative to violations
Macaroni Code, relative to violations
Mason, Lowell B. (Senate bill no. 2445) 1145-1150
Motor Vehicle Retailing Trade, amendments taken from release no.
8405, October 22, 1934
American Booksellers Association. (See E. S. McCawley, president.)
American Commercial Alcohol Co., produce little beverage alcohol 2174
American Federation of Hosiery Workers:
Favors continuance of N. I. R. A.
Favors N. I. R. A
Pays Emil Rieves salary 1545
American Federation of Labor:
American Federation of Lapor.
Clothing workers, no interest in
Clothing workers, refused hearing in 1914.
Favors extension of N. I. R. A 127
American glassware, administrative orders affecting machinery provisions. 2951
American Glassware Industry, code provision on limitation of new
machinery 2944
American Hotel Association:
Brief against hotel and restaurant codes1393
Special code committee, J. Leslie Kincaid, chairman, attacks legality
and constitutionality of Hotel and Restaurant Codes 1397
American Millers Association; referendum shows millers opposed to code
7 to 1, especially small millers
American Petroleum Institute, concerned with research, statistical, scien-
tific work, paid salary Louis Titus, attorney, Petroleum Code Author-
ity; Titus did legislative work for (see also Titus, Louis) 2208
American Pharmaceutical Association 1833
American Railway Union, strike
Ames Co., The, by Frederick S. Kellogg, on codes in iron and steel industry. 1150
Antitrust laws:
Abeyance in, under N. I. R. A. (letter, Independent Citizens League,
Inc.) 2896–2897
Abrogated, pro tanto by codes190-191
Antitrust provisions new law objectionable
Attorney General in charge antitrust division could have done far
better job than N. R. A. 2237
Beneficial to small business (letter, Laco Oil Burner Co.) 2870
Business men intimidated by 206-207
Competition could not be resurrected in many industries by the
(re application of the memo from Consumer's Advisory Board, etc.). 646

ŧ

Antitrust laws-Continued	Page
Competition, necessary to regulate	2475
Deficient in curbing monopoly	316
Distinction between interpretation and suspension of act	452
Economic effect oppressive to small enterprises (letter, Fayette R.	
Plumb, Inc.)	1-2833
Effect of, minimized by N. R. A.	1294
Enforcement discussed by Walton Hamilton	
Enforcement essential to recovery	757
Fail (memo. from Consumer's Advisory Board, etc.)	
Failure for 43 years	
Favored	571
Greater freedom desired	
Impotent as to many industries (memo. from Consumers' Advisory	
Board, etc.)	
Incompatible with codes Invasion of the field of business by Government	206 211
Industrial act predatorially merged in provisions of antitrust law	
Interpretation by legislatures, discloses unenforcement of	637
Intrastate business, no protection of	2418
Invasion of the field of business by Government	211
Limitation of abrogation of, discussed	
Lumber Code, if promise made by Deputy Administrator Cates to	
avoid them, Richberg says it was without precedent in N. R. A	85
Made noneffective; relaxation of 248	
Mergers concentrated power in a few corporations	2407
Mineral industries, effect of, discussed by C. K. Leith 209	1-2092
Modified by N. I. R. A. codes, Fair Tariff League	2787
Monopolistic tendencies cannot be prohibited by present laws	2455
Motion Picture Code, tendency to make abuses and unfair practices	
exempt from antitrust laws	2032
N. I. R. A. amends antitrust laws	2210
N. I. R. A. destroying	2891
N. I. R. A. permits anything suspended under antitrust law	2500
N. I. R. A. promise of constructive relief from antitrust laws-no mi-	
rage	2602
Natural resources industries, should not apply to	642
Natural resources industries, unthinkable that they should again be	
subjected to the (memo from Consumers' Advisory Board containing recommendations for the revision files N. I. R. A.)	
Object not to prevent production	646 596
Operation of N. I. R. A. under fundamental misconception	2480
Practices hitherto considered violations of, considered legal if approved	2400
by the N. I. R. A	658
Price fixing and price control, diametrically opposed to policy of anti-	000
trust laws	1101
Regulation of, under competition 204	
Relation to code provisions 204	
Relaxation 1335-133	
Restoration essential	1931
Return to, will bring lethargy and destruction	2459
Same ends and values should be read into N. I. R. A	2058
Should not be repealed	2057
Supreme Court interpretation, favored by Curlee	452

Antitrust laws—Continued	Page
Suspended	8. 245
Suspension by N. I. R. A	1707
Violated by acts authorized by Code for Rubber Manufacturing	
Industry 704, 732	2-734
Violated under the Steel Code	-2762
Violation under cloak of code-fire hose-Rubber Code Authority	662
Violations under the Steel Code	
Apparel Industries (Apparel Industries Committee for Renewal of N. I.	-2100
R. A	0021
Apparel Industries Committee, for renewal of N. I. R. A., extension urged.	2001
Apparet industries Committee, for renewar of N. I. R. A., extension urged	
Ammanual (Cas Effect of N. T. D. A.)	2831
Approval. (See Effect of N. I. R. A.)	
Arbitration, specified forms of arbitration regulated in 13 percent of codes	
(ch. 22, Brookings Institution Report)	26 06
Argus Manufacturing Co., N. I. R. A. extension opposed; amounts to	
dictatorship over business (letter, Argus Mfg. Co.)	2861
Arnot, M., deputy administrator	1485
Asbestos. (See Asbestos Code.)	
Asbestos Code, cost of investigation, provisions for (report Research and	
Planning Division N. I. R. A. Post Code Analysis Unit) 2970-	2971
Asbestos industry, provision in code for cost of investigation	2970
Asphalt and mastic tile (see also asphalt and mastic code);	
Provision in code for cost of investigation	2972
Asphalt and Mastic Tile Code, cost of investigation, provisions for (report	
Research and Planning Division, N. I. R. A. (Post Code Analysis Unit)	2972
Asphalt Shingle and Roofing Industry Code, provision on limitation of	2012
new machinery	2940
Asphalt Shingle and Roofing Manufacturing Code, cost of investigation,	2940
provisions for (report Research and Planning, Division N. I. R. A., Post	
	2972
Assessments:	
Budgets, required to submit	144
Code authority not empowered to assess what it pleases	88
	2475
Effect on small business	2777
	2475
	2214
Handbag Code a racket, big salaries for code authority	2721
Hearings, cost of 1194, 1195, 1196, 1197,	1198
Legal liability under Roofing Code	2886
Legal right to collect (macaroni manufacturing industries) 2874-	2875
Legality of, discussed	188
Legality of, for cost of maintaining code authority upheld in court	90
	2874
Millinery Code unreasonable (Ernest L. Rhodes Co., Inc.) 2876-	
Multiple, for cost maintaining overlapping codes, a complication	90
N. I. R. A. code assessments collected by intimidation (Los Angeles	90
French Bakers Association)	0074
N I D A node accomments heavy (Menumental Scient Menumental	4314
N. I. R. A. code assessments heavy (Monumental Sales & Manufac-	0000
turing Co.)	
N. R. A. influence to get assessments paid	, 147
Opposition to code authorities levying assessments on industry 2203,	2204

The second secon

.....

Assessments-Continued.	
Plumbers Code, one-fourth of 1 percent of gross business in 1933,	Page
minimum \$5, whether a profit or a loss in the business	1811
Refrigerating Machinery Code claimed unjust (H. W. Wolfe, presi-	
dent)	2884
Resolution, Code Authority, Motion Picture Industry, that failure	
to pay assessment would result in withdrawal of "Blue Eagle"	2028
Rumors that theaters would have to pay assessments whether signed	
code or not, resulted in many motion picture producers signing who	•
did not believe code fair to small producers	2027
Small business, no benefit, threats, etc.	2232
Under code for rubber manufacturing industry paid by Rubber Manu-	
facturers' Association	. 707 •
Association of Distilled Spirits Industries, Howard Jones, excused as wit-	.,
ness2198-	2199
A. & P. Tea Co.:	2100
Discounts.	2319
	2319
Secret rebates	2319
Vast purchasing power	2319
Atlantic mackerel fishing, control of	
Atlas Box Co., N. I. R. A. extension urged	2826
Attorney General:	2820
Accomplishments and shortcomings of the Office of (Fair Tariff	
League) 2783-	
	2238
Auction and Loose Leaf Tobacco Warehouse Code1361-	1367
Automobile. (See Automobile Code; Automobile Retailing Code; Motor	
vehicle.)	
Automobile Code:	
Opposed to (The Henley Kimball Co.)	2856
Price-fixing Code (The Henley Kimball Co.)	2856
Used-car prices too high (The Henley Kimball Co.)	2856
Automobile Industry:	
Average wages in	109
"Artificial freight" charges to consumer plus f. o. b. Detroit price	
(Richberg)	, 135
Hours and labor	108
Increase in pay roll and number of employees attributed almost	
entirely to N. R. A	107
Increased purchasing power due to N. R. A. and A. A. A.	108
Automobile Manufacturers Association, Alfred Reeves, vice president,	
favors present code, submits brief opposing drastic changes by S. 2445	
as setting up dictatorship over business	2720
Automobile Retailing Code, monopolistic (Used Car Statistical Bureau,	
Inc.) 2868-	2860
	2878
Average Industry Cost. (See Cost, Average Industry.)	2010
Average industry cost. (See cost, Average industry.)	
Vita Foods, Inc., letter to Senator George Apr. 8, 1935, Mayonnaise	
	1050
Code, oppressive to small business	
Business, small codes oppressive to small business	
	2656
Aylesbury, E. T. (See Lewis & Aylesbury.)	
Ayres, Ruth (and Bard, Enid) Private Price Control and Code Policy	875

В	
Babcock, Harry A.:	Page
Fire-hose prices same in all municipalities	814
Notification to trade not to pay attention to presidential order Price fixing	815 4. 815
Badley, J. F., threatening conduct	1462
Bailie, W. L. (See Independent Citizens League, Inc.)	
Baker, Newton D., defended voluntarily Mr. Perkins, York, Pa. (see also	
Mr. Perkins)	-2505
B. & O. Battery Manufacturing Co., N. I. R. A. extension opposed	2848
Ball, R. J., proprietor. (See B. & O. Battery Manufacturing Co.)	
Barber shops:	
Codes completely suspended	95
Interstate commerce, question of	2498
Should be eliminated from codes	22
Bard, Enid (and Ayres, Ruth) private price control and code policy	875
Barnard & Leas Manufacturing Co., N. I. R. A. extension opposed,	
N. I. R. A. harmful to small business, N. I. R. A. creates monopoly	
under Flour Milling Code, N. I. R. A. will increase unemployment	2847
Barrett, R. J., certain things essential to reestablish N. R. A.	2318
Barrett, Robert J., testimony adverse to N. R. A	2316
Barrow Manufacturing Co. (boys' and men's clothing), Winder, Ga.	
(W. H. Jennings, president, letter, March 4, 1935, to Senator George)	1050
1969	-1910
Bartenders' Alliance, testimony of Charles E. Sands representing, favoring	1900
retention of codes Basic Materials Division. (See Code, Basic Materials.)	1389
Basing-point system:	
"Basing point" (price fixing), Iron and Steel Codes	1174
Consumers' Advisory Board, attitude of	853
Discrimination	853
Effect upon prices.	858
Federal Trade Commission report	
Inclusion in codes	686
Iron and steel industry	658
Iron and steel report, excerpts from (conclusions as to the more gen-	
eral problems of)	2910
Iron and steel report, excerpts from (general theory of costs, prices,	
and limitations of competition)	2909
Iron and steel report, excerpts from (recommendations)	2914
Iron and steel report, excerpt from (the objection that it is used as a	
means to facilitate price agreements)	2913
J. O. Jackson	1705
N. R. A. codes and price control	656
Battery Code, prosecution and conviction of Fred Perkins under 2291	
Batting and padding, code provision on limitation of new machinery	2949
Beacon Devices, Inc., N. I. R. A. extension opposed; propaganda in re	
N. J. R. A. extension	2860
Beer wholesalers, actions by F. A. C. A., table of	2195
Beaufort Gazette, The, N. I. R. A. approved with monifications	2851
Becswax Bleachers and Refiners Industry Code provision on limitation of	a a 4-
new machinery	2945
Behrmann, John F., secretary (the United Retail Grocers & Delicatessen	000-
Dealers Association, Inc.)	2835

And a second sec

	-
Belcher case:	Page
Appeal dismissed by Government. 462,	
Bell, Geo. W., executive director, Clothing Code Authority	441
Benepe, (R. S.), president. (See Leacock & Co., Inc.)	
Berkman, J. N.:	
Conditions in waste materials and his placing matter before various	
authorities	1558
Statements in re waste materials industry	1569
Statement in opposition to N. I. R. A	1558
Berkowitz, Benj., president. (See Cameo Amusement Co.)	
Better Business Bureau, identity with code authorities criticized, as against	
small business man 1778-	-1784
Beverage dispensing equipment. (See Beverage Dispensing Equipment	
Code:	
Provision in code for cost of investigation	2974
Beverage Dispensing Equipment Code, cost of investigation, provisions	
for (report, Research and Planning Division N. R. A. Post Code Analysis	
Unit)	2974
Bidding, collusive:	
Bid-filing systems, 29 permitted by N. R. A., chapter 23, Brookings	
Institution report	2618
By rubber manufacturers under code)-726
Bidding, competitive. Transactions can only be between code	
signers	1719
Biddle, Francis:	
Testimony in re labor provisions of N. I. R. A. and other bills and	
acts	1535
Testimony opposing labor provisions of Ilarrison bill	1534
Bids and quotations, specified forms or terms of bids and quotations, and	
conditions surrounding them regulated in 18 percent of codes, chapter 22,	
Brookings Institution Report	2606
Bids, sealed: Filing of sealed bids regulated in 2 percent of codes, chapter	
22, Brookings Institute report	2606
Big business:	
American Millers' Association referendum shows millers (especially	
small millers) opposed to code, 7 to 1	2713
Benefits by N. I. R. A. detriment to small business	
Benefited by codes, letter John M. Gunn	1950
Codes benefit big business to detriment of small business, letter	1000
S. Schwob	1951
Codes drafted by	
Coercion tendencies, under code	2437
Code provisions, not dictated by	2407
Contention that signers of Motion Picture Code represent big pro-	0000
ducers, letter Abram F. Myers.	2026
Control through Code Authority 1209-1210-	12.1
Corporate wealth, control of, 100 out of 300,000 general industrial	
corporations due to mergers control one-third of the general indus-	0.405
trial corporate wealth	2407
Dominance of, in codes	
	2034
Favorable to continuance of N. I. R. A.	736
	2028
Favored by antitrust laws (letter Fayette R. Plumb, Inc.) 2831-	2833

Big business—Continued.	Page
	220 9
Louis Titus, attorney, Petroleum Code authority, objects antitrust pro-	
visions new law 2208,	2209
Made code in Handbag Industry, injurious small business	2720
N. I. R. A. hearings on price fixing	237
N. I. R. A. protects, but squeezes out "little fellow"	1271
	2439
Opposed to stop-loss provisions.	1828
Preference shown big producers, Motion Picture Industry, in drafting	
code	2026
	2032
Refusal to have codes by several big interests (for instance Meat	
	2437
Rubber Code favors.	1483
S. Clay Williams, witness	238
Dr. A. G. Silverman, Chief Statistician Labor Advisory Board	
"fired" for refusal to doctor report	2399
	1267
Tobacco interests part of Big Business	226
	1808
	2439
Big businesses:	
Started as small businesses	207
Billing:	
N. I. R. A., for deficiency wages, Sinsheimer Co	561
	2824
Birmingham Flashing Co. Inc., N. I. R. A. extension urged 2813-	2814
Bituminous coal:	
Reports of wages and hours prior to code unreliable (see also Northern	
Coal Co.)	110
	2367
Bituminous Coal Code:	
Blackwell Smith, letter to Senator Pat Harrison, showing representa-	
tion of industry (see also Code, Coal) 2516-	2519
Small representation of whole industry	
Bituminous Coal Industry:	
	2373
Regulation and standardization needed	620
Blackall, A. H.:	020
/	1491
Documents and exhibits submitted	
	1483
Black bill, anticipation of, together with N. R. A. and A. A. A. caused	1400
increase in employment	67
Black Manufacturing Co. (See Handbag Institute of America, Inc.)	07
Blair, Mrs. Emily Newell:	
Limitations of output relative to standard of living	968
Opposes price fixing as inimical to interests of consumers	
	<i>.</i>
Production control permissible only under Government supervision.	96 9
Blaisdell, Thomas C., Jr., director Consumer's Division, National Emer- gency Council:	
· ·	
Better wages, price regulation, character of code authorities, unfair	040
competition, limitation of production monopoly	
Effect of codes on price fixing	842

THE REAL PROPERTY AND A DECEMBER OF A DECEMBER

Blaisdell, Thomas C. Jr.,-Continued.	Page
Employment, provisions in coulds	2591
Extracts from discussion pertaining to "Suggestions for code revision from the Consumers' Advisory Board"	678
Extracts from statements from Consumers' Division of National	
Emergency Council's hearing on prices	-677
Minimum price fixing, elimination	831
Minimum wages, establishment by N. R. A	847
Plumbing Fixture Code, story of the break-down of indirect price	
fixing	841
Prevention of unduly high prices	837
Price fixing in coal industry	840
Price fixing in fire hose industry, excerpts from letters discussing	
identical bida 673, 674	, 675
Price fixing in mackerel fishing industry benefit only to mackerel	841
Prices kept competitive by break-down of price regulation	838
Testimony re price fixing	-602
To protect public fully, those industries which refuse to compete	
should be subject to Government control as to salaries, bonuses	
and profits 679	-680
Blanke-Baer Extract & Preserving Co., St. Louis:	
Letter to Senator Pat Harrison, Code Authority Mayonnaise Indus-	
	2724
Letter to Weld M. Stevens concerning Code Authority Mayonnaise	
	2725
N. I. R. A. extension urged in modified form	2809
Blanket code, effective September 1, 1933	106
Blazer committee:	
Report of	1491
Definition of	1490
Report of condition in industry	1490
Report on Oil Code	1484
Bleached Shellac Manufacturers' Code:	
Cost of investigation, provisions for (report Research and Planning	
Division N. I. R. A., post code analysis unit)	2975
Bloch Co., billing by N. R. A. for overtime 559	, 560
Blue Eagle (see also Labels, N. R. A.; and N. R. A. Bullotin No. 7):	
Absence of, constitutes criminal offense	458
	2898
Boycott device	1114
Boycott weapon most effective ever devised	457
Cleaning and Dyeing Code could not revive after illness due to	2462
Loss, is sentence of economic death	458
Removed for willful violation	2479
Removal, Greif Bros. while United States District Court injunction	
was in effect	459
Removal of, in few cases as penalty for nonpayment of assessments.	90
Resolution passed by Code Authority Motion Picture Industry, that	
failure to pay assessment would result in withdrawal of Blue	
Eagle	2028
Rumors circulated that exhibitors of Motion Pictures must sign Code	
or could not exhibit films containing Blue Eagle	20 27
Succeeded President's radio appeal, codes of fair competition	2486
Symbol of emancipation, tobacco dealers	-180 2
Withdrawal of 2348-	-2356

Boehne, Hon. John W:	
Price fixing and discrimination, southern pig iron, under N. R. A., v. Evansville, Ind. manufacturers	
Bolgiano, Ralph, president. (See the Duraflex Corporation.) Boller, George W.:	
Opposition expressed to price fixing by Retail Solid Fuel Code Board	
in Chicago, charging domination by Chicago Coal Merchants Asso-	
ciation and the declaration of an emergency when none existed in	
order to fix prices 2279	-2287
Boom, the Precode Boom, chapter 34, Brookings Institution report	2658
Bootlegging. (See Price cutting.)	
Bootleg distillery, never converted into legal one 2176	5. 2176
Bootleggers	2169
Bootlegging:	
Codes resulted in bootlegging, letter H. Daniel Sabel	1961
Price-fixing provisions, result of	921
Whisky racket, other than (H. Daniel Sabel, president Red Cap	
Battery Corporation) 1960	1081
Boot and Shoe Industry:	1301
Conditions in, show substantial benefits under code	5_110
	115
Support of code by (Richberg)	
Boots and Shoes, wage statistics explained	
Bootz, Wm. R., Bituminous Coal Code representative	-2019
Bowers, Clyde A., president. (See Bowers Envelope & Lithograph Co.)	2841
Bowers Envelope & Lithograph Co., N. I. R. A. extension urged	2041
Boycott:	
Blue Eagle as a device of	1114
Charged in application for complaint by Federal Trade Commission	
against Rubber Manufacturers Association et al	5-735
Charged, to secure resale price maintenance, under Code for Rubber	
Manufacturing Industry 702-703, 705, 724-726, 72	8-729
Darrow Board Report	1139
N. I. R. A. remedy amounts to, Curlee 45	
Of N. I. R. A. violators urged, as intratrade enforcement	1835
Provision "Grievance and Zoning Boards" in Motion Picture Code	
can put an exhibitor out of business	2030
Provision in interest of prior-run producer-owned theaters as con-	
tained in code terrifies independent producers	2030
Retail Codes	1716
Violations of price restrictions in Motion Picture Code punishable by	
boycott	2032
Williams, S. Clay:	
N. R. A. did not rely on this or other extra-legal methods	288
Very effective, when used by N. R. A.	288
Boycotts, legalization	2717
Bramstedt & Sons, J. H., N. I. R. A. extension urged	2817
Brand, Chas. J.:	
Employees: Number in fertilizer industry	1749
Fertilizer Code:	
Effect on distributors	1748
Effect on farmer.	1748
Provides for price-filing	1736
Fertilizer firm made profit under N. I. R. A. in contrast with previous	
losses	1742

Brand, Chas. J.—Continued.	Pag e
Fertilizer Manufacturers Code Authority keeps track of new ones	
through examining tax tags	1738
Fertilizer manufacturers, insolvencies or reorganizations	1737
Fertilizer prices	-1752
Fertilizer prices advanced under code	1734
Fewer hours and higher pay in fertilizer industry	1743
Hours worked, fertilizer industry	1749
Manufacturer of fertilizer sets prices, not buyers	1743
N. I. R. A. extension approved	1735
Open-price system, fertilizer industry 1750-	
Open-price system, fertilizer industry, 95 percent approves 1746-	-1747
Open-price system not price fixing, previously buyers dictated	
prices 1744-	
Open-price system prevents price discrimination	1743
Price-control satisfied buyers, made prices uniform	1742
Price-filing, done to meet competition	1741
Price schedules, fertilizer industry 1756-	
Selling below cost, fertilizer business	1740
Standard Fertilizer Co. letter, wage increases produced contented	
laborers	1742
Wages employees under fertilizer code	1748
Weekly and hourly earnings, fertilizer industry	1749
Brandies, Federal Alcohol Control Administration controlled production	
versus permits	2170
Brandy:	
Federal Alcohol Control Administration issued 169 brandy permits	2176
List of Federal Alcohol Control Administration permits by States.	2177
List of permits (by States) denied by Federal Alcohol Control Ad-	
ministration	2189
Braselton Bros., Inc.:	
N. I. R. A. extension opposed. N. I. R. A. destroying Sherman Antitrust Law	0001
Brashear, W. S., President. (See Barnard & Leas Manufacturing Co.)	2891
Bredfeldt, H. (See West Side Cut Stone Co.)	
Buchanan, D. W., Bituminous Coal Code representative 2517-	2510
Brenckman, F.:	2019
Code for rubber-tire industry	1801
Code, Grange demands enforcement sec. 3 of N. I. R. A	1800
	1799
	1800
	1798
	1800
Domination of minority by favored few	1799
Increased cost of production caused by monopoly and restrictions	1798
Industrial prices stood at 122, spread between agriculture and	
	1798
Lack of, purchasing power keeps farmer out of market—industrial	
commodities beyond reach	1798
	1799
	1800
	1800
	1799

Brenckman, F.—Continued.	
Price fixing:	Page
Consumers gouged by	3-1799
In majority of industrial codes	1799
N. R. A. attempted to correct evil of, office memorandum 228	1799
Price parity between industrial and agricultural commodities Prices:	1798
After N. R. A. approved, average level of farm prices advanced	
to 85 percent of prewar prices	1798
Disparity in, due to artificial regulation and regimentation	1798
Factor retarding recovery is continued disparity between agricul- tural and industrial	1798
Farm machinery	1800
552 out of 554 codes approved contained form of minimum	1799
Purchasing power not kept pace with increased prices under N. B. A.	1799
Representing, National Grange, Washington, D. C.; testimony con-	1790
cerning price parity between industrial and agricultural price fixing,	
codes, small business	-1801
Regimentation of flour milling industry	1799
Small business oppressed	1799
Wheat Flour Milling Code drafted by milling trust	-1801
Wheat Flour Milling Industry Code, opposition to	1799
Brewers:	
Code presented to Federal Alcohol Control Administration	2171
Federal Alcohol Control Administration functions	2167
Organized	2167
Regional boards.	2165
Table of actions by Federal Alcohol Control Administration	2195
Brewers' Code 2164	, 2165
Bribery, Federal Alcohol Control Administration prevents	2167
Bright & Son, N. I. R. A. oppressive to small business	2887
Bright, W. (See Bright & Son.)	
British dockers' strike	477
Brizendine, W. H., Merit Clothing Co., Mayfield, Ky., telegram to	
Senator Barkley re attitude toward Richberg in N. R. A. investigation. 36	8-375
Brchard-Rainer Shirt Corporation, Cincinnati, Ohio: Letter to Senator Pat	
Harrison on Cotton Garment Code, section B, article 3, monopolistic.	2726
Brookings Institution:	
Conclusions drawn concerning price-fixing and administration of	
N. R. A	2506
Hours and wages provisions figures of codes published by Leon C.	
Marshall now executive secretary of N. R. A	76
Report, Hours and Wage Provisions in N. R. A. Codes, by Leon C.	
Marshall 57	1, 572
Report, The National Recovery Administration; An Analysis and	
Appraisal:	
Index	-2602
Excerpts from—	
Part II. Administration, Organization, and Procedure:	
Chapter 5. The Code Making Process	2602
Chapter 9. The N. R. A. and Code Administration	2603
Chapter 10. Summary and Conclusion	2604

.

Brookings Institution—Continued.	
Report-Continued	
Excerpts from-Continued	
Part V. The National Recovery Administration and the	_
Trade Practice Problem:	Pare
Chapter 22. Range and Character of Regulations	2606
Chapter 23. Transfer of Power over Prices	2606
Minimum Price Determination	2607
Cost Protection	2608
Minimum Price Determination Compared with	
Cost Protection	2610
Loss Leaders	2613
Contradictory National Recovery Theories	2614
Destructive Price Cutting	2615
Emergency Price Fixing	2616
Waiting Period and Open Prices	2618
Administrative Difficulties	2619
Price Fixing and the Purposes of the Act	2622
Chapter 24. Transfer of Power over Production and	
Production Capacity:	
Types of Control	2623
Machine and Plant-Hour Limitations	2623
Production Quotas	2628
Restrictions of Production Capacity	2631
Inventory Control	2634
Control of Production	2635
Control of Production Capacity	2638
Inventory Control	2638
Chapter 30. Conclusions	2639
Part VI. The N. R. A. as a Recovery Measure:	
Chapter 31. The Criteria of Recovery	2641
Chapter 32. The N. R. A. Purchasing Power Theory.	2643
Statement of the Theory	2644
The Theory in Practice	2645
Raising Wages without Price Advances	2645
Wage Raising Followed by Price Raising	2649
Chapter 33. Wage Rates and Prices under the N. R. A.	2650
Changes in Wage Rates and Living Costs during	
the Depression	2650
The Problem of Measurement	2653
Wage Rates and Living Costs	2654
Wage Rates and Wholesale Commodity Prices	2655
The Distribution of Wage and Price Increases	2656
Internal Readjustment of the Price Structure	2657
Chapter 34. Prices and Purchasing Power	2658
The Precode Boom	2658
Higher Income versus Higher Prices	2659
Income Expansion	2661
Particular versus General Interests	2662
Putting a Bottom under Wage Rates and Prices.	2663
The Question of Debt Burdens.	26 64
Chapter 39. Conclusions	2665
Part VII. Chapter 50. Concluding observations	2668
Study of price differentials in food and grocery industry	1168

Brown, H. S.:	Page
Assistant administration officer, N. R. A	2322
Exhibits and statements introduced and made 2322-	2393
Exhibits in re budget situation	2322
Testimony favorable to N. R. A	2322
Brunssen Co., Inc., George, N. I. R. A. extension urged	2839
Budget, Clothing Code Authority, proposed by 438	
Builders and supplies' trade, amendment to code, relating to violations	2980
Builders supplies' trade. (See Builders Supplies Trade Code.)	
Builders Supplies Trade Code, creates monopoly; minimum mark-up pro-	
vision oppressive to small business	-2892
Builders Supply Trade. (See Builders Supply Trade Code, amendment	
no. 2.)	
Builders Supply Trade Code amendment no. 2, liquidated damages, pro-	
vision for (report, Research and Planning Division, N. I. R. A., Post	00.11
Code Analysis Unit) 2980- Building. (See Building Code.)	2931
Building Code, "Control of bidding methods" of building-code failure_ 2894-	900E
Building costs, effect of N. R. A. on building costs, chapter 33, Brookings	-2880
Institution report	2657
Building, disparity between rents and construction costs	889
Building materials, cost, figures of	2162
Building supply industry, complaints	2373
Building Trades Department, American Federation of Labor, Washing-	-0.0
ton, D. C., urges extension of N. I. R. A., defends Construction Code,	
opposes Land Development and Home Building Code, condemns Na-	
tional Association Real Estate Boards	-2794
Building volume price control, effect of	889
Burdens, debt, chapter 34, Brookings Institution report	2664
Burke, J. E., Trade Commissioner. (See The Chamber of Commerce of	
Kansas City.)	
Burns, John, leader of British dockers' strike	477
Burton, Ishmael, letter from the Sheet Metal Manufacturing Co. to 2761-	-2762
Business (see also Big business; Small business):	
Business recovery hindered by N. I. R. A. (letter, the National	
Survey)	2847
Government in	229
Increased under Tobacco Code	1809
N. I. R. A. codes written by and for big business (Independent Citizens League, Inc.)2896	
	-2897
N. I. R. A. harmful to small business (Barnard & Leas Manufac- turing Co.)	2847
N. I. R. A. hasn't increased (Monumental Sales & Manufacturing	2841
Co.)2879	0000
Rights or privileges under codes (Consumers' Advisory Board, etc.)	-2000 647
Types 5, surviving	2408
Business and Advisory Planning Council, favors extension of N. I. R. A.	127
Business Planning and Advisory Council, Department of Commerce, rela-	
tion to Industrial Advisory Committee of N. R. A. (Henry P. Ken-	
dall)	-1369
Business man, codes might establish trade practice rules for the protection	
of the (Consumers' Advisory Board)	647

ı.

Butler, James M. (Pharis Tire & Rubber Co.):	Page
Opposed to price fixing	1480
Statement that little businesses must quit because of price fixing,	
answered by Leon Marshall	2695
Testimony opposed to N. I. R. A	1749
Butter & Co., Harry., N. I. R. A. extension urged (Harry Butter & Co.) :	2833
Buyers, pressure on (city of Minneapolis, office of the purchasing agent,	
and Minneapolis Typothetae)	2889

С

California Container Corporation, N. I. R. A. extension urged	2815
California sardine processing, re voluntary agreement 2962	2963
Cameo Amusement Co., N. I. R. A. extension opposed; Motion Picture	
Code oppressive to independent exhibitor 2877	-
Cameron Ice & Fuel Co., N. I. R. A. extension urged	2813
Campbell Chemical Co., The, N. I. R. A. extension opposed; N. I. R. A. oppressive to small business	2867
Candle manufacturing industry, no new industry to begin operations	2001
except by permission	2961
Capacity control (see also Production control):	2001
8 percent of codes regulate capacity, chapter 22 , Brookings Institution	
report	2606
Public interest	1020
Raises serious questions, chapter 24, Brookings Institution report	2638
Refusal of privilege to engage in ice business.	
Capacity production:	, 1010
Restrictions in codes by divisions: Textile, food, basic materials,	
chemical equipment, manufacturing, construction, public utilities,	
finance, graphic arts, amusements, professions, wholesale and re-	
tail (ch. 24, Brookings Institution report)	2633
Restrictions of, 5 types: (1) Limitations on construction, sometimes	
of new members; (2) limitations on changing existing facilities;	
(3) limitations on removal from our locality to another; (4) limita-	
tions on opening new plants; (5) l'mitations on opening new routes	
or extending existing routes, chapter 24, Brookings Institution	
report 2623,	2631
Restrictions subject to exceptions, replacements permitted: (1) To	
bring existing machinery into balance; (2) to maintain same capac-	
ity; (3) to improve efficiency or quality; (4) to lower costs; (5) to	
effect modernization, chapter 24, Brookings Institution report	2634
Capper-Volstead Act, copper industry desires N. I. R. A. extended along	
lines Capper-Volstead Act of 1922 (United States Copper Association	
by Petermann, A. E., secretary)	2776
Carbon-black manufacturing:	
Code provision on limitation of new machinery	2944
Control of	2961
Carbon Dioxide Institute, Inc., propaganda by in re N. I. R. A. extension	
(Beacon Devices, Inc.)	2860
Carlson A. C., president. (See Monumental Sales & Manufacturing Co.)	
Carpet and rug manufacturers. (See Carpet and Rug Manufacturers	
Code.)	
Carpet and Rug Manufacturers Code liquidated damages, provisions for	
(report, Research and Planning Division, N. I. R. A., Post Code Analysis	
	2973

Carpet and rug manufacturing:	Page
Control of production 2960	-2961
Provision in code for liquidated damages	2973
Cartel courts 1109	
Cartels and cartel courts	, 1132
Carter Dry Goods Co., N. I. R. A. extension urged	-2825
Cartwright, Harvey, Bituminous Coal Code representative	-2519
Cast-iron boiler and cast-iron radiator. (See Cast-iron Boiler and Cast-	
iron Radiator Code.)	
Cast-iron Boiler and Cast-iron Radiator Code, Liquidated Damages, pro-	
visions for (report, Research and Flanning Division, N. I. R. A., Post	
Code Analysis Unit)	2973
Cast-iron boiler and cast-iron radiator, provision in code for payment of	
liquidated damages	2973
Cast iron soil pipe. (See Pipe.)	
Caterpillar Tractor Co.:	
N. I. R. A. extension opposed; recovery delayed by N. I. R. A.	
through imposition of higher costs; opposed to open price filing in	
codes; N. I. R. A. valuable as emergency only 2863	-2864
Letter to Senator Pat Harrison on 30-hour bill-price fixing, stiffing	
competition	2728
Cement industry:	
Code provision on limitation of new machinery	2941
Plan for sharing available business	2960
Central Fibre Products Co., Paper Mill Div., N. I. R. A. extension urged.	2838
Central West Garment Association, St. Peter, Minn., telegram to Felton	
Johnston concerning code provisions to be enforced or scrapped	2729
Centralization of industry discussed	6-208
Chain stores:	
Big oil companies entering retail tire business	2448
Common recipients of benefits of discrimination	2473
Control of American Retail Federation	2446
Illustrative of direct interrelationship of interstate commerce to retail	
trade.	123
Manufacturer forced to give free products to each chain store outlet	2473
Manufacturer forced to give \$7,000 before purchasers would stock	
his product	2473
Manufacturer supposed to make profit on reorders	2473
Price cutting	150
Price cutting of one line making up in another	157
Selling at cost-tobacco	1809
Chairman, National Industrial Recovery Board, statement of	165
Chamber of Commerce:	
Favors extension of N. R. A	127
Chamber of Commerce of Kansas City:	
Millinery Code unfair to markets outside of New York; modified	
N. I. R. A. suggested	-2878
Champion Coated Paper Co.	6010
N. I. R. A. extension urged	2819
Champion Fibre Co.:	0424
N. I. R. A. extension urged, mall business benefitted 2835-	2839
Chandler, W. L.:	050
Fixing coal prices.	879

.

Charge:	
Supplying of specified nonindustry products or services, regulated in	
4 percent of codes; charge for estimating regulated in 1 percent of	Page
codes; chapter 22, Brookings Institutionr eport	2606
Charlotte Frocks, Inc.:	
Discrimination claimed under Code for Dress Industry; labor pro-	
visions claimed unjustly discriminatory; Dress Code hurts small	
business (Associated Silk Dress Manufacturers of Kansas City). 2872	2-2873
Charts:	
Administration of N. R. A., list	55, 556
Chemical Division. (See Code, Chemical.)	
Cheney, Ward, as chairman of industry and business committee for	
National Recovery Administration extension, telegraphs resolution of	
committee approving N. R. A	1061
Chicago Service Station Operator's Association:	
Opposed to Oil Code	1488
Chicago Tubing & Braiding Co.:	
N. I. R. A. extension urged	-2835
Child labor:	
Advisability of regulation by law not by code	2215
Child labor clause should be incorporated in Federal law	1961
Code benefits in cotton garment industry	1420
Code effective in child labor letter, H. Daniel Sabel, president,	
Red Cap Battery Corporation 1960	
Congress can regulate because of prejudicial effect on interstate commerce_	2460
Decision re may necessitate constitutional amendment	100
Desirable to incorporate provisions in codes prohibiting child labor	
(memorandum from Consumers' Advisory Board, etc.)	647
Eliminated figures by Green	
Elimination through code	2421
Elimination considered commendable	776
Elimination of	168
Elimination of, could have been accomplished without N. I. R. A.	
opinion of Julian K. Morrison	1948
Lessened under N. I. R. A	748
Provision should be incorporated in Federal law 1961	
Regulation by law not N. I. R. A.	
Toiling 14 hours per day in shop	2450
Louis Titus, attorney, Petroleum Code Authority opposed President's	0000
authority prohibit child labor, etc	2200
Code provision on limitation of new machinery	2948
Chiseling:	2940
Whether a violation of code provisions, comes under N. R. A. investi-	
gations and not the Federal Trade Commission	92
"Chloroforming" N. R. A	84
Choste:	01
American Commercial Alcohol Corporation and Commercial Solvents	
Co. produce little beverage alcohol	2174
Bootleg distillery never converted into legal one 2175.	
Choste, Joseph H., Jr., chairman Federal Alcohol Control Administration,	2110
testimony	2163
Distillation of whisky in only 5 or 6 States before prohibition	2103
Distilling plants erected during prohibition 2175,	
maning plants created during promotions associations 2140,	m 110.

r

.

Choate, Joseph H., Jr.—Continued.	
	Page
	2193
F. A. C. A. did nothing about smuggled, illegal (bootleg) or pre-	
Volstead liquor	
Statement purposes F. A. C. A., etc 2193 et	
	2175
	2175
Whisky trust-nonexistent 2173, 2	2174
Cigarettes:	
Loss leader selling, as demoralizing prior to N. R. A	.805
City Ice & Fuel Co.:	
	1527
	525
City of Minneapolis, office of the purchasing agent:	
Pressure on buyers; purchasers of materials below cost called a	
"fence" (Minneapolis Typothetae) 2888-2	
	486
Clark, Evans, the internal debts of the United States, cited in chapter 34,	
	2665 472
Class struggles in New York clothing industry.	4/2
Classification of customers, regulated in 17 percent of codes, chapter 22,	ene
	8606
Classifications, specified classifications or descriptions of industry products regulated in 3 percent of codes, chapter 22, Brookings Institution	
	2606
report2 Clay, Structural C'ay Products Code. (See Code, Clay.)	000
Clay and Shale Roofing Tile Industry, code provision on limitation of new	
	946
	2946
	490
Cleaning and dyeing, labor provisions of codes as to, only technically in	100
force.	95
Cleaning Establishments, should be eliminated from codes	22
	384
Cleveland Buff & Manufacturing Co., N. I. R. A. extension opposed;	001
N. I. R. A. hard on small business; N. I. R. A. produces higher prices. 2866-2	867
Cleveland Trust Co. Bulletin, September 15, 1932, Survey of depressions	
	656
Cloak and Suit industry, report contains interviews with jobbers, manu-	UOP
facturers, contractors; affidavits from workers	5 97
Cloth Glove Code, labor provisions discriminatory (Newton Glove Manu-	
facturing Co.) 2899, 2	900
Cloth Gloves. (See Cloth Gloves Code.)	
Clothing, Amalgamated Workers Association influence through Hillman	
in formulating code very strong	85
Clothing, Amalgamated Workers Association, complaints from minority	
groups ofre reduction of hours by code	77
Clothing Association, Dechsler's recommendations for future work 490	
Clothing, boys' and men's, Barrow Manufacturing Co., Winder, Ga.	-
W. H. Jennings, president, letter, March 4, 1935, to Senator George)	
N. R. A. injuring the South 1969-1	970

Clothing code:		Page
Amendments, proposed by Industrial Recovery Association	566	
Amendment proposed to eliminate secrecy re information		
Amendments, statement in support of		
Article 2 (b), Curlee Co. bill by code authority for noncompliance.	536	, 537
Article 2 (b), history		499
Article 2 (b), wage differentials	510	, 533
Article 2 (b), wage differentials, discussion by Industrial Recover		
Association 500 Article 2 (b), wage differentials, interpretation 500	502	, 510
Article 2 (b), wage differentials, interpretation	511	519
Article 2 (b), wage differentials, Vincent memorandum re Greif nor		
compliance.	574	583
Curlee desires access to data	415,	
Data criticized by Curlee		423
Differences of northern and southern groups.		
Eliminates home work.		546
Exemptions		571
Historical review, by David Drechsler, in Daily News Record.		443
Improvement in clothing industry due to		
Improvement in industry due to		570
Issues upon which the northern and southern groups split		533
Section IV, labels	-342	564
Labels, Vincent memorandum re withholding from L. Greif & Bro		
	384.	
Paragraph IV, maximum hours and minimum pay, establishment of		365 365
Minimum wage rates in proposed amendment unjustified.		438
Points of difference.		
Proposal by U. S. A., association accepted		447
Proposed wage rate amendments, endorsements		559
Wages raised in clothing industry		407
Clothing Code Authority.		
Amendments to code	-	5 09
Article 2 (b), deficiency alleged to employees by Greenspoon Clothin		
Co	466,	467
Article 2 (b) issue over which the northern and southern groups split		445,
		447
Article 2 (b) objected to by Industrial Recovery Association becaus		
of vagueness		469
Article 2 (b) violation results in removal of "Blue Eagle" labels in		
Greif case	-	461
Billing for deficiency wages		
	389,	
Committee to adjust equities, powers self-delegated	-	432
Compiles wage data from test weeks		405
Complaints over attempts to standardize the country into mold o	1	458
eastern practices	 400	
Constitution of Constitution of, as recommended by Industrial Recovery Associa	x 217,	000
tion	- 195	138
tion Curlee dissatisfied with	194	438
Curlee dissatisfied with unlimited power of committee on equities.	4 6 · 3 ···	427
Data analyzed by Dr. Willford J. King.	- 434-	
Data furnished Industrial Recovery Association not representative.		

.

.

...

Clothing Code Authority—Continued.	Page
Dispute over representation of northern and southern groups	
Example of exempting order from prohibition of consignment sales	
Executive Directors, George W. Bell, Morris Greenberg	
Exemptions granted	448
Exemption power objected to by Industrial Recovery Association.	
Handicap provision	. 547
Inspectors all connected with Amalgamated Clothing Workers	. 521
Interpretation of article 2 (b), wage differentials	534-536
Interpretations	. 510
Members	
Nebulous bills rendered	387, 388
Operating agreement required to be signed by members	
Pay-roll report	484487
President, Mark W. Cresap	441
Production report	
Proposed amendments in higher wage brackets	382
Proposed budget	439, 441
Raises revenues from sale of labels	. 415
Refuse consolidated statistics upon request	383, 385
Representation of groups	
Representative data selected by Research and Planning Division	416, 421
Revenues provided by sale of labels	. 440
Shelbyville, Ky., relief factory "2-d" committee granted indulgence to	o ₋ 455
Wage figures	432
Clothing establishments:	
Eastern, average number of workers.	377
Clothing industries:	
Chicago, strike of 1910.	. 478
First labor clash	
Clothing Industry:	
Code has increased employment in clothing industry-by Sidne	ey (
Hillman	. 323
Distribution	
Early class struggles	472
Exemption from hours limitations	
Hostility between eastern markets and hinterland	
Not sweated—Dr. Lindsay Rogers	
Number of workers	
Organization different in East from that in "hinterland"	
Production data, 1934, and earlier dates	
Profits, 1934, as compared with earlier dates	- 557
Clothing Manufacturers' Association of the United States of America	
Operating agreement	589-5 91
Clothing Manufacturers:	
Industrial Recovery Association of, poll of membership re continu	3-
ance of N. R. A	
Irreconcilable issues between northern and southern groups	445, 447
Merger between northern and southern groups discussed	445, 446
Organization of industry	
Standards in New York market	. 418
Two separate proposals, New York Times adv., March 22, 1935.	JCO 397
Clothing prices, increased under the codes	. 412

Clothing workers: History of struggle	. Page
Treated as outcasts by rest of labor movement	482
Coal:	452
Bituminous:	
	110
Industry 100 percent in favor of maintaining the code	113
Labor compromise with mechanization; wages established at	
\$4.50 instead of \$5 and mechanization machinery not restored.	
No increase to public in cost of coal	74
Record under the code in spite of difficulties, an outstanding	
schievement	112
Reports of wages and hours prior to code unreliable	110
Use of other fuels-gas, oil, etc., factor in break-down of	111
Bituminous Coal Code. (See Code, Coal.)	
Price in St. Louis not raised because of code	2688
Should be declared public utility	2502
Coal Code. (See Code, Coal.)	
Price fixing in opposed	-2290
Price fixing under, in Chicago 2279	⊢228 7
Coal codes:	
Complaint against N. R. A. by D. H. Newell, wholesale coal dealer,	
Concord, N. H	-2750
Coal Industry:	
Competition in, increased due to Cole	83
Coat and Suit Code:	
Report	2520
Cocklin, L. A. (See Laco Oil Burner Co.)	
Code:	
Administrators, Organization of Board	136
Administration:	
Activities of agency may become legislative rather than admin-	
istrative, chapter 10, Brookings Institution report	2605
Difficulties, excerpt from chapter 23, Brookings Institution	
report	2619
Requires an executive coordinating agency, but without power	
to veto administrative policies of the many agencies created	
by Congress, chapter 10, Brookings Institution report	2605
The N. I. R. A. and Code Administration, excerpt from chapter 9,	2000
Brookings Institution report	2603
Regulations, range and character, excerpt from chapter 22,	2005
Brookings Institution report	2606
To retain N. R. A., an "army of Federal inspectors" will be	2000
10 retain N. R. A., an "army of rederal inspectors" will be	2604
necessary, chapter 9, Brookings Institution report	2004
Should be effected by impartial board, members appointed for	
stated periods, removable only for causeinstead of by a	
"representative individual," chapter 10, Brookings Institu-	0005
tion report	2605
Administration of Code harmful, investigator proved to be agitator	1951
Administration attitude of Consumers' Advisory Board	856
induition in the interview in the second s	⊢1231
Administration, question presented as to who shall pay the cost of	
maintaining	89
Amendment. (See Code finance, graphic arts. Amusement Di-	
vision.)	

GENERAL INDEX

Code—Continued.	Page
Amendments: Answer by M. D. Vincent of Curlee's statement 2926-	2954
American Millers' Association referendum shows millers, especially	
small millers, opposed to Code 7 to 1 2711,	2713
Basic Materials Division, inventory control provisions, chapter 24,	
Brookings Institution report	2634
Basic Materials Division, machine and plant hour limitations, pro-	
duction quote provisions, chapter 24, Brookings Institution re-	
port 2626, 2629,	2630
Basic Materials Division, restrictions on productive capacity, chapter	
24, Brookings Institution Report	2632
Big business, dominance of, in 1799-	1801
Big dealers would be unable to stifle competition under price control	
of codetobacco	1808
Chemical Division:	
Inventory control provisions, chapter 24, Brookings Institution	
report	2634
Machine and plant-hour limitations, production quota provisions,	
chapter 24, Brookings Institution report	2630
Restrictions on productive capacity, chapter 24, Brookings	
	2633
Clay, Structural Clay Products Code, chapter 23, Brookings Insti-	
tution report	2613
Clothing manufacturers, two separate proposals	381
Coal: Price established by St. Louis under Code Authority rejected	
by N. R. A. Research and Planning Division on ground that cost	
basis was not representative, chapter 23, Brookings Institution	
report	2621
Coal, bituminous, minimum price fixed without cost basis, chapter 23,	
Brookings Institution report	2607
Construction Division:	
Inventory control provisions, chapter 24, Brookings Institution	
	2634
Machine and plant-hour limitations, chapter 24. Brookings	
	2627
Restrictions on productive capacity, chapter 24, Brookings	
	2633
Cotton Textile	229
Distribution, price power in distribution codes. Minimum price may	
be invoice cost plus transportation, net purchase price plus allow-	
ance for wages, net purchase price plus mark-up, including other	
	2614
	1835
	1836
National Retail Drug Code Authority representing more than	
	1833
Electrical manufacturing industry, iron and steel, lumber and timber	
	2602
Enforcement:	
Reluctance of Department of Justice in pressing court cases,	
	2604
Uniform hours of labor and wages urged by Central West	
Garment Association, St. Peter, Minn	2729

deContinued	Page
Equipment Divis on:	
Inventory control provisions, chapter 24, Brookings Institution report	2634
Machine and plant-hour limitations, chapter 24, Brookings Institution report	2627
Restrictions . productive capacity, chapter 24, Brookings Institution report	2633
Exceptions in case of damaged goods, distressed merchandise, job lots,	2000
discontinued lines, perishable merchandise, seconds, etc., chapter 23, Brookings Institution report	2614
Fair competition, code of, cannot apply to an industry whose prices are fixed	604
Fair competition, ende of, deserves a further trial (memorandum from Consumer's Advisory Board, etc.)	646
Fair competition-essential to life of Advertising Topographers of	
America Farm Implement and Machinery Industry, industry at 20 percent of capacity	2707 1800
Finance, graphic arts, amusement division: Inventory control provisions, chapter 24, Brookings Institution report	2634
Machine and plant-hour limitations, chapter 24, Brookings In-	
stitution report Restrictions on productive capacity, chapter 24, Brookings In- stitution report	2627 2633
Food Division:	2000
Inventory control provisions, chapter 24, Brookings institution report	2634
 Machine and plant-hour limitations, production quota provisions, chapter 24, Brookings Institution report 2625, 2629, Restrictions on productive capacity, chapter 24, Brookings In- 	2630
	2632 739
Graphic Arts. (Nee Code Finance, Graphic Arts, etc.) Labor provisions sustained prices	236
Lefkowitz, I., member of Code Authority tobacco	1806
Making process, chapter 5, Brookings Institution report	2602
Inventory control provisions, chapter 24, BrookIngs, Institution report	2034
Machine- and plant-hour limitations, chapter 24, Brookings	2627
Restrictions on productive capacity, chapter 24, Brookings In-	2633
Millinery Code should be abolished	2215
Minority group referendum showed 532 millers opposed, 70 for con- tinuance	1799
Motion Picture:	
	2025
Industry, unsatisfactory to 1310- National Retail Drug, satisfactory in the opinion of 92 percent of the	1316
industry	1818 2214

.

Code-Continued	
Paint Industry, "minimum processing cost", chapter 23, Brookings	Page
Institution report	2613
Paper. (See Code, chemical division.)	
Perpetuates evils of motion-picture industry Plumbing:	1313
Application for exemption from hardships	1813
800 protests by plumbers in Borough of Manhattan, contractors	1010
forbig work	1811
Filing fee of \$1 on estimates of \$100 whether job is procured or not	1812
Suggested changes in provisions	
Unfair—oppresses small plumber1811	
Violations-code compliance committee	1812
Prices, evasions in coal industry	879
Production quota provisions, 8 cases, in food, basic materials, and	0.0
chemical divisions, based on (1) quota for the industry, (2) parts	
assigned to individual units, chapter 24, Brookings Institution	
	-2631
Professions division:	2004
Inventory control provisions, chapter 24, Brookings Institution	
report	2634
Machine and plant-hour limitations, chapter 24, Brookings	2001
Institution report	2627
Restrictions on productive capacity, chapter 24, Brookings	
Institution report	2633
Provisions:	2000
Affecting capital investment.	2935
Dealing with industry capacity	2937
Drift of N. I. R. A. opinion has been definitely away from price	
maintenance	171
Effect upon prices	868
Increase of prices in various articles	868
Tabulation of codes having price-fixing provisions by Consumers'	
Advisory Board	-940
Trade-practice provisions stayed, deleted, or restricted (tabula-	
	-963
Unenforceable (chapter 23, Brookings Institution report)	2622
Public Utilities Division:	
Inventory control provisions (chapter 24, Brookings Institution	
	2634
Machine and plant hour limitations (chapter 24, Brookings	
	2627
Restrictions on productive capacity (chapter 24, Brookings Institu-	
	2633
	2935
Retail. (See Code, Wholesale and retail division.)	
Retail solid fuel; domination of retail solid fuel code board for Chicago	
district (no. 26) by Chicago Coal Merchants Association	0007
charged	
Retail tobacco trade negotiated and administered by the little man.	1802 856
Revision, significance Rubber manufacturing industry, uniform terms of sale under	856 700,
708, 716	
708, 716	-110

Code—Continued.	
Rubber tire and battery, retail emergency price fixed (chapter 23,	Page
Brookings Institution report)	2617
Rubber tire industry, burdonsome to farmers	1801
Scrapping urged by Central West Garment Association	2729
Steel:	
J. O. Jackson, effect on fabricator	-1706
S. Clay Williams, witness.	246
Stone, Crushed, Stone, Sand and Gravel and Slag Code (chapter 23,	
Brookings Institution report)	2612
Supervision, Federal Trade Commission has made to the Congress a	
number of recommendations to supplement Consumers' Advisory	
Board)	646
May be necessary to supplement by measures and controls which	
go beyond the scope of Recovery Act (Consumers' Advisory	
Board)	646
Textile Division, inventory-control provisions, chapter 24, Brookings	
Institution report	2634
Machine and plant hour limitations, chapter 24, Brookings	
Institution report	2626
Restriction on productive capacity, chapter 24, Brookings Insti-	
tition report	2632
Lobacco, approved by 250,000 retail outlets	1806
Attacked by "big four" because retail price control menace to	
monopoly	1807
Result of demand of small tobacco dealer	1806
Terrible conditions existed previous to code	1807
Seven hundred thousand would suffer loss if code removed.	1809
Tobacco retailers' code endorsed by labor	1803
Trade practice regulations in codes, chapter 22, Brookings Institution	
report	2606
Uniform bidding under, in fire-hose industry 66)-662
Violation of antitrust law under cloak of N. R. A. Code; rubber hose;	
Rubber Code Authority	663
Voluntary, policy in code making (chapter 30, Brookings Institution	
report 247,	2640
Wheat Flour Milling Industry, placed restrictions on smaller mills	1799
Wholesale and retail division, inventory-control provisions, Chapter	
24, Brookings Institution report	2634
Machine and plant hour limitations	
Restrictions on productive capacity, chapter 24, Brookings	
Institution report	2633
Code Authorities: (see also Code Authority):	
Acted contrary to decree of United States District Court issuing	
injunction in Greif case	461
Alleged use of one-sided statistics to show increase of wages and em-	
ployment.	2928
Answer by M. D. Vincent of Curlee's attack on the Clothing Code,	
code authorities thereof, and his examples used	2930
Approved budgets for various code authorities	2342
Arbitrary method of selection of Clothing Code Authorities	2925
Assessment power for cost of operation checked by budgetery control.	88
Assessments made under the Lumber and Timber Products Code. 2120	2121
Assessments under Construction Code not fair-Report by National	
Association of Real Estate Boards	2138

ŧ

Co	de Authorities-Continued.	Page
	Authorized to sue in own name	2350
	Big Business Favored in Motion Picture Code	2028
	Ludget of motor vehicle and retailing trade	2365
	Certificates	2330
	Code contributions, etc., letters, etc., in re	2332
	Competitors precluded from entering business (Darrow report)	1115
	Complaints against assessments.	2371
	Complaints against excessive authority	2371
	Construction Code Authority not representative of industry report	
	submitted by National Association of Real Estate Boards	2138
	Construction Code Authority, organization and operation of 1921-	1923
	Construction Code Authority, recommendations of changes in	
	Harrison bill (S. 2445)	1928
	Consumers not generally represented	1118
	Contributions to 2333 et	ь seq.
	Do not sit in cases in which they are principals	670
	Erroneous statements re limited powers.	2676
	Excessive salaries-entire information re can be given	86
	Executive order in re expenses	seq.
	Exorbitant salaries paid to	205
	Extravagant expenditure of funds	seq.
	Federal agency should be empowered to place a member of its staff in	
	every code authority office to procure compliance with the reporting	
	provisions of the law (memorandum from Consumers' Advisory	
	Board, etc).	648
	Formation by trade associations	
	High salaries and finances of Fur Code Authority	
	Identity with Better Business Bureaus 1778-	
	Identity with trade associations	
	Incorporations of1527-	
	Industries, list of whose code authorities are incorporated	1847
	Labor and consumer should be represented by	634
	Make-up, manner of	141
	Maifeasance and oppression	
		2329
•	Multiple secretaries and code affected	2364
	Natural resources industries, must be predominantly public (memo-	~
	randum from Consumers' Advisory Board, etc.)	647
	Peabody, E. H., Chairman, Code Authority of the Industrial Oil	
	Burning Equipment Manufacturing Industry, opposing extension	1001
	of N. I. R. A	1861 2329
	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	2329 2477
	Powers of Preference shown to big producers in drafting code Motion Picture	2477
		2026
		2020
		2329
	Protest against payment of Code Authorities expense	
	Public membership on code authorities should increase as the powers	~0 00
	of these agencies are increased (memorandum from Consumers'	
	Advisory Board, etc.)	647
	Representative of the great mass of each particular industry	127
		2342

Code Authorities-Continued. Salaries under the Lumber and Timber Products Code, by David L.	Page
Mason 2120	-2121
Views of, as representing great bulk of industry re desire for extension	
of N. R. A	127
Code Authority (see also Code Authorities):	
Administration; proper to see that industry itself is equalized in au-	
thority in administering	115
Answer by M. D. Vincent of Curlee's statement.	2934
Auction and Loose Leaf Tobacco Code, low cost of administration of	1363
Authorized to sue in our name	
Complaint against 1205	-1219
Exercises no Government authority	2, 143
Extravagant expenditures and abuses charged Cotton Garment 1839	-1842
Failure to act in regard to provision for standard contract in Motion	
Picture Code, and its disregard by producers, letter Abram F.	
Myers	2026
Food industry, no domination of	2697
Fur, protects large and harasses small business	1426
Furniture	738
Ice industry; organization, operation and salaries of Ice Code Author-	
ity1912,	1913
Millinery Code Authority costs and charges criticized by New Eng-	
land Millinery Association1405-	-1406
National Food and Grocery Distributors Authority regarded as unrep-	
resentative	1355
National Recovery Review Board report of, on Code Authority,	
Motion Pictures Industry, criticized	2010
Netional Retail Code Authority, resolution recommending the con-	
tinuance of emergency legislation	1858
Plumbers; actual management controlled by members of affiliated	
organizations on committees only	1811
Power over assessments	88
Prices; Iron and steel industry	658
Propaganda by re extension of N. I. R. A. (Hauck Manufacturing Co.)	2834
Propaganda re extension N. I. R. A. (Silverdale Limestone Co.)	2842
Public Service Commission	
Rubber industry, collusive price activities 698-703, 712-726, 731	-732
Secondary Steel Products Warehouse Trade; letter to W. A. Harri-	
man objecting to price provisions of the Code for the Iron and	0701
Steel Industry 2759-	
Small producers not properly represented on code authority 2034-	
The Iron and Steel Institute, control and domination of	, 000
Code policy: Private price control and code policy	
	655
• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	2167
Abuse of authority, rubber code authority	1960
Administration 869,	
Administration 2009, Appeal from code authority to Industrial Appeals Board	538
Appeal from Industrial Appeals Board is to courts	539
Barber shops and laundries completely suspended	039 95
Code authority budget for milinery industry submitted letter,	50
Mar. 7, 1935, to Senator George	1969
mant ty about to bond of the bond of the second sec	

Codes—Continued.	
Administration-Continued.	Page
Cost, \$41,000,000	2474
Discussed by Walton Hamilton 2050	-2053
Estimated statement of cost of operating 700 codes assessed	
back to members, promised	87
Incapable, results negative	1960
Labor and consumer interest conserved	247 6
Lumber and Timber Industry Code discussed	2775
Lumber and Timber Products Code discussed by David T. Mason	-2123
Modification of, made in electrical Manufacturing Code to take	
care of unrepresented groups	87
Ninety percent of business coverable under N. R. A. now affected	
by codes. Definition by Congress of "interstate" and "intra-	
state affecting interstate" commerce would reduce coverage	
by one-fifth or one-seventh	105
No group recognized unless representative in industry 2475	
Objects of N. R. A. better attained by an administrator than by	,
Congress	80
Should be administered by authorities whose membership repre-	
sents the public interest (memorandum from Consumers'	
Advisory Board, etc.)	646
Administrative discretion delegated by Congress	2478
Adoption of, reasons for minorities withholding, discussion of	213
Air transport, code provision on limitation of new machinery 2941	. 2947
Alcohol boverage	2163
Alcoholic codes imposed on industry	2172
Alloys inoustry, code provision on limitation of new machinery_ 2944	, 2948
Amendments to, over 680 amendments modifying over 2,000 separate	
code provisions, and 614 general stays or temporary exemptions	
granted	12
Americal glassware, administrative orders affecting machinery pro-	
visions	2951
American glassware industry, code provision on limitation of new	
machinery	2944
American Hotel Association:	
Attacks legality and constitutionality of Hotel and Restaurant	
Codes	1397
Opposed to Hotel and Restaurant Codes 1393	, 1397
Analysis and tabulation of favorable and unfavorable communications	
(5,411 pieces)	2907
Analysis of showing those containing price fixing, open price, alloca-	
tion of production, resale price maintenance, or other provisions	
restricting free competition in price	7, 678
Anticonsumer both in intent and effect (memorandum from Con-	
sumers' Advisory Board containing recommendations for the	
revision of the N. R. A.)	645
Antitrust laws incompatible with	206
Applied to intrastate business, a mistake 28	
Approval of codes submitted by employers not required	2488
Article II (b), wages, explained	2923

Codes-Continued.	
Asphalt shingle and roofing industry, code provision on limitation of	Page
new machinery	2940
Assessment of members	2192
Assessments, action by N. R. A. Compliance Division in case of non-	
payment	255
Assessments in Graphic Arts Code objected to	2214
Automobile Manufacturers Association favors present code, sub-	
mits brief opposing drastic changes by S. 2445 as setting up dictator-	
ship over business. 2715,	
Batting and padding, code provision on limitation of new machinery.	2949
Beeswax bleachers and refiners industry, code provision on limitation	
of new machinery	2945
Benefits to cotton garment industry	1419
Bituminous coal industry	2369
Booksellers Code, price-fixing provision protecting small bookstore	0070
from "loss leaders" of department stores, etc	2250
Boot and shoe industry	1123
Brewers presented code to Federal Alcohol Control Administration.	2105
Brewers regional boards	2171 2165
Broadening essential to bottom industry completely.	628
Carbon Black Manufacturing, code provision on limitation of new	028
machinery	2944
Cast Iron Soil Pipe Industry	1097
Cement. 1118,	
Cement industry, code provision on limitation of new machinery	2941
Child labor: desirable to incorporate provisions in codes prohibiting	
child labor (Consumers' Advisory Board)	647
China clay producing, code provision on limitation of new machinery.	2948
Clay and Shale Roofing Tile Industry, code provision on limitation of	
new machinery	2946
Clay Drain Tile Industry, code provision on limitation of new ma-	
	2946
	2925
Clothing prices increased	412
Coal	1120
Code control is not the only alternative for natural resources industries	
(Consumers' Advisory Board)	646
Coercion under the Steel Code 2755-	2756
Collective bargaining, desirable to incorporate provisions in codes	
providing for the right of (Consumer's Advisory Board)	647
	2498
Competition eliminated—aim not to regulate competition but to elimi- nate it (Consumers' Advisory Board)	0.45
	645 0-48
Complaint cooperage interests versus Federal Alcohol Control Admin-	0-40
	2168
Complaints from chiselers and sweaters	141
Compliance and enforcement under the Lumber and Timber Code 2129-	
Compliance with, absolutely necessary	214
Compliance with a affecting the Negrocs. 2144-	
Compute the pattern of uniform prices, uniform discounts, and uni-	
form restrictive terms.	657

3035

.

Codes-Continued.	Page
Confinement to establishment of minimum standards Conservation of profits are directed not toward the conservation of	636
natural resources but toward the conservation of profits (memo.	
from Consumers' Advisory Board, etc.) Constructionode, administration impractical, report of National	646
Association of Real Estate Boards	2138
Construction Code decreasing employment, report by National As-	
sociation of Real Estate Boards	2139
Construction of interstate commerce would not embrace service	
codes	2497
Consumer and labor should be represented in	2050
Consumer generally not represented	1118
Coosbay Lumber Co. of San Francisco regards Lumber Code as cre-	1 400
ative of monopolies and combinations in restraint of trade	1406
Cordage and twine industry, code provision on limitation of new machinery	2945
Cost of administration	2323
Cost of operation, assessment for by code authorities limited by	2023
budgetary control	88
Cotton garment industry, code provision on limitation of new ma-	00
chinery	2941
Cotton textile, administrative orders affecting machinery provisions.	2950
Cotton textile industry	1177
Cotton textiles, code provision on limitation of new machinery	2937
Create false economy and false standards	1132
Criticisms by Consumers' Advisory Board	1608
Criticism mainly against administration and construction rather	010
than against Crushed Stone Code, administrative orders affecting machinery pro-	219
visions	2951
Crushed stone, sand, and gravel industry, code provision on limitation	2001
of new machinery	2940
Desirable to confine codes to few simple provisions covering clearly	
established unfair trade practices (Consumers' Advisory Baord)	647
Desirable to incorporate provisions in codes covering publicly	
approved consumer standards (Consumers' Advisory Board)	647
Desirable to incorporate provisions in codes setting maximum hours	
and minimum wages (Consumers' Advisory Board)	647
Destructive operation of the Steel Code	
Discrimination in issuance of permits	2170
Distillers' Federal Alcohol Control Administration codes, no assess-	
ment of	2192
Distorting the National Recovery Act (Consumers' Advisory Board).	645
Diversity of industry, climatic conditions, etc., make impossible	0400
• • • • •	2489 1799
Domination and control of minority groups by favored few Early adoption by strong industries	651
Economic basis 1015,	
Effective as to all in an industry	249
Electric lamp industry	1121
Elimination of requirements in bidding	776
Employment, effect of	2927
119782	

odes-Continued.	Pag
Employment increased in cotton garment industry	. 32
Enforcement difficult	100
Enforcement of labor provisions in, cannot be left to industry alone	,
(Consumers' Advisory Board)	. 64
Exceeded minima, have gone far beyond simple minima (Consumers)	,
Advisory Board)	64
Etcelsior and excelsior products, code provision on limitation of new	
machinery	294
Excelsior and Products Code, administrative orders affecting machin- ery provisions	
Excelsior, code provision on limitation of new machinery	
Excess and under production	
Executive and judicial branches of Government, clash between	
Exemptions by Administrator	
Exemptions, granted upon the facts in each particular case	
Exemptions, subjected to scrating of several hoards	
Extension of code provisions opposed letter, H. F. Zotti, Advance	
Envelope Co. to Hon. Wm. H. King, April 1, 1935	
Extent of, may, under exceptional circumstances, be wise to carry a	
code beyond simple labor, quality, and fair practice minima (Con-	
sumers' Advisory Board)	
Extractive industries, do not cope with the basic difficulties of the	
extractive industries (Consumers' Advisory Board)	
Failure in enforcement as penalty to honest employer Features experimental, of doubtful value, etc	
Features S. 2445 opposed by Louis Titus, attorney Petroleum Code	27:
	2199
Authority Federal Alcohol Control Administration	219
Code price control	2169
Codes require confirmation important acts	216
Discrimination unfounded	217
Enforces codes not Treasury Department tax laws	2168
Exists by virtue President's Executive order under authority Na-	2100
tional Recovery Act	2173
Failure assess distillers, a primary benefit to country at large	2193
Functions	
Same relationship to codes as N. R. A. deputy administrators	2166
	2100
Not code authority	
Fertilizer industry, code provision on limitation of new machinery	2939
Fiber shipping container, code provision on limitation of new ma-	0044
chinery	2944
Final approval responsibility of administrator or President	273
Fishery codes, list of, promulgated and administered by N. R. A	2231
Flexibility necessary, each on its own merits	2489
Floor and Wall Clay Tile Industry Code provision on limitation of	90.40
new machinery	2940
Floor, wall, and clay products industry	1106
Food and grocery industry	1168
Food codes, list of, promulgated by N. R. A. and A. A. A.	2229
Formation by representative groups 1010	
40-hour working exemption alleged under 36-hour code	2922

CodesContinued.	Page
Furniture, chronology, conflict between Furniture Code and Lumber	
Code—Furniture parts vs. dimension stock	-1897
Furniture industry protest Lumber Code price fixing	2218
Fur dressing and fur-dyeing industry	1422
Glass container-administrative orders affecting machinery pro-	
visions	2951
Glass container industry-code provision on limitation of new ma-	
chinery	2938
Government cannot release supervisory control	2489
Government must retain right to impose labor standards, and must	
provide for the enforcement of labor provisions in-memo. from	
Consumers' Advisory Board	647
Graphic arts industries-code provision on limitation of new ma-	0040
chinery	2949
Hardware codes unworkable	1712
Herwitz formula-to be employed for alleged violations of articles II	0018
and IV High and low prices under N. I. R. A	2917 651
	2938
Hoslery industry—code provision on limitation of new machinery Hostile to proper competition and to best interest of consuming public.	2935
Finding of Darrow Committee on 37 codes.	1106
Hours, wages, employment under codes—excerpts	2597
Ice Code prevents expansion unless public need	
Ice Industry 1126,	
Ice industry—code provision on limitation of new machinery	2939
Ice manufacturing—administrative orders affecting machinery pro-	4900
visions	2950
Ill effects of the use or nonuse of labels	2918
Imposition upon a majority by a minority discussed	215
Inaction	1716
Industries not yet under N. I. R. A	617
Industries under, unfairness in competition for labor among, discus-	
sion of	-183
Industries wrote their own to avoid having one written for them,	
possibility recognized	190
Industry initiates provisions; sometimes suggestions made by N. R. A.	
but no part taken by Congress	274
	2489
Infants and children's garments code	1577
Interpretation of N. I. R. A. 1028,	
Interpretation different from suspension	452
Iron and steel industry 1098-1101, 1109, 1131, 1151,	
• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	2938
Statement by Frederick S. Kellogg	1150
Lace Manufacturing-administrative orders affecting machinery	
	2950
	2938
Limestone industry—code provision on limitation of new machinery. Limitation of production. (See Production.)	2941
• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	2199
	1130

분

Codes-Continued.	Page
Lumber and Timber Code, production, allocation, and co	
provisions thereof	2952
Basic economic considerations as applied to hardwood lumber	
price fixing: (A) Fair share of national income for durable	
consumers goods, (B) trend toward Government control and	
socialism, (C) result adverse to conservation, (D) suggested	
workable cost protection plan	5, 2226
Difficulties computing valid reasonable cost figures: (A) Impossi-	
bility of joint cost allocation, (B) lumber prices permitted con-	
tain excessive interest and overhead, (C) alleged determination	
of prices by the administrator, (D) average cost of industry	
not reasonable	2225
Price-fixing arrangement found unenforceable	2225
Price fixing in light of general N. R. A. policy and experience;	
(A) Labor compliance stronger than price fixing rather than	
dependent upon it, (B) lumber industry not properly natified	
conewal of price fixing, (C) emergency declared for indefinite	
period, (D) nature of an emergency	2224
Machined Waste Manufacturing, code provision on limitation of new	
machinery	2942
Men's Clothing Code, violation of article IV thereof by Greenspoon	
Clothing Co	2916
Merchandise Warehousing trade code authority only 10 percent big	
outfits benefited, small business assessed, threats, etc	2232
Minimum price. (See Price minimum.)	
Minimum standards for labor. (See Labor.)	
Monopolistic price practices should be outlawed (memorandum from	
Consumers' Advisory Board, etc.)	646
Monopoly effect of driving out small competitors	1121
Monopoly produced by	206
Monopoly under the Steel Code 2577	-2758
Letter from Thomas E. Farrell to Senator Harrison	2755
Motion Picture Industry	1105
Motor Bus Industry, code provision on limitation of new machinery.	2939
Motor-vehicle storage and parking code provision on limitation of new	
machinery	2942
Movement of prices under Paper and Pulp Industry Code	2227
N. R. A. power to impose a code upon a minority	259
N. R. A. price control and basing point system	656
N. R. A. price control and consent decrees	655
N. R. A. renewal should be imposed if not voluntarily asked for	316
N. R. A. ruining small business and perpetuating monopoly by price	
and commission fixing	2217
New England manufacturers, large and medium-sized concerns say	
eliminate unfair practices and reduce unemployment, small concerns	
say the reverse 1768	-1769
New England manufacturers, 80 percent favor some code, New Eng-	
land Council reports	1768
Number approved, 554; 552 contained some form of minimum prices.	1799
Number of, over 600 codes	8
Oil business benefited	2207
One of many weapons in the arsenal of public control (Consumers	
Advisory Board)	646
.

Codes-Continued.	Page
Open price filing, number of codes having	1799
Open price systems as approved under, fail to act as substitutes for	
competitive markets	653
Operation of Furniture Code cited	2-2763
Opposition expressed against continuing cost protection or price pro-	
visions of Coal Code	
Opposition to Executive Order 6767 by fire-hose industry	783
Opposition to Furniture Code	1583
Opposition to President's order by code authority	783
Oppression under the Steel Code 275	
Overdoing the (Consumers' Advisory Board)	646
Overlapping and multiplicity of codes and code assessments 188	2-1883
Owen, Robert L., former United States Senator, Oklahoma, amend-	
ment S. 2445 giving trade codes and other citizens protection in	
unfair trade practices (Federal Trade Commission) price fixing	2211
Paper and Pulp Code features not approved by N. R. A	2228
Paper and Pulp Code price fixing cause Government Printing Office	
pay 50 percent to over 100 percent more for paper in 1 year	2228
Paper and Pulp Code price fixing no increase labor	2227
Paper and pulp industry, code provision on limitation of new ma-	
ohinery.	2941
Paper stationery manufacturing, code provision on limitation of new	
machinery	2944
People's lobby favors general laws as to hours and wages in place of	
codes	1405
Persons under codes, 21,456,000 persons brought under codes at end	
of June 1934	1026
Petroleum code authority members equally divided between major	
companies and independents	2207
Petroleum Code Authority. (See Petroleum Code Authority; Louis	
Titus.)	
Petroleum industry, code provision on limitation of new machinery	2938
Plumbing fixtures industry	1104
Plywood Manufacturers Code, price fixing force certain furniture	
manufacturers out of business	2222
Power to determine rights in courts	2477
Prevent discounts on payments within a limited time mainly in the	
interest of uniformity of practice, rather than in the interest of	
affecting price	170
President's special committee prepared Federal Alcohol Control	
Administration Codes2165	
Price control and consent decrees, N. R. A.	655
Price fixing, absence of, under Petroleum Code	2207
Price fixing and cutting in gasoline and oil industry	2209
Price fixing Paper and Pulp Code:	
Reduced production, new post-war low	2227
Restraint individual business	2227
Price-fixing provisions	2473
Prices, iron and steel industry	658
Privileges granted under, anything granted to any business in a code,	
beyond the simplest minima, must be granted not as a right but as	
a privilege (Consumers' Advisory Board)	647
Production-control provisions	1530

the second second

Codes-Continued.	Page
Production allocation and control provisions of	2951
Protection of consumer might create quality standards for the protec- tion of the consumer (Consumers' Advisory Board)	646
Protection under, amount of quality protection which present codes	
have given is negligible (Consumers' Advisory Board)	647
Provisions as violation of antitrust laws	-1107
Provisions dealing with industry capacity	2937
Provisions in, with respect to price fixing should not be continued	650
Provisions of, in some cases protect small business and in others injured it	8
Provisions of, numerous, have had an effect in increasing price control.	650
Provisions too harsh for small or new enterprises25 Public factory inspection and public prosecution of labor code viola-	9-260
tors is answer to enforcement (Consumers' Advisory Board)	647
Purposes might be better served than it is through the present code	647
mechanism (Consumers' Advisory Board)	047
Purposes served, in vast majority of industries, might serve three important purposes (Consumers' Advisory Board)	646
Pyrotechnic manufacturing, code provision on limitation of new	00.40
machinery	2942
Racket, Handbag Code 2720	, 2721
Rayon and silk dyeing industry, code provision on limitation of new	2943
machinery Ready-mixed concrete industry, code provision on limitation of new	2943
machinery	2945
Rectifiers	2165
Refractories industry, code provision on limitation of new machinery.	2943
Refrigerated warehousing, code provision on limitation of new machinery	2947
Relationship between codes and employment 1103	
Restraint of trade, should prevent conditions making for	660
Restraint of trade under the Steel Code 2757-	
Restrictions on new machinery, or other extension	2935
Restrictive provisions detrimental to consumers	598
Retail Solid Fuel Code, opposed by Alwart Bros. Coal Co. of Chicago.	1407
Retention strongly urged because operation of has made business	
think in terms of cooperation to increase purchasing power 1431-	-1435
Rubber-heel industry	1122
Rubber-manufacturing industry, provisions of 697	
703–705, 707–708, 711–712, 716–71	ə, 730
Rubber manufacturing, code provisions on limitation of new ma-	
chinery	2943
Rubber-tire industry, code provision on limitation of new machinery. Sands, Charles E., representing International Union of Hotel and	2944
Restaurant Employees and Bartenders' Alliance, testimony favor-	
ing codes1389 et. Sandstone industry, code provision on limitation of new machinery	aeq. 2949
Service codes, fault with	2949
Should not ignore but regulate or prevent the conditions which make	4401
for unfair restraint of trade	660
Silk textile, amendment I of code provision on limitation of new machinery.	2948
Simplification desirable	1768

.

Codes-Continued.	Page
Simplifying the (Consumers' Advisory Board)	647
Small businesses protected and monopolies curbed	2706
Soft lime rock industry, code provision on limitation of new machinery.	2946
Solid braided cord industry, code provision on limitation of new ma-	
chinery	2945
Statistics necessary; should require regular collection, reporting, and	
publication of statistics on costs, prices, and profits (Consumers'	
Advisory Board)	646
Steel casting industry, code provision on limitation of new machinery_	2939
Steel Code allows price fixing and reverses the law of the Federal	
antitrust decision	1097
Stewart, Frank G., statement by, re wholesale automotive code 2764-	-2767
Structural clay products, code provision on limitation of new ma-	
chinery	2941
Supervision, labor adviser, consumer adviser	2476
Table of actions by Federal Alcohol Control Administration	2591
Temporary surpluses, not concerned with ultimate shortage of	
natural resources but with temporary surpluses (Consumers' Ad-	
visory Board)	646
Textile bag industry, code provision on limitation of new machinery	293
Textile processing, amendment 3 of code provision on limitation of	
new machinery	2948
Throwing, administrative orders affecting machinery provisions	2951
Throwing industry, code provision on limitation of new machinery	2939
Time of drafting	1011
Titus, Louis: attorney Petroleum Code Authority, opposed depriving	
industry voice on code authorities	2205
Opposed 90-day provision new bill re revision, rewriting codes,	
etc	2200
Opposed section 2 (c) new bill because deprives industry of self-	0001
government under present law 2200,	2201
Opposed to code governing body having subpena powers similar	0000
to Federal Trade Commission	2203
Opposes levy assessments by code authorities 2203,	
Opposes authority of President re labor, hours, wages, child labor,	2204
unfair trade practices	2200
Says consumers protected by President's authority over codes.	2201
Says codes written by industries gone over very thoroughly by	2201
President.	2199
Thinks oil code requires different treatment than other codes	
because oil is natural resource, vital in times of war, etc	2204
Tool and implement manufacturing industry, code provision on limi-	
tation of new machinery	2946
Trade associations, not superimposed by	
Trade association recognition	2476
Transit industry, code provision on limitation of new machinery	2938
Treasury spent \$15,000,000 to \$16,000,000 to run N. R. A. but ad-	
ministration of code authorities and regional boards paid by in-	
	2192
Trend away from restrictive provisions administrative office,	
N. R. A	-968

1

ļ

į

ł

Codes-Continued.	Page
Unfairfor learners were permitted to supplant homeworkers under the codes	-
Unfair competition under Steel Code	2923
United Typothetae of America dominates Graphic Arts Codes	2214
Unorganized labor, steel industry-subjected to destructive condi-	2214
tions	1733
Velvet industry, code provision on limitation of new machinery	2949
Violations of the Antitrust laws under the Steel Codes	-2758
Violations of, Executive order prohibiting dismissal of employces for reporting	520
Violations, vast majority due to misunderstanding of rights or re-	
quirements.	2478
Voluntary, discussion of	184
Voluntary in nature, no codes have been imposed	31
Wages, deficiency alleged in the Curlee case	2920
Herwits formula applied thereto	2924
Under, decreased in tobacco industry	2142
Waiting period provisions in, and strong industries)- 651
Warehouses (liquor) come under Federal Alcohol Control Adminis- tration Distillers Code	2174
Wax paper, code provision on limitation of new machinery	2949
Williams, S. Clay, does not believe they increased or maintained	
prices	262
one of leading independent oil people	2207
Board)	646
Written by industries.	2199
Codification period, established confidence in business men	598
Codified industries and trades of Texas, N. I. R. A. extension urged	2836
Coercion:	
Amalgamated attempted to coerce, through code authority, operators	1051
of open shops.	1951
Business furniture, storage, equipment, and filing-supply industry	1926
By Code Authorities and members in numerous industries	857-
868, 910-918, 924 Codes resulted in attempt by Amalgamated to coerce employees,	-932
S. Schwab	1054
Competitors' prices, chapter 23, Brookings Institution report	1954 2618
	979
Complaint by code authority as constituting Cast-iron soil pipe industry	979 926
Crown manufacturing industry	927
Electrical industry	926
Funeral supply industry	926
Marking devices industry	925
N. R. A. Administrator not "coerced" into allowing price fixing	237
Paper and pulp industry	925
Prevalence in industries (29 of 56 industries)	924
Price fixing, result of	924
Pump manufacturing industry	927
Retail trades1717-	
Tabulation of industries in which reported	925
Coercive tendencies, big business, under code	
Coeur d'Alene, miners' struggles	477

8043

Cohan, George H., president. (See Used Car Statistical Bureau, Inc.)	PART
Cohen, Emanuel M. (Sisselman & Cohen, New, York City), interviewed	
concerning racketeering in cloak and suit industry	2521
Coleman, R L. (See Peerless Hosiery Mills, Inc.)	
Collapsible tube. (See Collapsible Tube Code.)	0074
Provision in code for cost of investigation	2974
Collapsible Tube Code, cost of investigation, provisions for (Report Research and Planning Division, N. I. R. A., Post Code Analysis Unit)	2974
Collective agreement, membership denied by Industrial Recovery Asso- ciation to firm having	490
Collective bargaining Agreements in Industrial Recovery Association of clothing manufac- turers	2705 367
Collective bargaining clause (labor), effected by administrative agency	2476
Desirable to incorporate provisions in codes providing for the right of collective bargaining (Consumers' Advisory Board, etc.)	647
Different attitude of two Clothing Codes	394
Essential for necessary adjustments in hours, wages, and working conditions	610
Opposed by Dr. Willford I. King	411
Strengthening necessary by Federal statute	611
Collective representation granted by N. I. R. A. to small operators	488
Coleers, H. G., Villa Rica Hosiery Mills, Ga., letter to Senator George	1955
Collier, Paul (Retail Lumber and Building Material Code Authority)	2751
Collins, F. V. H., representative Bituminous Coal Code	~2519
Collusion:	
Extent among code authorities	993
Price fixing, matter for Federal Trade Commission Collusive bidding:	661
Acceptance of bid would have cost \$4,000 additional	779
Bids, identical:	110
In Dallas, Tex., since March 1934 77	78. 793
For fire hose in San Francisco	796
In Detroit	779
In Oklahoma City	779
Bids, uniform, on fire hose in Los Angeles	78, 791
Electro-medical industry wants to secure uniform prices on Govern-	
ment, State, and municipal business (H. G. Fischer & Co., Inc.)	
	2898
Equal bids by 16 for fire hose in Chicago	796
Extent determined by Staff Consumers' Advisory Board	928
Fire hose business 77	
Identical bids in Oklahoma City	779 778
New York rejected identical bids eight times Paragraph 1 of Executive Order No. 6767, as protection	777
Quotations identical from five sources of supply in Flint, Mich	796
Rubber manufacturers under code	
Seven out of nine bids identical in Portland, Oreg., for fire hose	796
Steel industry	1108
Tabulation of industries by members of staff, 'Consumers' Advisory	
Board	
Uniformity of bids filed with code authority	776

• **†**

į

and a second summary summary states and the

ł

Collusive price fixing: Nature of evidence	Page 927
Prevalence	927
Combines, large, have taken advantage of depressed prices in drug in-	
dustry	1819
Commendation. (See Effect of N. R. A.)	
Commerce (see also Interstate Commerce):	
If matter affects commerce as a whole and State unable to take care of	
it, Federal Government should	23-24
Regulation of:	
N. R. A. has assisted in legislative understanding of necessity of	
extension of power to regulate commerce	8
Commerce Department. (See United States Department of Commerce.)	
Commercial Solvents Co., produce little beverage alcohol	2174
Commission, form of N. R. A. proposed, with 10-year tenure of office,	
chapter 30, Brookings Institution report	2641
Committee of Twelve for Distribution and Consumers' Service Trades;	
Rivers Peterson, chairman.	1834
Commodity prices, wholesale and wage rates, chapter 33, Brookings Insti-	1001
stitution report	2655
Communities, rural, diffuse and build industry in rural communities.	2490
Company unions:	2100
Not justified when company controlled and not representative of	
	16
workers	10
Competition:	2407
Absence of, against present corporated concentrated power	2407
Antitrust laws, reapplication of, could not be resurrected in many	040
industries by Consumers' Advisory Board, etc.).	646
Business, desirability of maintaining a maximum of, which falls short	100
of unfair practice	180
Code authority assumption of right to bar competition and com-	
petitors	1115
Codes aim not to regulate, but to eliminate (Consumers' Advisory	
Board)	645
Comments on (Fair Tariff League) 2789	
Communities for industries, discussion of	98-200
Competitive position destroyed by price fixing, chapter 23, Brookings	
Institution report	2611
Cotton Textile Industry unable to meet foreign competition on im-	
ports, result of code	1948
Consumers' Advisory Board containing recommendations for the re-	
vision of the N. R. A.; the door must be kept open to new products	
and processes, to new blood and new ideas	644
Control of prices by big business, motion picture industry, tends to	
regulate competition	2032
Creation of area	77, 783
Destroyed "and responsibility for errors of judgment shifted to the	
shoulders of society", chapter 23, Brookings Institution report	2618
Destroyed by N. I. R. A. (Laco Oil Burner Co.)	2870
Destroyed by N. R. A.	1703
Effect of, on consumer (Consumers' Advisory Board)	644
Effect on prices (Consumers' Advisory Board)	644
Elements of, other than those relating to wages and hours	174
Extinguishment, has passed away in many industries long before	
the enactment of N. I. R. A. (Consumers' Advisory Board)	646

Competition-Continued.	Page
Fair competition impossible under N. R. A	2736
Fire hose industry under code	662
Floor for, a (Consumers' Advisory Board)	644
Industrial labor under codes, unfairness in	32-183
Free	1704
Ice Code restricts competition (York Ice Machinery Corp.) 2846	
Increased in coal industry due to Coal Code	83
Iron and Steel Industry	659
Laurence A. Janney, views of	1073
Labor, discussion of	181
Legal restrictions proclaimed to be the best way to determine price	100
and profit	193
Lessened by price fixing actions, N. R. A., chapter 23, Brookings	0000
Institution report	2622
in retail the trade	2448
Margin, 15 percent as afforded by	777
Means of protection for consumers interests	
Natural resources industries, waste caused by	642
Necessary to efficient business and low costs	1131
Organized industry and the Government	659
Preservation above floor fixed by increasing costs, etc	968
Price, elimination of under code for rubber manufacturing industry	730
Price, eliminated under N. R. A.	
Regulation necessary to prevent evils of "free-competition"	2475
Relation to competitors, laborers, and consumers	2054
Ruthless low wages, long hours and machine power; result in reducing	
cost of production	6
Serves the consumer's interests in industries other than in natural	
resources	646
Stabilization and restraint of unfair competition beneficial	2432
Stifled in tobacco business by big dealers	1808
Stifling, opposition to, Caterpillar Tractor & Co., Washington, D. C.	2728
Substitute controlled and organized system to displace unregulated	
competition	2415
Sweatshop competition prior to the code in apparel industry	2434
Louis Titus, attorney, Petroleum Code Authority opposed President's	0000
power to regulate competition	2200 1803
Tobacco industry Unfair; determined with "great difficulty" in connection with prices,	1909
chapter 23, Brookings Institution report	2623
Unfair methods of A. & P. Tea Co.	2319
Unfair practices in Coal Industry	883
Unfair practices of competitors.	328
Unfair; results of N. R. A. "negative rather than positive", so far as	0.00
concerns making competition more fair, chapter 30, Brookings	
Institution report	2639
Unfair, sales below established base price, should be treated as unfair	
competition	1834
Unfair, sale or offer at less than "lowest reasonable cost", an unfair	
method of competition chapter 23, Brookings Institution report	2616
Unfair, under N. R. A 22	6, 227
Unlimited competition decreed by law	2481

Competition-Continued	PAR
Versus price fixing	1021
Wheat Flour Milling Industry highly competitive	1799
Whether any duty on Government to stabilize competitive conditions	
over the country	2919
Whisky trust, absence of 2173,	2174
Competitive basis, necessity stated for maintenance of	178
Competitive influences, question of prices should be left to be worked out	
through the play of 176	3. 177
Competitive position of one industry as against another industry, neces-	,
sity for recognition of	180
Competitive prices influenced by break-down of provisions intended to fix	
prices	838
Competitive system, preservation of, is the fundamental objective of	
N. R. A	173
Complaints:	
Intrastate activities:	
Many are from concerns engaged in intrastate activities who	
wanted the benefits of a code, but did not like it afterward	103
Received by Members of Congress show many codes written and ad-	100
ministered for favored few	1799
Compliance:	1199
Effect adherence to code provisions	0.477
	2477
With code provisions best secured through self-organization of	000
workers	626
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	1812
Concealed profits, difficulty of determining	176
Concluding observations on N. R. A., including criticisms, commendation	
and suggestions for reform, chapter 40, Brookings Institution report_ 2668,	2069
Conclusions (see also Effect of N. R. A.):	
Effect of N. R. A. (See Effect.)	
On the N. R. A. as a recovery measure, chapter 39, Brookings In-	
	2665
Recommendation for commission form of administrative agency,	~ ~ · · ·
	2641
Confectioners Association, Inc. (See Virginia Wholesale.)	
Conklin, Deputy Administrator, stated small shoe business should close	1463
Conklin, Deputy Administrator, stated small shoe business should close	1463
Conklin, Deputy Administrator, stated small shoe business should close Congress: Should more clearly define its policy and the administrative activities	1463
Conklin, Deputy Administrator, stated small shoe business should close Congress: Should more clearly define its policy and the administrative activities to accomplish same should be explicitly authorized. Result would	
Conklin, Deputy Administrator, stated small shoe business should close Congress: Should more clearly define its policy and the administrative activities to accomplish same should be explicitly authorized. Result would be to strengthen administrative authority and define its limitations.	1463 17
 Conklin, Deputy Administrator, stated small shoe business should close Congress: Should more clearly define its policy and the administrative activities to accomplish same should be explicitly authorized. Result would be to strengthen administrative authority and define its limitations Should set standards respecting minimum wages and maximum hours, 	
 Conklin, Deputy Administrator, stated small shoe business should close Congress: Should more clearly define its policy and the administrative activities to accomplish same should be explicitly authorized. Result would be to strengthen administrative authority and define its limitations Should set standards respecting minimum wages and maximum hours, but they should be flexible, but executive discretion should be 	17
Conklin, Deputy Administrator, stated small shoe business should close Congress: Should more clearly define its policy and the administrative activities to accomplish same should be explicitly authorized. Result would be to strengthen administrative authority and define its limitations. Should set standards respecting minimum wages and maximum hours, but they should be flexible, but executive discretion should be rather narrowly defined.	
 Conklin, Deputy Administrator, stated small shoe business should close Congress: Should more clearly define its policy and the administrative activities to accomplish same should be explicitly authorized. Result would be to strengthen administrative authority and define its limitations. Should set standards respecting minimum wages and maximum hours, but they should be flexible, but executive discretion should be rather narrowly defined	17 28
 Conklin, Deputy Administrator, stated small shoe business should close Congress: Should more clearly define its policy and the administrative activities to accomplish same should be explicitly authorized. Result would be to strengthen administrative authority and define its limitations. Should set standards respecting minimum wages and maximum hours, but they should be flexible, but executive discretion should be rather narrowly defined. Should state type of business covered at least what is part of or effects interstate commerce 	17
 Conklin, Deputy Administrator, stated small shoe business should close Congress: Should more clearly define its policy and the administrative activities to accomplish same should be explicitly authorized. Result would be to strengthen administrative authority and define its limitations. Should set standards respecting minimum wages and maximum hours, but they should be flexible, but executive discretion should be rather narrowly defined	17 28
 Conklin, Deputy Administrator, stated small shoe business should close Congress: Should more clearly define its policy and the administrative activities to accomplish same should be explicitly authorized. Result would be to strengthen administrative authority and define its limitations. Should set standards respecting minimum wages and maximum hours, but they should be flexible, but executive discretion should be rather narrowly defined. Should state type of business covered at least what is part of or effects interstate commerce 	17 28 18
 Conklin, Deputy Administrator, stated small shoe business should close Congress: Should more clearly define its policy and the administrative activities to accomplish same should be explicitly authorized. Result would be to strengthen administrative authority and define its limitations. Should set standards respecting minimum wages and maximum hours, but they should be flexible, but executive discretion should be rather narrowly defined	17 28 18 19
 Conklin, Deputy Administrator, stated small shoe business should close Congress: Should more clearly define its policy and the administrative activities to accomplish same should be explicitly authorized. Result would be to strengthen administrative authority and define its limitations. Should set standards respecting minimum wages and maximum hours, but they should be flexible, but executive discretion should be rather narrowly defined	17 28 18 19
 Conklin, Deputy Administrator, stated small shoe business should close Congress: Should more clearly define its policy and the administrative activities to accomplish same should be explicitly authorized. Result would be to strengthen administrative authority and define its limitations. Should set standards respecting minimum wages and maximum hours, but they should be flexible, but executive discretion should be rather narrowly defined	17 28 18 19 655
 Conklin, Deputy Administrator, stated small shoe business should close Congress: Should more clearly define its policy and the administrative activities to accomplish same should be explicitly authorized. Result would be to strengthen administrative authority and define its limitations. Should set standards respecting minimum wages and maximum hours, but they should be flexible, but executive discretion should be rather narrowly defined. Should state type of business covered at least what is part of or effects interstate commerce	17 28 18 19 655
 Conklin, Deputy Administrator, stated small shoe business should close Congress: Should more clearly define its policy and the administrative activities to accomplish same should be explicitly authorized. Result would be to strengthen administrative authority and define its limitations. Should set standards respecting minimum wages and maximum hours, but they should be flexible, but executive discretion should be rather narrowly defined. Should state type of business covered at least what is part of or effects interstate commerce	17 28 18 19 655 644
 Conklin, Deputy Administrator, stated small shoe business should close Congress: Should more clearly define its policy and the administrative activities to accomplish same should be explicitly authorized. Result would be to strengthen administrative authority and define its limitations. Should set standards respecting minimum wages and maximum hours, but they should be flexible, but executive discretion should be rather narrowly defined	17 28 18 19 655 644

	Page
Conspirators within labor organizations	476
Construction (see also Construction Code):	
Division. (See Code, Construction.)	
Provision in code for cost of investigation construction industry	2973
Volume	890
Construction Code:	
Administration impractical by report of National Association of	
Real Estate Boards	2138
Assessments by code authority not fair, report by National Associa- tion of Real Estate Boards	2138
Code authority not representative, report by National Association of	
Real Estate Boards	2138
Decreasing employment-report by National Association of Real	
Estate Boards	2139
Defense of (Building Trades Department, American Federation of	
Labor, Washington, D. C.) 279	3-2794
Chapter VII disliked; code claimed to be racket (Tilo Roofing Co.,	
Inc.) 2850)- 2851
Complaint that construction costs are too high (National Association	
of Real Estate Boards)	2859
Cost of investigation, provisions for (report, Research and Planning	
Division N. I. R. A., Post Code Analysis Unit)	2973
Prices on home construction too high (letter, Whitcomb & Keller,	
Inc.)	2850
Suggestion, abolition Construction Code, that land development and	
home building be not included under this code (Ivan H. Gore)	2850
Construction costs:	000
Relation to real-estate valuation	890
Return on investment.	890
Efforts to raise costs	000
National Code Authority for the painting, paperbanging, and decorat-	889
ing division of the construction industry, Inc.	2834
Newly finished building is not worth what it cost to build	222
Consumer (see also Consumers):	
Benefited by Retail Drug Trade Code (Drug Institute of Ameri-	
ca)	-1897
Codes might create quality standards for the protection of the (Con-	1040
sumers' Advisory Board)	646
Competition, and relation to, and labor	2054
Deceit	153
Effect of competition on (Consumers' Advisory Board)	644
Gasoline prices below cost not benefited by	2207
Hardwood price fixing fair share of national income for durable con-	
sumers goods	2225
N. R. A. has been of incalculable value.	8
N. R. A. operates in consumers favor	2454
Paint, Varnish and Lacquer Code injurious to 28	
Policy of Germany and Italy to control industry	1109
Protection removed if industry left to manage itself	1109
Right to propose code provisions	2050
Consumer standards, desirable to incorporate provisions in codes covering	
publicly approved (memo. from Consumers' Advisory Board, etc.)	647

The support to a second to a second to a second

;

ł

Consumers:	Page
Advisory Board critical of price fixing	234
Benefited by President's reemployment agreement	598
Code Authorities, not generally represented on	1118
Competition, its relation to	2054
Competition as a means of protecting interests of	-2048
Complaints in re raising prices	260
Consumer's interest is public interest	2453
Effect of Recovery Program	1009
Interest of, safeguarded by Comnsuers' Advisory Board	255
Federal Alcohol Control Administration Codes protect v. false adver-	
tising and misbranding	2166
Federal Alcohol Control Administration control prices, production,	
etc	2164
Functions Federal Alcohol Control Administration	2167
Pricing provisions of X-ray codes unfair to consumers (purchasers)	
(H. G. Fischer & Co., Inc.)	
Right to propose code provisions	2050
Restrictive provisions of codes detrimental to	598
Titus, Louis, attorney Petroleum Code Authority, thinks consumers	
well protected under codes by President's authority over codes	2201
Consumers' Advisory Board:	
Attitude stated as unfavorable to price fixing.	921
Basing point, zone, freight systems, etc	853
Cases of pressure to fix prices in 21 codes	
Code administration	856
Code revision, significance of	856
Effect of recovery program on purchasing power	849
Favors minimum wages and maximum hours	597
Fire hose trust, Federal Trade Commission	663
First time tried in government machinery	591
Fixed price differentials	854
Fixing prices, cases of pressure in 21 codes 857	
Influence increasing	638
Informative labeling and quality standards	855
Memorandum from, containing recommendations for the revision of	
the N. R. A	
Memorandum in re code revision	849
Opposed to controlled production	1529
Open-price system	851
Recommendation in re policy	937
Output limitations	853
Papers re N. R. A. raising of prices	
Price fixing in codes	854
Public protection by, with respect to prices and production	652
Quality standards and informative labeling	855
Recommendations of (Consumers' Advisory Board, etc.)	648
Recommendations re N. R. A	636
Relation to N. R. A. purely advisory	593
Represents buyer's interest	
Resale price maintenance	854
Selling below cost	851
Statement of Dexter M. Keezer	
Consumers' Council, Agricultural Adjustment Administration	592

Consumers' Division, National Emergency Council:	Page
Organizes county consumer councils	592
Clearing house for consumer information and experience	592
Consumers Goods Industries, resolution relative extension N. I. R. A. 1947-	· [± ±9
Consumers Goods Industries Committee, consumer goods	1617
Counterfeiting merchandise, prevalent in drug industry	1819
Consumption:	
Cigar-consumption increase	1803
Curtailed-Leonard Bros., Fort Worth, Tex.	2737
Increase in cigarettes, reached peak in 1934	1804
Waste, overproduction	2474
Contracts:	
Government, Executive order regarding	2478
No interference with	1185
Twenty-two percent of codes regulate standard forms or terms of	
contracts, chapter 22, Brookings Institution report	2606
Uniform	227
Contract shop:	
Clothing industry, description 369, 370, 379	. 380
Different attitude of two Clothing Codes	392
Firms letting work out to 376	
Garments distributed after cutting	547
Prohibition recommended by Department of Labor	379
Contracting Plasterers' International Association, Inc., N. I. R. A. exten-	010
sion urged	2795
Contradictory National Recovery theories, chapter 23, Brookings Institu-	21.00
tion report	2614
Control:	2014
Capacity, 8 percent of codes control capacity, chapter 22, Brookings	
Institution report	2606
Industrial groups increased by price control, chapter 23, Brookings	2000
	2622
Inventory, chapter 24, Brookings Institution report	
Inventory, regulated in 1 percent of codes chapter 22, Brookings	2000
	2606
Production. (See Production, control.)	2000
Control, production, and allocation provisions of the Lumber and Timber	
Products Code Control of industries may be necessary to supplement code authority	2952
supervision and publicity by measures and controls which go beyond	
the scope of recovery act (Consumers' Advisory Board)	6 46
Control of industries and trades, no common formula can be applied to the	
(Consumers' Advisory Board)	646
Cooking and Heating Appliance Manufacturing Industry, N. I. R. A.	
extension urged	
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	2169
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	2168
Cooperage industry:	
Wages not under code, using Lumber and Timber Codes for wages	
	1760
Wooden liquor containers displaced by bottles, under Treasury De-	
	1762
Cooperation, industry and labor, only practical method is for industry	
and labor to attempt solution	8

Cooperation, involuntary, copper industry opposed (U. S. Copper Associa-	
tion)	2
Cooperation necessary to stop cutthroat competition and improve labor conditions	
Cooperation, voluntary, copper industry favors as regards production liquidation surplus stocks, marketing products, rules unfair competi-	
tion (U. S. Copper Association) Cooperative activities at times beneficial and at times detrimental to	2
management, labor, consumer, and public. Coordinating agency to coordinate work of N. R. A. with other Govern-	
ment agencies, suggested by Brookings Institution report, chapter 10. Coos Bay Lumber Co. of San Francisco opposes price fixing and code provisions which create monopolies and compulsory combinations in	2
restraint of trade Copper. (See Copper Code.)	1
Executive order approving code 2963	-2
Provision in code for cost of investigation	2
Copper Code, cost of investigation, provisions for (report, Research and	_
Planning Division, N. R. A., Post Code Analysis Unit)	2
Copper industry (U. S. Copper Association)	2
machinery	2
Corporate State:	-
No necessity for going to the length of changing the form of our	
Government to	
Not favored by Walton Hamilton	2
Corrugated and solid fiber shipping container, voluntary agreement	_
optional	2
Corruption among labor union officials	э,
Accounting, difficulty of establishing methods of	
Accounting, sixteen approved accounting systems-elements of cost	
listed, chapter 23, Brookings Institution report 2609,	
Accounting system. Accounting systems, difficult to devise one applicable to all units of	1
an industry, chapter 23, Brookings Institution report	2
Administration of Retail Drug Code, \$27,994.95, financed by in- dustry.	1
Allowable, Structural Clay Products Code, chapter 23, Brookings	
Institution report	2
Assessment:	_
Letters used by N. R. A. to compel payment of assessments. 2351-	
Penalty for nonpayment-removal of "blue eagle" 90, 2351- Protests received by N. R. A. against assessments 2370-	
Average	-2
Average industry, prohibition of selling below the average industry	'
cost as determined by the code authority, 5 codes, no small dis-	
cretion permitted, chapter 26, Brookings Institution report	2
Base, set by: "weighted average cost," "model cost," "fair and	
reasonable cost," "lowest reasonable cost," or "prices that do not	
promote unfair competition"—may result in higher minimum cost than "individual cost" provisions, chapter 23, Brookings	
Institution report	20
· · ·	

Support the second of the second of the support of the second sec

and a start where the A section of Local system of the Contraction

3051

.

Cost-Continued.	Page
Base, definite rule impossible, due to variation in problems of various branches of trade	1834
Basis:	
For minimum prices. (See minimum prices.)	
For new firms, or new products, chapter 23 Brooking's Institution	
report	2619
Sales below cost—prohibitions by N. R. A. "mere window dress- ing", Sol Rosenblatt quoted by chapter 23, Brooking's Institu-	
tion report	2621
On which St. Louis Coal Code Authority fixed prices, held "not representative" by N. R. A. Research and Planning Division	0401
Valuation of plant and equipment, determination of rates of de-	2621
preciation, chapter 23, Brookings Institution report	2519
Building, effect of N. R. A. on building costs, chapter 33, Brooking's	2010
Institution report	2657
Definitions in codes68	
Determination:	
Accurate definition, difficult problem, chapter 23, Brooking's	
Institution report	2619
Chief of research and planning unit of N. R. A. has charge of	
approving cost-finding systems-arbitrary stipulations in re-	
paint code, chapter 23, Brooking's Institution report	2613
Finding, 72 percent of codes regulate uniform methods of cost finding,	
chapter 22, Brooking's Institution report Floor costs, uniform price (S. Clay Williams)	2606 227
Individual, prohibition of sale below individual cost—commonly called	441
"cost protection"-352 codes-resulted in prices higher than the	
competitive price, chapter 23, Brooking's Institution report 2608	2609
Industries post their own cost	2488
Living:	
Changes in wage rates and living costs during the depression,	
chapter 33, Brookings Institution report	26 50
Increased by N. R. A., affecting farmers and people in "middle"	
and "upper" classes, without substantial increase in income,	
chapter 34, Brooking's Institution report	2665
Marginal	242
Minimum processing cost, Paint Code, chapter 23, Brooking's Institu-	
tion report Operation of codes limited by budgetary control and approval	2613
recently after previous abuses were experienced	88
Prime plant cost, below which producers may not sell, Crushed Stone,	00
Standard Gravel, and Slag Code, chapter 23, Brooking's Institution	
report	2612
Production:	
Cut by ruthless competition, low wages, long hours, and machine	
power.	6
Varies in each group	241
Protection, chapter 23, Brookings Institution report 2608	, 2610
Protection granted by N. R. A. in field of distribution usually related	
to "loss leaders", chapter 23, Brookings Institution report	2613
Protection, prohibition of sale below individual cost resulted in	
prices higher than the competitive price, chapter 23, Brookings	6400
Institution report	2609
119782-35	

: f

4

٠

A PERSONAL AND A PERSONAL AND A PERSON AND A

Cost—Continued.	Page
Protection systems greatest problems: (1) location of firms in viola- tion, (2) determination of of sales below cost, (3) inadequacy of cost	1 420
records, chapter 23, Brookings Institution report	2620
Reasonable, lowest reasonable cost to be determined by Code Author- ity under approval by administrator, chapter 23, Brookings Institu-	
tion report	2616
Repairing and operating buildings increased to some extent by codes, chapter 34, Brookings Institution report	2664
Sales below cost, base prices must be established	1834
Selling below cost	241
"Uncle Sam as Cost Accountant"	1937
Uniform	227
Uniform method of costing	227
Cost accounting, as price fixing	1799
Cost data:	
Absence from price determination	873
Ice industry	873
Paucity in price fixing	873
Cost of living, figures re	2162
Cost of production, difficulty of determining	176
Coste:	
Application to distributing concerns overhead not considered, by	
N. R. A., 10 percent added to invoice	286
Business, Leon Johnson, grocer, Shreveport, La., as compared with	
average chain store operating expenses for year 1934	1876
Difference in nature between manufacturing and distributing 28	
Impossibility of securing information concerning	869
N. R. A. should examine into all claimed costs	286
Tend to be built to match fixed prices	6 02
Cotton differential, amount given to a southern manufacturer over a	
New England manufacturer equals \$1 a week minimum, having been	123
distinctly decreased under the code	123
	1650
Abuses Consumers Goods Industries Committee: Complaints, imports	1659 1661
Consumers goods industries committee: Compliants, imports Consumers goods industry, larger proportion of increase in employ-	1001
ment; demand kept up	1662
Consumers Goods Industries Committee, provisions for handling	1002
complaints	166 3
Forty hours' work	1661
Hourly earnings increased	1660
Living costs	1661
Maximum and minimum wages	1660
N. I. R. A. section 3 E, imports	1661
Open-price, selling below cost, mark-up provisions, discounts, rebates,	1001
etc	1659
Provisions in re price demoralization	1658
Value of, Code Secretary disagrees with Frank A. Harden in re	1000
failure N. R. A.	1664
Weekly wage 1660	
Cotton Garment Code:	
Article 3, section B, monopolistic	2726
Includes cotton pants	549

Cotton Garment Code—Continued. Recommendation for simplification by Central West Garment Asso-	Page
ciation	2731
Cotton Garment Code Authority:	
Budget	-1847
Extravagant expenditures and salary abuses charged, investigation	
requested 1839	-1842
Letter to Senator Pat Harrison in Fishel testimony	2327
Order of National Industrial Recovery Board removing certain mem-	
bers of Code Authority and providing for temporary administration	
under Executive Order No. 6859 1856	
Salaries of officers and employees 1848	-1856
Cotton Garment Industry:	
Code provision on limitation of new machinery	2941
Statistics	1419
Cotton industry (see also Cotton Textile Industry):	
Effects of anticipation of N. R. A. on this industry very pronounced	
and resulted in overstocking	119
Efforts to regulate production in	121
Cotton manufacturers. (See National Association, etc.)	
Cotton mills:	
Cotton production, adjustment capacity to demand	1659
Employees reduction in purchasing power, Bureau of Labor	
Statistics	1659
Johnson & Johnson mills-housing, ample finances for, 3- or 4-shift	
operations	1658
Labor supply and housing	1657
Machine hours limited to two shifts spreads employment	1658
Two-shift limitation avoids breakdowns	1658
Cotton textile: Administrative orders affecting machinery provisions	2950
Cotton Textile Code. (See Code, Cotton):	
Aided industry	1633
Capacity to demand adjustment of	
New England, 94 percent want code	1771
Welfare of industry	1657
New England Council, North-South wage differential, hard to chisel	1771
Cotton Textile Code Authority:	
Resolutions	1624
Sloan, G. A., representative	1617
Cotton Textile Code Committee, membership	1619
Cotton textile industry:	
North and South compared	1630
Working capital, 1932, shrank \$9,000,000,000 using capital to cover	
operating losses, Research and Planning Division, N. R. A	1657
Cotton textiles:	
Code provision on limitation of new machinery	2 937
Destructive competition	1659
Disapproves processing tax	1663
Insolvencies decreased since N. R. A. adopted	1663
Increased employment in 12)-121
N. R. A. produced more harm than good. Two best points: Stand-	
ardization of terms, and uniform f. o. b. point of shipment. Some	
manufacturers chiseled on time records and pay rolls	1665
Statistics as to number of mills, number of employees, etc.	1657

.

County consumer councils, National Emergency Council, description Cover, John, Prof., University of Chicago	Page 593 1838
Craftsman Printing Co., Inc., the, N. I. R. A. extension opposed. Prop- aganda N. R. A. extension	2859
Credit control:	4000
In oil code	573
Not needed in manufacturing codes	573
Credit terms, 43 percent of codes regulate specified discount and credit terms, chapter 22, Brookings Institution Report	2606
Cresap, Mark W., president Clothing Code Authority	441
Cricher, A. Lane, counsel, Merchandise Warehousing Trade Code Au-	
thority, Washington, D. C., and Chicago	
Crichton, A. T., representative Bituminous Coal Code	
Cripple Creek, miner's struggles	477
Criticism. (See Effect of N. R. A.)	
Crocker, Lawton V., president. (See The National Survey.)	
Crushed Stone Code, administrative orders affecting machinery pro- visions	2951
Crushed Stone, Sand, and Gravel Industry. Code provision on limitation	2801
of new machinery	2940
Cummings & Schernoff (New York City), complaint, engaged in selling	2010
below cost in cloak and suit industry	2521
Curlee asks access to confidential data of Clothing Code Authority 418 Curlee case:	i, 416
Answer by M. D. Vincent of Curlce's statement	2932
Supplementary statement of Francis M. Curlee in regard thereto (re	2002
alleged deficiency in wages paid)	2920
Curlee Clothing Co.:	
Average annual wages higher than in New York markets	417
Wages above average	419
Curlee Co., billed for noncompliance with article 2 (b), Clothing Code 586	
Curlee, Francis, amicus curiae in Greif case	462
Testimony re code of Industrial Recovery Association code	362
Curlee, Francis M.:	
Counsel, Industrial Recovery Association of Clothing Manufacturers:	
Supplementary statement of, re attack upon Clothing Code, the code authorities thereof, with examples	0000
Correspondence turned over to committee	
Declined to serve on Clothing Code Authority	428
Letter to Felton M. Johnston, March 30, 1935, giving result of poll	
of members of Industrial Recovery Association of Clothing Manu-	
facturers on continuance of N. R. A	1908
M. D. Vincent's answer to Curlee's supplementary statement on the	
••	2930
Objections to N. R. A. data furnished Industrial Recovery Associa-	
tion 583	, 584
Curke plant, exemption from 36-hour week due to competition with cotton	,
garment industry 537	, 538
Curtis Manufacturing Co. modified N. I. R. A., present N. I. R. A.	1
harasses small business (Curtis Manufacturing Co.)	2879
Customer classification:	
S. Clay Williams	228
Under Code for Rubber Manufacturing Industry 701, 708-709, 718	-720

Customers, classification of, regulated in 17 percent of codes, chapter Brookings Institution report		Page 2606
Cutler & Cutler, Inc., N. I. R. A. extension urged Cutler, S. H. (Cutler & Cutler)	2825,	2826
"Cut, make, and trim" problem, Clothing Code		
Cutthroat competition, cause of depression and its continuance		6

D

	1533
Daily News Record:	
Article by David Drechsler, review of formation of Clothing Code	443
Drechsler tells how rival group barred union firms	
	2836
Dargavel, John W., secretary, National Association Retail Druggists, tele-	
gram to Hugh Johnson concerning unauthorized use of name of National	
	2520
Darrow Board. (See National Recovery Review Board.)	
······································	2002
	1139
Charge by Mr. Myers that Sol Rosenblatt refused to testify in answer	
to report by Board Charges re electrical manufacturing industry	2032
	125
Considered Motor Vehicle Retailing Code (Automotive Service	2878
Bureau) Copy of letter from General Johnson to the President, in which he	2010
says Darrow report prejudiced and recommends abolishment of the	
	2002
	1384
Findings condemn N. I. R. A. codes (letter, Fair Tariff League). 2792-2	
Data prepared by Mr. Roos not used in answering reports of Darrow	5100
Board (Kilbourne Johnston, letter to Senator Harrison) 1970-1	1971
	2878
	1799
Statement of Lowell B. Mason, former general counsel for the	
Board 1095-1	150
Darrow, Clarence:	
Labor and business alike would be aided if N. I. R. A. not extended. 302,	310
N. R. A. has greatly aided "big business" and tended to concentrate	
wealth in the hands of those already wealthy 299,	300
Organization and operation of National Recovery Review Board,	
discussion of events leading up to its report	-298
Price fixing under N. R. A	301
Production control unsound; lack of proper distribution is principal	
trouble, rather than overproduction	309
Data:	
	413,
421,	
In Clothing Code, Curlee desires access to	
Furnished I. R. Association, by N. R. A. 584-	
	434
Supplied by Clothing Code Authority criticed by Curlee	:33

`955

and a supervision of the second s

Davis, John P.: Page	
Brief 2147-2160	
Compliance with codes as affecting the Negroes	8
Representing National Association for Advancement of Colored	
People in Maidwell Garment Co. case, testimony inaccurate 2506	
Unions, employees afraid to join 2142	
Wages decreased in tobacco industry under codes 2142	-
Wage discrimination against Negroes under the codes discussed 2140-2142	7
Davis, John W., defended voluntarily Mr. Perkins, York, Pa. (see also	
Mr. Perkins) 2504-2504	
Davis, W. H., N. R. A. exemption for consignment sales	
Dawson Cotton Oil Co., N. I. R. A. extension urged	-
Debs, Eugene V., American Railway Union strike	7
Debt:	
Burdens, The Question of, chapter 34, Brookings Institution Report_ 2664	ł
Corporate funded debt, 60 percent owned by railroads and utilities-	
their debt-paying capacity curtailed by the code system, chapter 34,	
Brookings Institution Report 2664	ł
Internal Debts of the United States, by Evans Clark, chapter 34,	
Brookings Institution Report	Ş.
Private funded debt increased by N. R. A., chapter 34, Brookings	
Institution Report 2663	ġ.
Deceptive Competitive Methods, no indication monopoly eliminates	
(Consumers' Advisory Board) 644	ł
Deficiencies in data supplied I. R. Association by Clothing Code Author-	
ity 413, 423	}
Definition by Congress of "monopoly," Congress should not define all	
monopolistic practices and things tending to monopoly, but should at-	
tempt a general definition and mark the limits of the field 24-25	>
Delapenha & Co., R. U., importers and packers of food products, N. Y.	
urges N. I. R. A. extension; N. I. R. A. can protect small man if code	
provisions can be enforced; N. I. R. A. minimum wages and maximum	
hours beneficial. Control over prices necessary 2798-2799	,
Delegation of power. (See National Industrial Recovery Act.)	
Congress should state objectives and give standards of judgment and	
measurement, chapter 10, Brookings Institution report 2604	ł.
N. R. A. "offers strong confirmation of the traditional prejudice	
against extensive delegation of power to the executive arm of the	
Government," chapter 10, Brookings Institution report	÷
Delegation of power over price policy to Code Authorities-opportunity	
for abuse, chapter 23, Brookings Institution report	
Delivered price systems, inclusion in Codes	,
Department of Commerce, if N. R. A. put under Department of Com-	
merce, only difference would be it would become a function of that	
Department	÷
Department of Justice:	
Attitude of, compared with N. R. A. by Walton Hamilton 2058	
Means of regulating monopolies discussed by Walton Hamilton 2058-2059	
Willful violation turned over to	ł
Depreciation rates of, as cost basis. (See cost basis.)	
Depression:	
Caused and continued by cutthroat competition and monopolistic	
practices6	•

Depression—Continued.	Page
Changes in wage rates and living costs during the depression, chapter	
33, Brookings Institution report	2650
Effect upon construction industry	889
Retail grocery trade	1384
Small business coming out of	1783
Survey of 13 major depressions in past 100 years-Colonel Ayer in	
Cleveland Trust Co. Bulletin Sept. 15, 1932, chapter 33, Brookings	
Institution Report	2656
Response of wages to	167
Way out of in the past, described	73
Descriptions, specified classifications or descriptions of industry products,	
regulated in 3 percent of codes, chapter 22, Brookings Institution re-	
port	2606
"Desert News" editorial:	
Complaints from consumers in re raising prices	260
Code provisions too harsh for small or new enterprises2	59-200
Destructive price cutting, attempt to prove same (questionnaire executive	0.00
committee, oil burner industry. See also Price Cutting) 2871	-2872
Deutsch, Max, president. (See Specialty Paper Bag Co., Inc.)	
Devine, T. L. (See Alexander Thomson, Inc.) Dictatorship over business, set up by S. 2445 according to automobile	
Manufacturers Association	2720
Dien, R. Van, manager (Grand Trunk Terminal Warehouse Co.)	2825
Diener, Manufacturing Co., Geo. W., N. I. R. A. extension urged (letter	2020
Geo. W. Diener Manufacturing Co.)	2812
Differentials:	2012
Enterprises, big and small	2490
Artificial barriers creating19	
Natural barriers recognized by N. R. A. in fixing	
N. R. A. policy with respect to, discussion of 19	8-199
Price, discussed	3-194
Wage, between North and South favors South, harmful to Central	
West Garment Co	2729
Price, raised to meet sectional differences in condition	_ 135
Disapproval. (See Effect of N. R. A.)	
Discount and credit terms, 43 percent of codes regulate specified discount	
and credit terms, chapter 22, Brookings Institution report	2606
Discounts, A. & P. Tea Co	2319
Quantity discounts sometimes out of proportion to economies effected.	1834
Uniform (S. Clay Williams)	228
Discouragement to small business in that returns are minimized	1331
Discrimination:	
Against N. L. Kuehn Co., by Rubber Code Authority on city of	
Milwaukee fire hose contract	662
Basing point system	853
Big business favored by N. R. A., detriment to small business	
Effect of Coal Code	6, 2217 880
Federal Alcohol Control Administration favored, Illinois	2167
Issuance permits	2107
Paper and Pulp Industry Code restraints upon individual producers	2227
Pennsylvania, Illinois, Maryland, Indiana, Kentucky, unfounded	
claims Federal Alcohol Control Administration discrimination	2171

the summittee in the second

A STATE OF A STATE OF

the second se

į

the second second second

į

And the second s

Discrimination Constituted	Page
Discrimination—Continued. Plywood Manufacturers' Code price-fixing make certain furniture	1.090
manufacturers install plywood plant or quit business	2222
Plywood manufacturers' Code discriminatory versus certain furniture	4446
manufacturers Code discriminatory versus cervain furniture 2221,	0000
manufacturere 4441,	1921
Price fixing, result of Quantity discounts, as against small business	
	1782
Rebates, advertising allowances, diversion of brokerage are common	0470
methods.	2473
Southern pig iron, under N. R. A., re Evansville (Indiana)	1880
manufacturers	1778
Louis Titus, attorney, Petroleum Code Authority objects antitrust	
provisions new law2208,	2209
Ward, A. Hartley G., charges Graphic Arts Code dominated by United	
Typothetae of America oppressing small business	2214
Distilled spirits:	
List of Federal Alcohol Control Administration permits, by States	2177
List of permits (by States) denied by Federal Alcohol Control Ad-	
ministration Institute: Howard Jones, excused as witness 2198-	2189
Institute: Howard Jones, excused as witness	-2199
Distilleries:	
Bootleg distillery never converted into legal one 2175,	2176
Federal Alcohol Control Administration controlled number and pro-	
duction via permits	2170
List of Federal Alcohol Control Administration permits, by States	2177
List of permits (by States) denied by Federal Alcohol Control Ad-	
ministration, for alcohol, whisky, rum, gin, brandy, etc	2189
Preparation of codes	2171
Whisky distillation in only five or six States before prohibition	2192
Distillers:	
Code	2167
Federal Alcohol Control Administration functions	2167
Table of actions by Federal Alcohol Control Administration	2195
Distillery industry:	
Competitive not controlled by whisky trust	2174
Distilling plants erected during prohibition	
Distribution, practices that lead to monopoly, exploitation of consumer	
and ruination of the small man, radically different in distribution, than	
in production	1834
Distribution Codes. (See Code distribution.)	
Distribution of wage and price increases, chapter 33, Brookings Institu-	
tion report.	2656
Distributors helped more by direct price-fixing than manufacturers,	2000
chapter 23, Brookings Institution report	2622
	2022
Divet, W. L., secretary. (See Richland County Oil Co.)	
Dividends:	487
N. R. A.'s erroneous report, New York Sun editorial	487
Paid by industry out of surplus	2473
Division of Relief Printing, price-fixing on minimum prices.	2413
Dixie Machinery Manufacturing Co., St. Louis, protests extension of	0700
N. R. A	2732
Dixon, A. C., Deputy Administrator, N. R. A., protest from Furniture	
Code Authority re Lumber Code prices and price-fixing on items used	0010
by furniture manufacturers	2218

.

Page
Documents, submitted by Blockali, A. H. 1494-1524
Dods, Norton L., Associate Director. (See Automotive Service Bureau.)
Doerfler, Samuel:
Paint, Varnish, and Lacquer Manufacturing Code injurious 2881, 2892
N. R. A. injurious to small business and consumer 2881, 2882
Domine, H. P., secretary (Monroe County Association of Builders' Supply
Dealers) 2828
Donna, M. J., secretary-treasurer. (See Marconi Code Authority; Marconi
Manufacturing Industry.)
Doolin, John R., representative Bituminous Coal Code
Doran, Dr.: Distillery permits during prohibition
President's special committee drawing liquor codes
Dowsing, John E.: Labor in pottery industry 1708
N. R. A., pottery imports
Drechsler, David, chief counsel, Men's Clothing Code Authority, identified
with "Northern group"
Drechsler, David, U. S. A., Clothing Association, tells how rival barred
union firms
Drechsler, David:
Future of clothing association under N. R. A
Historical review of formation of Clothing Code in Daily News
Record June 1934.
Dress Code, Labor provisions discriminatory; small business injured;
see letter Charlotte Frocks, Inc
Drug Code Authority, National Retail. Brief presented
Drug Industry:
Combines, large, have taken advantage of depressed prices 1819
Enforcement of codes in, should be improved
Retail; small business man's future dubious in
Unfair practices have been growing in, for 25 or 50 years
Drug Institute of America
Drug Institute of America, New York, observations on N. R. A 1825-1827
Druggists. (See National Association of Retail Druggists; Retail Drug-
gists' National Trade Association.)
Dry Cleaning Code, oppressive (Stewart Dry Cleaning Co., Inc.) 2894
Dry cleaning. (See Dry Cleaning Code.)
Dry Color Code, cost of investigation, provisions for (report, Research
and Planning Division, N. R. A., Post Code Analysis Unit) 2975
Dry color, provision in code for cost of investigation
Dube, Thomas I., secretary (Undergarment and Negligee Industry Code
Authority)
Duffey, Frank J.:
Testimony urging modification of Oil Code 1586
Statements introduced into record
Dumesnil, Jos. P., vice president (Carter Dry Goods Co.)
Dun & Bradstreet:
Insolvency records, all industries
Rating on Mr. Perkins, York, Pa
Duncan, A. W., representative Bituminous Coal Code
Dunten & Norris, opposed to N. R. A
Dunten, P. H. (See Dunten & Norris.)

.

1.

an Drive P anti-ser and the second

ŝ

Durable goods and nondurable goods industries, classification discussed.	219-220
Durable goods industries, employment statistics in	218
Duraflex Corporation, N. I. R. A. extension urged	2824
Dyeing and cleaning, labor provisions of codes as to, only technically i	n
force	95

Dere

\mathbf{E}

Earnings, increase per worker more than offset by increase in cost of living	
since N. R. A., charts, C. A. B.	605
Economic benefit given to retail tobacconists under code	1810
Economic doctrines, incorporation in codes	1006
Edelblute Manufacturing Co., N. I. R. A. extension opposed; price fixing on	
raw materials and semifinished materials disastrous; production control	
should be eliminated	-2857
Edelblute, T. H., president. (See Edelblute Manufacturing Co.)	
Edgerton, John E.:	
Testimony against the continuation of N. R. A.	1591
Statements entered into record	1602
Edward, H. P., secretary (Oregon Mayonnaise Association)	2827
Edwards, Corwin D., price fixing	
Effect of N. R. A.:	0-014
Accumulation of information on trade practice and working condi-	
tions, chapter 40, Brookings Institution Report	2668
Approval of "certain social objectives" restoration of prosperity,	
improvement of industrial relations, improvement of trade prac-	
tices, chapter 40, Brookings Institution report	2668
Cost of repairing and operating buildings raised to some extent by	
codes, chapter 34, Brookings Institution report	2664
Debt-paying capacity curtailed by the code system, chapter 34,	
Brookings Institution report	2664
Delayed price readjustment, contributed to increase of scarcity,	
chapter 33, Brookings Institution report	2657
Does not foster monopoly	253
Freezing of cost and price structure against downward adjustments-	
an important long-run effect, chapter 39, Brookings Institution	
report	2667
Freezing of wage structure, prevented price realignments which are	
essential to the expansion of productive output, chapter 39,	
Brookings Institution report	2667
Hindered recovery rather than helped by extensive transfers of power	2000
over prices, chapter 23, Brookings Institution report	2643
No power to expand production by direct means, chapter 30,	2010
Brookings Institution report	2643
On building costs, chapter 33, Brookings Institution report	2657
On farmers—price increase on what they buy, chapter 34, Brookings	2001
	2665
Institution report	
On living costs, chapter 33, Brookings Institution report	2654
On organization of industry, trade practices, labor standards, labor	
relations-may prove more important than revival of business,	~~~~
chapter 30, Brookings institution report	2642
On profits, chapter 34, Brookings Institution report	2658
On prices (adverse effect), chapter 33, Brookings Instituion report	2657
On wage rates and prices chapter 33 Brookings Institution report	2657

3061

,

Effect of N. R. AContinued.	Page
Price increase, continuing hindrance to expansion of physical volume of	
activity-not conducive to expansion of income in relation to prices,	
chapter 34, Brookings Institution report	2661
Private funded debt increased, chapter 34, Brookings Institution	
report	2665
Psychologics! "lift", renewed confidence and hope as result of passage	
of the law, chapter 40, Brookings Institution report	2668
Sentiment for removal of economic and social abuses, chapter 40,	
Brookings Institution report	2668
Price increase	241
Public opinion in favor of N. R. A.	251
Retail Drug Code has increased pay rolls	1835
"Valuable contribution to recovery"	250
Efficiency, high, generally goes with size in business 20	
Eight-hour day, first Yiddish pamphlet	477
Eldred crushea stone case	1386
Eldridge, A. O. (Triangle Ink & Color Co., Inc.) 2833	-2834
Eldridge, Jr., K. C., president (Oregon Mayonnaise Manufacturing	
Association)	2827
Electric storage and wet primary battery industry, Code Authority,	
propaganda re extension N. I. R. A. (Bulletin No. 23 above code author-	
ity enclosed in letter Ticknor Battery Manufacturing Co.) 2844	-2845
Electrical manufacturing, increase in employees and pay rolls	125
Electrical Manufacturing Code modifications made to take care of previ-	
ously unrepresented groups	87
Electrical Manufacturing Code, monopoly charged by Darrow Board	i 25
Electrical Manufacturing Industry Code approved, open-price reporting	
provision	2602
Electrical Manufacturing Industry, on the whole, is behind a continuance	
of the code	126
Elgin Sweeper Co., N. I. R. A. extension urged 2838	-2839
Ellinger, Daniel R.:	
N. R. A., opposed to, because of its unfair tactics toward small busi-	
ness (letter to Payson Irwin)	2903
N. R. A., oppc ' to, for unfairly affects small business (letter to	
Senator Nye)	2902
Ellis, T. J. (Pine Hosiery Mills, Inc., Star, N. C.). N. R. A., opposed to,	
because it freezes out small business (letter to Senator Nye)	2904
Emergency conditions: N. R. A. viewed this from standpoint of condi-	
tions affecting employment, wages, purchasing power, etc	264
Emergency price experience, Lewis, Ben W. (Consumers' Advisory Board),	
statement at price hearing, January 9, 1935	2-875
Emergency price fixing, chapter 23, Brookings Institution report	2616
Emery, William, Jr., representative Bituminous Coal Code	-2519
Empire Brick Co., N. R. A. Brick Code promotes price fixing. Desires	
price fixing removed	-2868
Empire Manufacturing Co., Winder, Ga., N. R. A. and Cotton Garment	
Code wrecking its industry	2734
Employees:	
American Hotel Association attacks legality and constitutionality of	
Hotel and Restaurant Codes.	1397
American Hotel Association opposed to Hotel and Restaurant Codes.	1393

.....

.....

ţ

•

i

,

Employees—Continued.	Pige
Exemption sought in the Shelbyville (Ky.) case	2919
In clothing industries, number	2919
Increased production, different attitude of two clothing codes	393
Number by years in clothing industry given by Sidney Hillman 32	
Number of, fertilizer industry	1749
Testimony of Charles E. Sands, representing International Union of ¹ Hotel and Restaurant Employees and Bartenders' Alliance favoring	1749
retention of codes	1389
Employees of N. R. A. are parasites on industry	1332
Employment:	
Alleged one-sided statistics used by code authorities to show increase.	2928
Being decreased by Construction Code, report by National Associa-	
tion of Real Estate Buards	2139
Effect of labor-saving devices on, discussion of	
Increase in cotton textile industry	120
Conditions under Furniture Manufacturing Code cited 2762	
Cotton-garment industry	1420
Continuous, Curlee Clothing Co. unusually successful in achieving	406
Effect of open-price on	248
Fewer hours and higher pay, fertilizer industry	1743
Fixing of wages	1847
Homeworkers unemployed the code, for	2923
Immediate reemployment of 20,000 men	2462
Increase in, by 3,000,000 to 4,000,000	65
Since March 1933.	66
Increase in, caused by anticipation of N. R. A. prior to June 1933	66
Increased due to anticipated passage of Black bill, N. R. A., and Agricultural Adjustment Administration	0.77
	67
Increased employment under N. R. A	2587
Wages, increases in, in electrical manufacturing industry Motion Picture Code, exhibit no. 8: Classes of employment motion-	120
picture industry production, Hollywood, New York City	2002
New forms of, known as "service industries", automobile industry and	2002
byproducts, filling stations, etc.	123
Night work, the "graveyard" shift, chapter 24, Brookings Institution	120
report, trade practice conditions in	2636
N. R. A. nasn't increased (Monumental Sales & Manufacturing	2000
Co.)	2660
Not contended that a million people have come into employable age	-2000
since May 1934.	67
Pay-roll increases must be balanced by trade-practice provisions that	07
protect and insure ability to pay larger rolls.	1835
Reduced, by fixing prices higher than competitive level, chapter 23,	1000
Brookings Institution Report.	2622
Relationship between codes and employment. 1108-	
S'ack periods in clothing industry	406
Retail Drug Code has increased pay rolls.	1835
Small manufacturer cannot employ as many at minimum wage,	1000
injures instead of aids employment, aged employees must be fired,	1
cannot earn minimum wage.	2720
Spreading of, by limitation of hours of labor	168
opicating or, by minimution of notify of how its is its is its is its in the second se	100.

3068

.

. .

Employment statistics:	Paga
Comparison of best months in "selected industries" from March 1933	
to June 1935 shows 15.7 percent difference from comparison of	
December and fanuary months	94
Re building mate isls, etc.	2265
Durable goods industries	218
Nondurable goods industries	
Statistics	
Tabulation and pay rolls in selected industries March 1933, January	-2102
1935	70 01
Trend of, before and after codes went into effect	29 27
Trade practice conditions in consumer service trades and industries	
is serious	2461
Enforcement:	
Code provisions unenforceable, chapter 23, Brookings Institution re-	
port	2622
Of codes should be improved in drug industry	1819
Difficulty	1008
Necessity for speedier, in Tobacco Warehousemen's Code 1663	
Enoch Manufacturing Co., modified N. I. R. A. urged. Discriminatory	
labor provisions in codes 2900	-2002
Endorprovisions in codes	-2902
Enterprises, small (oppressed by antitrust laws, Fayette R. Plumb,	
Inc.)	-2933
Equipment Code. (See Code, Equipment Division.)	
Equities, committee to adjust in Clothing Code Authority, powers self-	
delegated	432
Equity committee, Clothing Code Authority, hinterland unrepresented.	390
Estimates, charge for estimating, regulated in 1 percent of codes, chapter	
22, Brookings Institution Report	2606
Eureka Furs, Inc., N. I. R. A. urged extended	2826
Excelsior and Products Code, administrative orders affecting machinery	
provisions	2951
Excelsior and excelsior products, code provision on limitation of new	2001
machinery 2942,	0040
Exceptions to code provisions. (See Code exceptions.)	2940
Executive order:	
Creating Federal Alcohol Control Administration	2166
Code authorities authorized to sue in own name 2349,	2300
Delegating to N. R. A. Board power to make exceptions to maximum	
hours and minimum wage requirements	540
Executive Order No. 6767, "A Study of the Effect of Executive Order	
No. 6767 Upon the Maintenance of Standards of Fair Competition	
to Public and Private Purchasers"	2598
Fixing 36-hour week	538
No. 6767, modifying Executive Order No. 6646 of March 14, 1934,	000
eto	777
No. 6949, nonwaiver of constitutional rights	2001
Prohibiting dismissal of employees for reporting code violations	520
Transferred codes from Agricultural Adjustment Administration to	
N. R. A. in March 1935	1805
Provision in codes for mental and physical handicap	547
Exemption for noncompliance, Shelbyville, Ky., plant	, 540

,

F

Exemption from prohibition of sales on consignment by Clothing Code Authority	Page 449
Exemption power of Clothing Code Authority objected to by Industrial	448
Research Association	
_	U, 401
Exemptions:	
General, none in Men's Clothing Code	571
Men's Clothing Code, number	571
To code requirements, granted only where hardship is proved	545
To code requirements granted upon the facts in each particular case. 54	4, 545
To codes, subjected to scrutiny of several boards	0, 541
Exemptions from antitrust laws. Should be restricted and defined so that activities legalized by codes shall only be lawful when they comply with	
antimonopoly requirements of the act	30
Extension of N. R. A., favored by United States Chamber of Commerce,	
code authorities American Federation of Labor, Business and Advisory	
Planning Council	127
Estes, Walter:	
Codes administration, administration of codes incapable, result nega-	
tive	1960
Harrison bill, amendment to title I opposed	1960
Estes-Wolcott Co., Inc., letter by Walter Estes, April 11, 1935 194	28-60
Extractive industries (see also Natural resource industries):	
Codes do not cope with the basic difficulties of (memorandum from	
Consumers' Advisory Board, etc.	646
Require controls specifically designed to meet their peculiar needs (memorandum from Consumers' Advisory Board, etc.)	646

F

Fair competition, is the final standard the Government should attempt	
through the codes	90
Fair practical regulations, designed to protect the business man	174
Fair Tariff League:	
The Attorney General N. R. A. codes violate act. The Supreme	
Court, antitrust acts, competition, comments Federal Trade Com-	
mission, Darrow Board (letter Fair Tariff League) 2782-2	2793,
Letter from H. E. Miles, chairman, urging termination of N. I. R. A. 2782-	2793
	1691
Fair Trade Practices Act, prosecution for violation of	1490
False advertising:	
Federal Alcohol Control Administration codes protect consumer	
against	2166
Functions Federal Alcohol Control Administration	2167
Farm Implement and Machinery Code:	
Price increased under	1799
Farmer:	
Benefit to, of Hatchery Code	1788
Purchasing power of, under N. R. A., impaired 1798-	1801
Farrar, John F. P., vice president (Chicago Tubing & Braiding	
Co.) 2834-2	2835
Farrell, Thomas E., letter to Senator Pat Harrison re trade monopoly of	
	2755

· · · ·

3065

÷.,

AND THE ACCURATE AND A DECEMBER OF

	2.726
Federal Alcohol Control Administration (see also Joseph H. Choate, Jr.)	2167
Absence of Whisky Trust	
	2172
Authority for existence, President's Executive order under authority	
	2173
Brewers' Code	2171
Brewers organized	2167
	2165
Brewers' regional boards	2165
	2163
Choate:	
List of Federal Alcohol Control Administration permits (by	
	2177
List of permits (by States) denied by Federal Alcohol Control	
	2189
Codes:	
List of Federal Alcohol Control Administration permits for	
alcohol, whisky, brandy, gin, etc.	2177
alcohol, whisky, brandy, gin, etc	
Control Administration	2189
	2164
Code function linitation bull sales	168
Codes adopted by whom	2171
Codes, adopted by whom	21 6
Control production, prices, etc.	216
Controlled production via nermita	217
	2167
Convertion Concerns the State	2162
Environd Winnin	
	2100
Discrimination: Favored Illinois Issuance of permits Distillers and Hectifiers Codes Distillers Code Distillers not assessed primary benefit to country at large Dr. Doror, distillers multa during benefit to country at large	
Distillers Cade	6100 ·
Distillers not any and minute being the souther of the	101 140
Distincts not assessed primary orient to country at a rge	2193
Di. Doran, distinct permits during promption	2171
Dr. Doran, member, President's Special Committee drawing liquer codes	
Free lands	2172
	2166
	2168
Excess capacity, prevention of purpose (5)	2197
	2173
	2166
Failure to assess distillers Federal Alcohol Control Administration Code Authority	2192
Failure to prevent smuggled illegal (bootleg) or pre-Volstead liquor	
still in country 2173, 2	2174
	2167
	2168
Functions	
-	2167
	2176
	2169

•

; ; ,

.....

Federal Alcohol Control Administration—Continued.	Page
Limitation of production	2165
Liquor prices too high.	2164
Liet of distillery permits by States for alcohol, whisky, brandy, rum, eto	2177
Purposes, Federal Alcohol Control Administration, statement Joseph H. Choate, Jr.	2193
Rectifiers' Code	2165
Relations, Treasury Department	2168
Same relationship to codes as N. R. A. deputy administrators	2166
Table of actions by Warehousers come under Distillers' Code	2195
Whisky distillation in only five or six States before prohibition	2174
	2192
Wholesalers code	2165
Wholesalers unorganized	2167 2165
Wine code	
etc.	2189
Members appointed, President's Executive order	2165
N. I. R. A., basis of authority for Not code authority	2166 2173
O'Connor, Representative, before Ways and Means Committee re	2173
Whisky Trust	2173
Origin, Presidential Executive order	
Permits revocable or suspendable	2163
President's special committee	2165
President's special committee, prepared codes	2171
Prevents unfair trade practices	2167
Price control code purpose	2169
Protection State liquor laws	2167
Protects consumer against false advertising and misbranding	2167
Purposes, etc., statement of Joseph H. Choate, Jr.	2193
Federal Communications Commission has no jurisdiction over labor con-	
ditions in telegraph and telephone companies, and some protection should	
be given as the labor provisions of codes of other industries (Richberg).	104
Federal Industrial Court:	
Proposed by Benjamin A. Javits, New York, combining function of	0040
N. R. A. and Federal Trade Commission Would do away with President's Executive orders in N. R. A	2240 2241
Federal Trade Commission:	2241
Administer prohibitions	63 6
Annual report re transfer of assets and stock control	638
Attitude of, compared with that of N. R. A	2058
Bill to amend, by Senator Nye-Waish bill	
Block booking decision	2443
	2639
Chain-store report under Senate Resolution 224, Seventieth Congress,	
first session, discussed	1904
Cites Purity Ice Co	1525
Commission and N. R. A. practically one 2490,	
Collusion for purpose of price fixing, matter for	661
Complaint against Rubber Manufacturers Association, Inc., et al.,	
with respect to alleged conspiracy in restraint of trade, collusive	
price fixing, boycott, resale price maintenance	-735

Federal Trade Commission—Continued.	Page
Complaints for prosecution go to the Federal Trade Commission	
or Department of Justice	150
Conflict between N. R. A. and Federal Trade Commission	2487
Cost-of-living figures	
	2480
Differences of opinion with N. R. A. re monopolistic practices 129	
Divergent theories between Federal Trade and N. R. A. 1142-	1143
Economic tendencies must be preserved better than under Federal Trade Commission Act	0450
	2459 2491
	2415
Fair-trade practices2483,	
	1800
Former Senator Robert L. Owen, Oklahoma, amendment, S. 2445,	
giving trade codes and other citizens protection against uniform	
trade practices	2211
	2047
	1294
Has made to the Congress a number of recommendations to supple-	
ment code supervision (Consumers' Advisory Board)	6 46
If act administered by expeditious procedure and nonlegalistic methods there would have been no need for N. R. A	26
	20 1527
	2792
Investigation and report to the President on the multiple basing-	
point system of price fixing in iron and steel industry 128, 132,	134
	2486
Javits proposes combining functions of Federal Trade Commission	
and N. R. A. as judicial body, re unfair competition (Federal In-	
	2240
Louis Titus Atley, Petroleum Code Authority opposed code govern-	
ing body having Federal Trade Commission subpens powers. 2202, 2	
Means of regulating monopolies 2058-2 National Grange requesting legislation for Federal Trade Commission	1099 1009
	800
	2500
Overlapping jurisdiction	116
	789
Praised 1	481
Proceedings before by N. R. A. against Purity Ice Co 1914, 1917-1	920
Recommendations formulated in report on Iron and Steel Code	295
Referred to by Walton Hamilton in connection with trade-practice	
	057
Remanding trade practices troubles to	160
Remedies under act should be made available for enforcement of	
codes, agreements, or rules Report of Chief Examiner on application for complaint against Rub-	31
ber Manufacturers Association, Inc., et al	705
Report of Federal Trade Commission and N. R. A. on Pittsburgh-	100
plus144-	145

,

Y.

Federal Trade Commission-Continued.	Page
Reports on conditions in the textile industry now under consideration	Tage
by	77
Report on cotton-textile industry	121
Report re basing-point system in steel industry	57-362
Responsibility administration, National Recovery Act	2238
Thinks its power can be utilized in aid of enforcement of unfair trade	
practices in the codes to a far better extent than they have been to	
date	
Selling below cost, etc., as "unfair competition"	1102
Senate report on trade practices in food industry	2319
Should interpret N. R. A.	2503 2261
Statistics re cost of living, etc	2261
Subordinated to code	2482
Trade practice rules, a confined to matters which have already been	2102
legally established as unfair, may be enforced through Federal	
Trade Commission and courts (Consumers' Advisory Board)	647
Walton Hamilton states same ends and values should be read into	
N. R. A.	2058
Whether chiseling is such as to violate a code provision comes under	
N. R. A. rather than	92
Willful violation turned over to	2479
Federal Emergency Relief Administration, complements other agencies	2479
Feldspar industry, code provision on limitation of new machinery	2944
Fenner, W. E.:	
Auction and Loose Leaf Tobacco Warehouse Code Authority, low cost of administration	1966
Auction and Loose Leaf Tobacco Warehouse Code, continuance	, 1300
favored with prompter enforcement	-1367
Consensus of opinion of tobacco warehousemen relative to continuing	1001
their code	1363
Ferro Concrete Construction Co., The, modified N. I. R. A. urged. "Con-	
trol of bidding methods" of building code failure 2894	-2895
Fertilizer Code:	
Effect on distributor	1748
Effect on farmer	1748
Code provision, on limitation of new machinery	2939
Fertilizer manufacturers:	1700
Code authority keeps track of new ones through examining tax tags	1738
Insolvencies or reorganizations Fiber shipping container, code provision on limitation of new machinery	1737 2944
Fiedler, Paul J., N. I. R. A. oppressive	2885
Fiedler, Paul J., N. I. R. A. oppressive	2885
Field. Crosby:	2000
Coercive tendencies of big business	-1307
N. R. A. set-up, fundamentally unfair and iniquitous	1309
N. R. A. throttles pioneering industry	1303
Prevents small business from coming into existence	1305
Field, Tylor, president. (See Ferro Concrete Construction Co.)	
Fierman & Kolmer Co. Inc., selling below legitimate cost manufacturer	2521
Filed prices, conformity in quoting to governmental agencies	778
Fire hose, collusive bidding	6-808

١ł

į

3069

ţ

Filene, Edward A.:	Page
Extension of N. R. A. urged, advantages discussed, 30-hour week favored eventually	1449
Increased wages, shorter hours, and lower prices under economy of	
plenty actually means greater and more stabilized prosperity1431-	
	1442
Financing code administration, should be as far as possible by trade and	
industry concerned, the funds collected and their administration should	
be under control of N. R. A	29
Finance, Graphic Arts, Amusement Division. (See Code, Finance.)	
Financing, effect of, on recovery 221	-222
Finch Engraving Co., The, N. I. R. A. oppressive to small business; code	
for steel and copper engraving and dye-stamping oppressive 2887-2	2888
Finch, Henry. (See the Finch Engraving Co.)	
Finn, Mike, president, Associated Silk Dress Manufacturers of Kansas City. (See Charlotte Frocks, Inc.)	
Fire hose industry, uniform bidding and competition in, under code 660	-662
Fire hose, manufacturers of, complaint against by Federal Trade Commis-	
sion with respect to conspiracy in restraint of trade, collusive price	
fixing, boycott, resale price maintenance	
Fire-hose manufacturers, identical bids submitted	-675
Fischer & Co., Inc., H. G., modified N. I. R. A. urged; attempt by electro-	
medical industry to secure uniform prices on Government, State, and	
municipal business; X-ray industry controlled by National Electro	
Manufacturers Association; X-ray codes oppress small business; pricing	
provisions of X-ray codes unfair to purchaser	2898
Fischer, H. G., president (Fischer & Co., Inc., H. G.).	
Fishback, Paul, National Food Brokers Association, urging legislation	
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	1164
Fishel, Mortimer (pp. 1839-1857) extravagant expenditure of budget of	1047
Cotton Garment Code Authority	2824
B, - ,	2024 1341
······································	2231
Fixed prices. (See Open Prices, and Price Fixing.)	6201
Fixing prices: (See Open Frices, and Frice Fixing.)	
Collapse of efforts by own weight	838
Effect of N. R. A. upon	811
Flanders, R. E.:	011
	1335
Industries should be divided into groups according to control desired	
	1336
Purpose of Recovery Act should not be relaxation of antitrust laws, or	
fostering of labor union organization 1335-1	1336
	1338
	2861
Flexibility of code operations illustrated in bituminous coal industry where	
miners accepted \$4.50 instead of \$5 per day and operators agreed not	
to restore mechanization of mines.	74
Flexibility in N. R. A. administration essential	643
Floor and wall clay-tile industry, code provision on limitation of new ma-	
	2940
Floor and wall clay-tile manufacturing, provision in code for liquidated	
damages and cost of investigation	2971

ł

and another statements of

:

· · · ·

Floor and Wall Clay Tile Manufacturing Code, liquidated damages, provi- sions for (Research and Planning Division, N. R. A., Post Code Analysis	Page
Unit)	2971
"Floor" prices, under N. R. A. 2704-	-2705
Flour Milling Code (see also Wheat flour, etc.): N. I. R. A. creates monopoly under (Barnard & Leas Manufacturing	
Co.)	2847
Food and grocery industry, statement by Paul Fishback. Food codes, list promulgated by Agricultural Adjustment Administration	1164
and N. R. A. Food Code. (See Code, Food.)	2229
Food industry, code authority did not dominate	2697
Formation of codes, manner	1006
Forms and terms of contracts regulated in 22 percent of codes, chapter 22, Brookings Institution Report	2606
Fortune Magazine, the question of prices should be left to be worked out	
through the play of competitive influences	6-177
Forward, the, establishment	474
Fox, Irving C., re overlapping of codes and code assessments, opposing re-	
sale price maintenance, proposing modifications to S. 2445 1881-	-1891
Francis, J. D., representative Bituminous Coal Code 2517-	-2519
Franklin, Wirt, member Petroleum Code Authority, first chairman, one	
of leading independent oil people	2207
Freight equalization, inclusion in codes	686
Frey, V. M. (Virginia Lime Sales Co., York, Pa.), opposed to N. R. A.	
for unfairly affects small business, causes price fixing, and monopoly	2906
Friedman-Harry Marks Clothing Co., Inc., opposed to N. I. R. A. Men's	0000
Clothing Code and amendments vicious	2837
Frohman, Sidney, president (Hinde & Dauch Paper Co.)	2378
Fruit industry, preserved and glace, complaints	2010
Fuels, use of oil and gas and electricity steady factor in breaking down bituminous coal industry	111
Fuerstenberg & Co., extension urged	
Furniture, quantity discounts as discriminating against small merchant.	1782
Furniture Code:	
Has not hurt or sided the industry	1232
Lumber Code, basic economic considerations as applied to hardwood price-fixing: (a) Fair share of national income for durable con-	
sumers goods; (b) trend toward Government control and socialism;	
(c) result adverse to conservation; (d) suggested workable cost,	0004
protection plan2225,	2220
Lumber Code difficulties computing valid reasonable cost figures:	
(a) Impossibility of joint cost allocation; (b) lumber prices per-	
mitted contain excessive interest and overhead; (c) alleged dcter- mination of prices by the Administrator; (d) average cost of in-	
dustry not reasonable	2225
Lumber Code price-fixing arrangement found unenforceable	2225
Operations cited	
Testimony in opposition to	1583
Furniture Code Authority (see also Walter Mitchell, Jr.), price fixing	2218
Protest to N. R. A. re Lumber Code prices and price fixing on items	
used by firmiture manufacturers	2218
Furniture industry figures re cost of living	2162

Fuffiliture manufacturers:	Page
Protest Lumber Code price fixing 222	8, 2224
Claim Plywood Manufacturers Code price fixing cause them to install	
plywood plant or quit business	1, 2222
G	
Gair Co., Robert, fixes prices in waste-paper industry	1452
Galvanizing and metal-coating industry, job, complaints	2373
Garage repairs (automobiles), not interstate commerce	2498
Garrison F., chairman. (See W olesaling or Distributing Trade Code Authority.)	
Garrison, W. E. (See The Methodist Book Concern.)	
Gasoline:	
Companies lost money under codes	2210
Consumer does not benefit from prices below cost	2207
No price fixing under Petroleum Code	2207
Price cutting in big business wipes out small business	2209
Gassett, B. B., statement in disapproval of processing tax	1682
Gaynor, W. J., mayor of New York, letter to police ordering picketing	
stopped 47	9-480
Geer, H. R. (H. R. Geer Oil Co., Grand Rapids, Mich.), opposed to	
N. R. A	2905
Gerdes, H. T., president. (See Hauck Manufacturing Co.)	
Gin:	
Federal Alcohol Control Administration controlled production via	
permits	2170
List of Federal Alcohol Control Administration permits by States	2177
List of permits (by States) denied by Federal Alcohol Control Ad-	
ministration.	2189
Glass blowers, cooperage complaint to Federal Alcohol Control Adminis-	
tration	2168
Glass container, administrative orders affecting machinery provisions Glass Container Code:	29 51
Permits allocation of business (Amsler-Morton Co., the)	2899
Glass container industry, code provision on limitation of new machinery.	2938
Glass containers. (See Glass Container Code.)	2900
Glass container (schedule A), production not limited for balance between	
production and consumption maintained	2959
Glass, figures re cost of living	2162
Golding, H. Dick, Capt. (Codified Industries and Trades of Texas)	2836
Goodali case, answer by M. D. Vincent to Curlee's statement	2933
Gordall Co., supplementary statement of Francis M. Curlee (re alleged	
40-hour working exemption).	2922
Goode, John A.: by the second start of the second	
Chairman National Retail Drug Code Authority	1883
Counterfeiting merchandise, prevalent in drug industry	1819
Combines, large, have taken advantage of depressed prices	1819
Enforcement of codes in drug widnestly should be improved in the states	1819
National Retail Drug Code Authority:	
 Brief presented all fills and a second all contract of the second and the second an	
Bit Complaints 1822- Price by communities 12222 1820- 1820- 1820- 1820-	-1823
Price by communities: ACCAPACA STAR STAR STAR STAR	-1828

3071

Goode, John A.—Continued.	Page
National Retail Drug Code, satisfactory in the opinion of 92 percent of	
the industry	1818
Selling price, before and after adoption of code	1824
Survey (questionnaire)	1818
Selling below manufacture's wholesale list price prohibited by Retail Drug Code	1819
Small business men's future dubious in drug industry	1820
Unfair practices have been growing in the drug industry for 25 or 50 years	1819
Goodwillie, Walter S., president (Atlas Box Co.)	2826
Goodyear Co., advertisement figure large	1480
Goodyear tires, power in tire industry	1482
Gore, Ivan H., suggests abolition of Construction Code and that land de-	
velopment and home building be not included under Construction Code.	2850
Government:	
Agencies, conflicting activities 23	0, 231
Enforcement of minimum wage "apt to prove worse than the disease".	412
Guarantee of profits. (See profits.)	
In business	229
Labor organizations—better for Government to help in matter of wages and hours, than political action for private bargaining. Section	
7 (a) tends in the right direction	16
Organized industry and competition	659
Printing Office, Paper and Pulp Code cause rise 50 percent to over	
100 percent in price of paper in 1 year	2228
Purchases, specified terms for Government purchases regulated in 9	
percent of codes, chapter 22, Brookings Institution Report	2606
Whole question of N. R. A. goes to the character of	209
Gram, F. S. (See City of Minneapolis, office of the purchasing agent.)	
Grand Trunk Terminal Warehouse Co., N. I. R. A. extension urged. (See	
letter above firm)	2825
Graphic Arts Code of Fair Competition (see also Code, Finance, Graphic	
Arts, etc.)	
Complaint regarding high assessments, unreasonable budget, hard- ship on small businesses, representation on code authority, by Ram-	
ington Ward, printers, Newport, R. I	-0777
Complicated cost-finding system, high hourly cost, code assessments,	-0111
unnecessary code overhead	2214
Dominated by United Typothetae of America.	2214
Price-fixing code on minimum prices.	2478
Graphic arts industries, code provision on limitation of new machinery	2949
Gravel Code. (See Code, Stone, etc.)	
Great Lakes Supply Co., N. I. R. A. extension urged	2812
Green, Thomas D., president and executive director, American Hotel Asso-	
ciation of the United States and Canada, brief re Hotel and Restaurant	1
Codes	
Green, William, president, American Federation of Labor, testimony:	
Collective bargaining, purchasing power, minimum wage, reduction of	
hours of work, recommendations of labor re N. R. A., continuance of	
N. R. A	-631
Greenberg, Morris, executive director Clothing Code Authority	441

.

Greenspoon Clothing Co.: Answer by M. D. Vincent re Curlee's statement on the above (p. 2916) Supplementary statement of Francis M. Curlee in regard thereto (res: their alleged violation of art. IV of Men's Clothing Code, with fine assessed in amount of \$35.06)	2916
Greenspoon Clothing Co. of St. Louis, deficiency alleged to employees. 46	8-467
Gregory, E. A. (See Verenes Ice Co.)	
Greif & Bro., Inc., L.:	
Agreement with N. R. A. text	527
Declined to serve on Clothing Code Authority	426
Found in violation of article 2 (b), Clothing Code	526
Investigation	5, 526
Labels taken away for alleged violation of article 2 (b) of Clothing	
Code	3, 459
N. R. A.:	
Inspection of plants 52	
Research and Planning report	3, 587
Noncompliance charge dismissed upon payment of back wages	
Opinion of United States District Court of Baltimore	
Pre-code records destroyed	3, 528
Raids by investigators of Men's Clothing Code Authority, Howard	
report 496-50	
Vincent memorandum on court case re noncompliance	-583
Griffith, E. L., president. (See the Griffith Laboratories.)	
Griffith Laboratories, The, N. I. R. A. extension opposed, harmful to	
small business, and creates monopoly	2849
Griffith, M. D., executive vice president. (See New York Board of	
Trade, Inc.)	
Grover, W. P., opposed to N. R. A., for unfairly affects small business	2906
Gunn, John M., big business benefited by codes	1950
Labor—increased labor problems result of codes	1950
Monopoly, codes resulted in monopoly	1950
Peerless Basket Co	1950
Quantity discounts, as against small business man	1782
Small business suffered as result of codes	1950

н

Haake, A. P., managing director, National Association of Furniture Manu-
facturers:
Operation of Furniture Code with reference to wages, hours, price-
fixing, and conflict arising between Lumber Code and Furniture
Code1892-1903
Protest Lumber Code price fixing
Haddock, George B.:
Price control in mackerel fishing industry 883-886
Price fixing
Hadley, J. M., price control in the construction industry 889, 891
Haft, Morris W., lost \$100,000 order in racket, cloak and suit industry 2522
Hall, Chas. G., representative, Bituminous Coal Code 2517-2519
Hamburger, Nathan:
Big business control of industry through code authority 1209-1211
Reference to statement by

1

л • Я

.

Hamilton, Walton:	Page
Administration of codes discussed 2050	
Antitrust laws, with reference to, under competition, discussed. 2047	-2050
Attitude of Department of Justice and Federal Trade Commission	
compared with N. R. A	2058
Changes for N. R. A. proposed 2053	
Consumers Advisory Board, mentioned by	255
Competition and its relation to laborers and consumers discussed	2 0 54
Competition as a means of protection for consumer interests dis-	0040
cussed2046 Consumers should have right to propose code provisions	2048
Definition of "unfair competition" should be changed	2050
Discusses enforcement of antitrust laws 2049	
Does not favor a corporative state	2050
Federal Trade Commission, Department of Justice and N. R. A., as	2008
means of regulating monopolies discussed	-2050
Federal Trade Commission is to function when business gets to-	-2008
gether	2047
Federal Trade Commission referred to in connection with wholesale	2011
druggists trade practice rules	2057
Labor should be represented in forming codes	2050
Monopolies discussed 2049	
Self-government in business discussed	2046
Small business should be represented in forming codes	2050
Small business should not be discriminated against in administering	2000
codes.	2050
States antitrust legislation should not be repealed	2057
States monopolies should not be established	2057
States that same ends and values should be read into N. R. A. that	
are now read into antitrust laws and Federal Trade Commission	
Act	2058
Handbag Institute:	
Black Manufacturing Co. refused send form letters to Congressmen	
and Senators claiming code worked hardships on small manufac-	
turers and labor, giving big salaries to authority administrators	2720
Handbag Code put little fellow out of business	2720
Handbag Institute of America, Inc., Sol Mutterperl, chairman. Sent form	
letters to Congressmen and Senators to members of Handbag Code for	
signature favoring continuing code 2720	
Hankin, Gregory, counsel for Ice Code Authority.	1527
Hannah, A. M., representative Bituminous Coal Code	2519
Harden, Frank A.:	
N. R. A. produced more harm than good. Two best points: Stand-	
ardization of terms; and uniform f. o. b. point of shipment. Some	1001
manufacturers chiseled on time records and pay rolls, etc	1664
Hardware. (See The National Retail Hardware Association.)	1010
Hardware Code, wage, hours, and trade practice provisions not uniform	1713
Hardware retailer, Rivers Peterson, editor. Letter March 16, 1935, to	1069
Senator George Haroth, E. R.:	1962
Statement entered into record opposed to N. R. A.	1457
Testimony adverse to N. R. A.	1456
Testimony that small business in sheet-metal industry not repre-	1400
sented on the code authority, answered.	2696
source on the code gaunding; and creating the second secon	2000

Harriman, Henry I:	Page
Antitrust laws, relation to code provisions discussed 2040	-2041
Harrison bill compared with recommendations of United States	
Chamber of Commerce	-2045
National Industrial Recovery Act discussed 2037-	-2045
Recommends extension of N. R. A	-2039
United States Chamber of Commerce recommendations for new	
N, R. A. given	-2089
Harriman, W. A.:	
Letter from Code Authority for Secondary Steel Products Warehouse	
Trade objecting to price-fixing provisions of Steel Code 2759	-2761
Letter to Senator Pat Harrison enclosing memorandum of M. D.	
Vincent on Coat and Suit Code Authority	2591
Letter to Senator Pat Harrison concerning Coat and Suit Code	
March 29, 1935	2520
Harrington, G. B., representative Bituminous Coal Code	
Harris, P. F., testimony in opposition to Insecticide Code	1580
Harrison bill:	
Amendment to title I opposed, Walter Estes, Estes-Wolcott Co	1960
Extension of N. R. A. opposed, letter Alcor Manufacturing Co. to Hon.	1000
William H. King, April 8, 1935	1861
In an extension of N. R. A.: Six features should be retained as in-	1001
cluded (see also Hillman, Sidney)	4-216
Modification proposed (S. 2445)	
Regulations in oil industry (S. 2445)	1491
Resolution by Construction Code Authority that N. I. R. A. be ex-	1491
tended for 2 years and that certain additions be made to Harrison	
	1000
bill (S. 2445)	
Section 7 (a)	1535
Harrison, Senator Pat:	
Letters from—	
Blackwell Smith, acting general counsel N. R. A. concerning	
Bituminous Coal Code, April 13, 1935	-2519
Blanke-Baer Extract & Preserving Co., St. Louis, April 2, 1935,	
Code Authority on Mayonnaise Industry opposed to price filing.	2724
Brohard-Rainer Shirt Manufacturing Corporation, April 11, 1935,	
on Cotton Garment Code (sec. B, art. 3, monopolistic)	2726
Caterpillar Tractor Co., Washington, D. C., April 1, 1935, on	
30-hour bill, price fixing, stifling competition.	2728
Charles H. Stone re suggestions for N. R. A	-2768
Leverett S. Lyon, executive vice president Brookings Institution,	
containing page proof copy of general study on N. R. A., April	
15, 1935	2600
Sol Rosenblatt, compliance and enforcement director, April 17,	
1935, concerning Maidwell Garment Co., Forrest City, Ark	2507
	2755
W. A. Harriman, administrative officer, N. R. A., concerning Coat	
and Suit Code, March 29, 1935	2520
Memo from Senator Gerald P. Nye concerning Platt B. Walker,	
Lumberman's Service Association, Minneapolis, April 18, 1935. 2515,	2516
	479
Hatchery Code:	
Benefit to clean advertising	
Continuation favored, benefits and working described	1797

Hauck Manufacturing Co., N. I. R. A. extension opposed, propaganda re extension N. I. R. A. (letter)	2843
Hawley, A. W., representative Bituminous Coal Code	-2519
Hawthorne, H. R., representative Bituminous Coal Code	
Hays, Brook, labor compliance office, Little Rock, Maidwell Garment Co.	
investigation	2507
Hasleton, miners' strike	477
Hespet Geo., Jr., representative Bituminous Coal Code 2517	
Heard, F. A., president. (See Empire Brick Co.)	
Hecker, Walter C., president. (See Curtis Manufacturing Co.)	
Henderson, Leon:	
Director of Research and Planning Division of N. R. A., quoted by	
E. F. Kelly, witness	1838
N. R. A. release regretting erroneous report on dividends	488
Henley Kimball Co., the, opposed to Automobile Code; claims prices too	100
high for used cars under Automobile Code; price-fixing code 2855	-2856
Henry, George, member, Clothing Code Authority	
Herwitz, comptroller Clothing Code Authority, representative data	0, 200
selected by Research and Planning Division	421
Herwitz formula:	701
Answer by M. D. Vincent to Curlee's statement on the above	2930
Men's Clothing Code, to be employed for alleged violations of articles	2000
II and IV.	2917
Uniformity, answer by M. D. Vincent to Curlee's statement on the	2010
above	2934
Uniformity or nonuniformity of	2924
	2807
Herz Cup Co., Inc., N. I. R. A. extension urged	2007
Believes that executive heads of N. R. A. have misled President and	010
country	816
Believes N. R. A. as constituted is unworkable	1015
Capacity control considered contrary to public interest	1020
Codes considered uneconomic	
Every economic doctrine known to man incorporated in codes	1006
Codes made on bargaining basis, fundamental principles being sub-	
ordinated	1006
More competition needed rather than price fixing.	1021
Heuman, Sol, member Clothing Code Authority	
High prices, effort made to prevent	837
Hillman, Sidney:	
Amalgamated Garment Workers Union of America, contracts dis-	
cussed	
Discusses labor condition in clothing industry 344	-345
Discusses organization of employers into Clothing Manufacturers	
Association of the United States of America	-337
N. R. A. has abolished child labor, put 3½ million men back to work,	
raised wage levels from starvation rates 311	
Number of employees in clothing industry stated by years	
Production automatically dropped 50 percent from 1929 until 1933	311,
	, 313
Situation under Clothing Code discussed re small business	
Reemployment accomplished by N. R. A	322
Relates what his organization has done to relieve effects of unem-	
ployment 338	-341

ž

なるる キュア・ステレント 二十二 きま したいとくろう

sound of the backward of the balance

•

Hillman, Sidney-Continued.	Page
Relates his experiences in forming Code for Clothing Industry 33	3-335
Six features of N. R. A. resulted in giving employment, which, if	
abandoned, would result in many persons being thrown out of	
work	4_219
States employment in clothing industry has been increased by code	323
States employment increased in cotton garment industry	328
States membership of Amalgamated Garment Workers Union	330
States that effect of N. R. A. on the Amalagamted Garment Workers	
Union was to give reemployment to most of people in the industry	329
States that prices in clothing industry under Clothing Code have de-	
creased.	324
Urges continuation of N. R. A	345
Hinde & Dauch Paper Co., N. I. R. A. extension urged (letter)	2837
Hinrichs, A. F.:	
Additional cost of living statistics, etc.	2261
Chief Economist, Bureau of Labor Statistics, Labor Department,	2201
testimony re cost of living	2161
Hinterland:	
Clothing industry of, not represented on equity committee, Clothing	
Code Authority	390
Clothing production more continuous than in New York markets	422
Hirsch-Weis Manufacturing Co., N. I. R. A. extension urged (letter)	2806
Hoffman, Louis, Builders Supplies Trade Code oppressive to small busi-	
ness; minimum mark-up provision of code oppressive to small business;	
code creates monopoly (letter)	-2892
Hoffman, S. L., for National Association of House Dress Manufacturers.	
giving statistics and benefits of codes in cotton garment industry	1418
Hollingsworth, W. A. (New York City):	
Blue Eagle	1802
Competition	1803
Consumption increase, cigar	1803
Grateful for N. R. A	1801
Labor endorsed Tobacco Dealer Code	1803
Minimum prices, N. R. A. 1804.	
Small business	1803
Testimony, president, Retail Tobacco Dealers of America, prices,	
N. R. A. labor monopoly	
Tobacco Code negotiated by little man	1802
Home construction, prices too high under Construction Code (letter,	
	2850
Homestead, steel workers' struggle	477
Homework:	
Different attitude of two clothing codes	392
Eliminated from men's clothing industry by code	546
Method in clothing industry	376
Homeworkers:	
Answer by M. D. Vincent of Curlee's statement on the above (p. 2923)	2933
Unemployed after the code, for learners were permitted to supplant	
	2923
Horen, Louis L.:	
	1267
	1267
	1001

東京

、またもの

٠

the second second

Horen, Louis L.—Continued.	
N. R. A.:	Page
Oppressive to small business	1262
Price fixing, exhibits of 1247-1248	, 1270
Smoke screen for racketeering 1249	-1251
Testimony re correspondence with Sol. A. Rosenblatt	1407
Hosiery Code:	
Drafted by representatives of National Association of Hosiery Manu-	
facturers and others.	1544
Make up of code authority	1545
Those aiding in the drafting of the code.	1544
Hosiery industry:	
Code provision on limitation of new machinery	2938
Hours and wages	-1547
Number of employees	-1546
Wage of workers	1546
Hotel Code:	
American Hotel Association attacks legality and constitutionality	1397
American Hotel Association opposed to	1398
Hotel employees, testimony of Charles E. Sands representing International	
Union of, etc., favoring retention of codes	1389
Hotels:	
Not interstate commerce	2498
Question of being within interestate commerce	97
Traditional low-paid labor and long hours	97
Hotels and Restaurants:	
Labor provisions of code as to, only technically in force	95
Trade practice provisions suspended	96
Houde Case, not yet tried	1540
Hours:	
Changes in standard, and wages, effect on recovery	849
Cleaning and dyeing industry had unlimited hours	2462
Code benefits in cotton garment industry	1419
Effect of limitation under the Lumber and Timber Code	2136
Elimination of code will destroy regulation of hours and wages	2421
Extension of hours and lowering of wages beyond code schedule	2458
40-hour-working exemption alleged under 36-hour code	2922
Louis Titus, attorney, Petroleum Code Authority opposed President's	
authority re maximum working hours, etc.	2200
Maximum hours	2486
Maximum and minimum wages, universality of agreement as to	
desirability of retention in N. R. A	180
Maximum-hour provisions in codes are still too higl; 30 hours per	
week is preferable, approached first by dropping to 35 hours 1435,	1436
New England cotton textile, 84 percent favor maximum hours	1771
Opposition to 30-hour bills, Caterpillar Tractor Co., Washington,	
D. C.	2728
Overworking	157
"Overtime" and escape from payments in fur dressing and dycing	
industry	1424
People's lobby favors general laws in place of codes	1405
Reduction has resulted from codes.	49
Reduction in, in relation to standard of living	
Reduction in, furniture industry 740	

307	79
-----	----

Hours-Continued.	Page
Small business wants longer hours	2450
Specified hours of business regulated in 1 percent of codes, chapter 22, Brooking Institution Report	2606
Stabilized	
Hours and Wages:	
Desirable to incorporate provisions in codes setting maximum hours and minimum wages (memo. from Consumer's Advisory Board,	
etc.)	647
Section 7 (a) still effective as to	96
Hours, maximum:	
Adolph Schoenbrum, opposed to	-1686
New England manufacturers, large, medium sized, and small think	
hurtful	1769
Retail stores 1718-	-1719
Hours. minimum:	
Hardship on small industries (letter Roland A. Whitney)	1961
Hour and wage provisions of N. R. A. opposed (C. W. Watson,	
Southwest Dairy Products to Leon Johnson, Shreveport, La.,	
April 12, 1935)	1877
Hours and wages opposed, editorial, American Wool and Cotton	
Reporter	1863
Objection expressed to maximum rest provision in grocery code 1865-	1866
Opposed in general but especially with regard to the fixing of different	
hours for competitive industries or localities	1900
Provision a hardship on small industry	1962
Hours of Labor:	
Code provisions as to, more reduced in the organized industries than	
in the unorganised	77
In automobile industry	108
Limitation of	168
Maximum and minimum provisions needed	105
More than 60 percent of codes require 40 hours or less"then a rising	
percentage up to about ninety-odd that is evidently a maximum of	
48 hours"	76
Reduction in textile industry618	
Further reduction urged by Green	
Precode and after code, clothing industry, St. Louis and Mayfield, Ky_	405
Precode in various industries, information submitted by Green	614
Houston Oxygen Co., Inc., N. I. R. A. extension opposed. Oxygen Manu-	
facturing Code claimed dominated by trust 2852-	
Howard, Hubert, representative Bituminous Coal Code	2019
Howard, John C.:	
Clothing Code Authority report of investigation re article 2(b) - 522-525	, 530
Special agent, N. R. A., report on racket in cloak and suit indus-	0210
try2522, Report re criticisms of operation of Men's Clothing Code 496-500, 521	40999 K20
Howard Report, investigation Coat and Suit Code	2 0 49
Hubbell, John P. (See Singmaster & Breyer.)	

A STORAGE .1

1 ı,

الميتية الالملاق المهوية الراكر ميهايلية بالإهامة بالالمانية فالمنفوقة باله

The second secon

5 ł

.

÷.

!

ŝ

I	
Ice industry:	Page
Code provision on limitation of new machinery	2939
Complaints	2373
Composition, membership, and production statistics of National	
Association of Ice Industries. Factors governing ice industry. 1908	-1916
Conditions worse since coming of N. R. A	, 1555
Ice Obde:	
Aided in driving small operator out of business	1553
Article XI	1525
Attempted control of production	1525
Decision of Federal Trade Commission in Purity Ice Co. case 1917	-1920
Gives manufacturers monopoly (letter Verenes Ice Co.)	-2849
Limits production; restricts competition; prevents errection of new	
plants; and injuriously affects manufacture of refrigerating machin-	
ery (letter York Ice Machinery Corporation)	-2847
Prevents expansion unless presentation of public need	-1387
Prohibits increasing productive facilities of industry	1527
Ice manufacturing, administrative orders affecting machinery provisions_	2950
Illinois, alleged, Federal Alcohol Control Administration discrimination.	2171
Illinois Engineering Co., N. I. R. A. extension favored and N. I. R. A. bene-	
ficial to small business	2833
Illinois Manufacturers Association, resolution opposing reenactment of the	
N. I. R. A	3-197
Importers	2164
Table of actions by Federal Alcohol Control Administration	2195
Income:	
Expansion, activation of idle funds, monetary expansion, chapter 34,	
Brookings Institution report	2661
Higher income versus higher prices, chapter 34, Brookings Institution	
report	2659
National, 1929-32, Department of Commerce, cited in chapter 34,	
Brookings Institution report	2659
Statistics, United States Bureau of Internal Revenue, cited in chapter	
34, Brookings Institution report	2664
Income of Nation, vitiated in part by higher prices	923
Increase of employment:	
Has resulted from codes	49
Shortening of hours and general effect of codes has resulted in	
3,000,000 additional persons being employed	53
Independent Citizen's League, Inc.: N. I. R. A. extension opposed; N. I.	
R. A. codes written by and for big business; N. I. R. A. oppressive to	
small business; antitrust laws in abeyance 2896-	2897
Independent Equipped Coal Merchants of Chicago, Ill. (brief by Leo	
W. Baller on behalf of, charging price-fixing and domination in	
Chicago retail coal) 2279-	2287
Independent Theater Owners, memo. re opposition to Motion-Picture	
Theater Code 1275-	1280
Indiana, unfounded claims, Federal Alcohol Control Administration dis-	•
	2171
Industry:	
	2937
Concentration of, in large centers (quotation from letter to Senator	
King)	-206

Industrial Safety Equipment Code, cost of investigation, provisions for. (report, Research and Planning Division, N. R. A., Post Code Analysis Unit)	
Industrial safety equipment. (See Industrial Safety Equipment Code.) Industries. natural resources.	646
Industries, natural resources	040
S. Clay Williams, on	234
General Wood of Sears, Roebuck, on the board	239
Industrial Advisory Committee, resolution of, concerning extension of	209
	0 1974
N. I. R. A	-1370
Federal agency should be designated to prescribe the subject matter	
of exports, form, and time of collection of (Consumers' Advisory Board, etc.).	648
N. R. A. should include provision for the collection, analysis, inter-	010
pretation and publication of (Consumers' Advisory Board, etc.)	648
Industrial Appeals Board, N. R. A.:	0.0
Darrow committee caused creation of	1384
Final administrative authority under codes	539
Hears appeals from code authorities	539
Statement re origin, constitution, and activities by Dr. John A.	
Ryan, chairman	1383
Industrial planning, methods for dissemination of information, recom-	
mendations to Government	2476
Industrial progress, legal objections chief hazard	6
Industrial Recovery Association:	
Barred union firms from membership	
Discussion of article 2 (b), Clothing Code, wage differentials 500-50	
Invitation to name members on code authority	532
Loss of membership due to bills under article 2 (b)	5 23
Proposal for wage rates in higher brackets.	447
Industrial Recovery Association of Clothing Manufacturers	362
Organization, membership, etc., New York Times advertisement. 39	
Industrial safety equipment, provision in code for cost of investigation	2974
Industrial statistics mean nothing unless interpreted	69
Industrial system, complexity of, demands a more discriminating approach memorandum from Consumers' Advisory Board containing	
containing recommendations for the revision of the N. R. A.)	645
Industry:	
Groups of, figures re cost of living	2162
No impediments to development in States	2490
Puts on strait-jacket (memorandum from Consumers Advisory Board	
containing recommendations for the revision of the N. R. A)	645
Industry and labor: Only practical method is for them to attempt solution of their prob-	
•• • •	8
lems Overwhelming majority of, truculently insistent upon maintenance	0
of the codes and the N. R. A.	126
Industry's lack of knowledge; industry did not know wages paid and	140
prices charged by competitors before N. R. A.	7
	1834
Ingersoll, William H., New York, of Ingersoll & Norvell, sales consultants	1001
and advisers, particularly distribution of dollar watches, favors con-	
tinuing N. R. A. as protection to small business	2242

	Page
Injunction issued by United States District Court of Baltimore against	
"jerking" of N. R. A. labels from Greif & Co 44	59, 460
Inland Water-Carrier Trade, etc., code:	
Cost of investigation, provisions for (report Research and Planning	
Division N. I. R. A. Post Code Analysis Unit) 2973	
Insecticide Code, opposition to	1580
Inside ahop:	
Better working conditions	472
In clothing industry, description	
Insolvency records, all industries, Dunn & Bradstreet statement 1683 Installation of machinery:	2-1084
Codes providing for restriction	685
Restrictions in codes	944
Interest and dividends:	844
Maintenance of, does not mean the maintenance of profits	64
Maintenance of, necessary to support credit structures	65
Interests, Particular versus General Interests, chapter 34, Brookings	00
Institution report	2662
Internal Revenue, Bureau of, determination of concealed profits by	176
International Salt Co., Scranton, Pa., letter to Senator Copeland contain-	
ing resolution of salt industry urging continuation of N. I. R. A. for 2	
years in present form)-2781
International Trading Corporation	
International Union of Hotel and Restaurant Employees and Bartenders'	
Alliance, Washington, D. C., testimony of Charles E. Sands, represent-	
ing, favoring retention of codes	1389
Interstate commerce (see also Commerce):	
Cases not clearly within, N. R. A. should not take jurisdiction	103
Codes should be limited to interstate commerce or substantially	
affecting it to extent of being necessary for protection of interstate	
commerce	21
Congress should define business covered or which effects	18
Definition of recommended	
Definition proposed	2475
Discussion of	212
Dyeing, cleaning, barber shope, garage repairs, hotels, not interstate	2498
commerce	2498 2497
Impossibility of defining	2497
Manufacture, distribution, transportation, sale should be within	211
regulatory power of Congress	2503
Manufacturing unregulated may degrade commerce	
N. R. A. has no real power where industry does not affect interstate	, = 10=
commerce.	2498
Paul H. Nystrom	. 1691
Question as to hotels being within	97
Betail outlets so interrelated with as to make code protection ad-	
visable	123
Specific definition needed to get out of fog in administration	2475
When substantially affected by intrastate transactions, should be	
subject to regulation 10	1-102
Would reduce coverage of business by N. R. A. one-seventh to one-	
fifth	105

,

3083

Interstate Commerce—Continued.	Page
Trucking and motor transportation should be regulated by I. C. C. or	,
else N. R. A. code enforced	
Intrastate	1714
Intrastate business, recommendations concerning method of regulation	. 99
Intrastate commerce, extent to which Government should go in regulation	1
of-discussion of history of legal decisions defining interstate commerce.	. 101
Inventory control:	
Brookings Institution Report, chapter 24	4, 2638
Industries concerned	. 943
Provisions in N. R. A. codes, by divisions: Food, textile, basic	
materials, chemical, equipment, manufacturing, construction	,
public utilities, finance, graphic arts, amusement, professions	,
wholesale and retail, Brookings Institution Report, chapter 24	2634
Regulated in 1 percent of codes, Brookings Institution Report, chap-	
ter 22	
Investment bankers, amendments to code	2979
Investment Bankers Code, covers labor conditions of, and is success in	L
opinion of Securities and Exchange Commission	106
Investigation:	
Cost of and liquidated damages	8-2978
Cost of and liquidated damages, Iron and Steel Code	2969
Cost of, provision in code-	
Asbestos industry	2970
Asphalt and mastic tile	2971
Asphalt, shingle and roofing manufacturing	2972
Beverage dispensing equipment	2974
Bleached shellac manufacturing	2975
Collapsible tube industry	2974
Construction industry	2973
Copper industry	2975
Dry color	2975
Industrial safety equipment	2974
Inland water-carrier trade, etc	
Linoleum and felt base manufacturing	
Malleable iron industry	
Motion-picture laboratory	
Preformed plastic products.	
Rayon and silk dyeing and printing industry	
Reenforcing materials fabricating	
Rock and slag wool manufacturing	
Small arms and ammunition manufacturing	
Invoice, forms, specified invoice form regulated in 1 percent of codes	
chapter 22, Brookings Institution Report	
Iron, pig, southern, discrimination, u er N. R. A., re Evansville, Ind.	
manufacturers	7, 1778
Iron and steel:	
Basing point system, excerpts free report on:	
Conclusions as to the more general problems of	
General theory of costs, price and limitations of competition	
Recommendations	
The objection that it is used <i>n</i> means to facilitate price agree	
ments	. 2913
BEST AVAILABLE COPY	
ULJI ATAILAULL VVFI	

Iron and Steel Code:	Page
Federal Trade Commission report on, excerpts from	295
Limitation of new machinery	2938
Liquidated damages and cost of investigation	2970
Price reporting, merchandising, and minimum price protection pro-	
visions	2602
Iron and steel figures omitted, cost-of-living figures	2162
Iron and Steel Industry:	
Illustrate increase in numbers employed and increased wages due to	
increased standards of wages and reduced standares of hours	71
Multiple basing-point system of price fixing developed prior to code	128
No need for regulation of production or sales	2959
Price fixing in	, 842
Price increases in, wages and hours, employment increases	130
Iron and Steel Institute, pays its own expenses, mer bership voluntary,	
only members assessed	88
Iron soil pipe. (See Pipe.)	
Irwin, Robert W., National Committee for the Elimination of Price Fixing	
and Price Control	-744
Misstatements relative to obtaining quota (Leon Marshall)	2670
Isolation, allowing small business to ignore wage and labor provisions,	
cannot be done	1386
Iwan, Charles F., receiver (Grand Trunk Terminal Warehouse Co.)	2825

J

Jackson, Allen:	
VP. Standard Oil Co.	1488
Jackson, J. O.:	
Antitrust laws	1707
Basing-point system	1705
Competition destroyed by N. R. A	1703
Free competition	1704
Price-control	1707
Restricted sales, N. R. A	1704
Steel Code, effect on fabricator	1706
Unfair competition 1703.	1704
Wage control.	1707
Janney, Laurence A.:	
N. I. R. A. worthy in purpose but legally, judicially, and administra-	
tively defective and too uncertain. Submits draft of an "Act to	
Supersede Sections 1 to 7 of N. I. R. A." 1033,	1095
Japan:	
Insecticide Code favorable to Japan's industry	1580
Javits, Benjamin A., New York, N. Y.:	
Conflicting groups caused trouble in N. R. A	2241
Do away with President's Executive orders in N. R. A.	2241
Industrial recovery via self-regulation by industry under Judicial	
sanctions, with elimination of Government supervision tending	
toward bureaucracy	2237
Intelligent Attorney General in charge of antitrust division could have	
done far better job than N. R. A	2237
N. R. A., a bureaueracy	2241
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	

-

Javits, Benjamin A., New York, N. YContinued.	Page
N. R. A. administration responsibility Attorney General and Federal Trade Commission	2238
Proposes combining functions F. T. C. with N. R. A. as judicial body (Federal Industrial Court).	2240
Proposes make N. R. A. umpire between conflicting business groups.	2241
United States Chamber of Commerce and National Association of	
Manufacturers not sufficiently representative	2241
Jennings, W. H., president, Barrow Manufacturing Co., letter, March 4,	
1935 1969	
Recovery-impossible to make recovery, too many codes	1970
Wages-high wages and short hours retard employment	1970
Jensen Bridge & Supply Co., letter by, to Culvert Manufacturers of	
Michigan on price stabilizing	737
Letter by, to Republic Steel Co., Youngstown, Ohio, on price stabiliz-	0 7744
ing74	3744
Johnson, Floyd B.: President, Central West Garment Association, St. Peters, Minn.	
(Central West Garment Association)	2729
Johnson & Johnson and subsidiaries, by Russell E. Watson, on cotton	2120
textile code	1178
Johnson, Hugh S.;	
A. A. A. Complements other agencies	2479
Administration	2416
Administrative discretion needed in applying	2475
Compliance, trade practice, committee, labor committee	2477
Emergency relief from code provisions	2477
New law clarifying doubts would resolve compliance problem	2478
Problems of, industrial planning, emergency administration, com-	
pliance	2476
Administrative agencies:	
Decisions finally decided by courts	2483
Findings of facts by prima facle evidence	2478
Must be set up	2475
. Needed	2491
Agreement:	
Between President and industry and labor adhered to rather	
than codes	2487
President's Reemployment Agreement, 90 percent of industry	
signed	2484
Anonymous letter from "An honest cloak man" concerning racket in	0502
cloak and suit industry, June 29, 1934	
Antitrust laws2407, 2418, 2455, Industrial act predatorially merged in provisions of antitrust law_	2499
Made noneffective, relaxation of 2482,	
Must accommodate regulation of competition	2475
Relaxation of	2475
Statute (N. I. R. A.) permits anything suspended under anti-	#110
trust law	2500
Was N. R. A. operating under fundamental misconception?	2480
Assessments:	3100
Industry unable to collect 100 percent of assessments	2475
\$41,000,000 constituted goal at which industry was shooting	2475

ě

	Page
Baker, Newton D., defended voluntarily Mr. Perkins, York, Pa 2504	
Barber shops, not interstate commerce	2 498
Big business	, 2439
Blue Eagle	
Removed for willful violation	2479
Succeeded President's radio appeal, codes of fair competition	2486
Brobkings Institution:	
Conclusions drawn concerning price-fixing and administration	
of N. R. A	2506
Reference quoted in chapter 32	2644
Chain stores2446 Common recipients of benefits of discrimination	, 2448 2473
Manufacturer forced to give free products to each chain-store	2410
outlet	2473
Manufacturer forced to give \$7,000 before purchasers would	2410
stock his product	2473
Manufacturer supposed to make profit on reorders	2473
Child labor 2421, 2450	
Coal, should be declared public utility.	2502
Codes:	
Administration:	
Labor and consumer interest conserved	2476
No group recognized unless representative in industry. 2475	
Administration cost, \$41,000,000	2474
Administrative discretion delegated by Congress	-2478
Approval of codes submitted by employees not required	2488
Big fault with service codes	2487
Construction of interstate commerce would not embrace service	
codes	2497
Diversity of industry, climatic conditions, etc., make impossible	
uniformity of wages and hours	2489
Exhaustive survey as to consistency with N. R. A	2489
Government cannot release supervisory control	2489 [.]
Industry's proposed codes did not leave N. R. A. as originally	
written	2489
Must have flexibility, each on its own merits	2489
Not one which is not combination in restraint of trade	2498
Not superimposed by large trade associations	2400
Powers of code authorities	2477
Price-fixing provisions	2473
Supervision, labor adviser, consumer adviser	2476
Trade association recognition	2476
Violation, vast majority due to misunderstanding of rights or	
requirements.	2478
Collective bargaining (labor) clause, effected by administrative	
Agency	2476
Communities, rural, diffuse and build industry in	2490
Competition	2448
Should be regulated to prevent evils of "free-competition"	2475
Unlimited competition decreed by law	2481
Compliance, to effect adherence to code provisions	
Conflicting groups caused trouble in N. R. A	2241

Baker, Newton D.—Continued.	Page
Consumers	, 2454
Consumption, waste, overproduction	2474
Contracts (Government), Executive order regarding	2478
Cost, industries post their own	2488
Darrow board	2447
Davis, John W., defended voluntarily Mr. Perkins, York, Pa. (see	
also Perkins) 2504	-2505
Department of Justice, willful violation turned over to	2479
Differentials between big and small enterprises	2490
Discrimination, rebates, advertising allowances, diversion of broker-	
age are common methods	2473
Division of relief printing, price fixing on minimum prices	2473
Dun & Bradstreet rating on Mr. Perkins, York, Pa	2508
Employment 2461	, 2462
Federal Emergency Relief Administration complements other agen-	
cies	2479
Federal Trade Commission	
Commission and N. R. A. practically one 2490	
Conflict between N. R. A. and	2487
Did not enforce vigorously	2480
Enforcement agency	2491
Fair-trade practices2483	
Issue, cease, and desist orders pending investigation	2486
N. R. A. and Federal Trade Commission should be operated	0700
jointly	2500
Should interpret N. R. A	2503
Subc.dinate to code	2482
Willful violation turned over to	2479
	2498 2473
Graphic Arts Code, price fixing code on minimum prices Hotels not interstate commerce	2473
Hours	
Maximum	2409
Industrial planning, methods for dissemination of information,	2100
recommendations to Government.	2476
Industry, no impediments to development in States	2490
Interstate commerce:	
Definition proposed	2475
Dyeing, cleaning, barber shops, garage repairs, hotels not	2498
Hours and wage conditions affect	2497
Manufacture, distribution, transportation, sale should be within	
regulatory power of Congress	2503
Manufacturing unregulated may degrade commerce	
N. R. A. has no real power where industry does not affect	2498
Specific definition needed to get out of fog in administration	2475
Labor	
Disputes, lockouts, strikes	2483
Labor provisions cannot be constitutionally included in the act	2499
Not a commodity under the code	2497
Wants service codes included-hours and wage conditions affect	
interstate commerce	24 97
Labor Advisory Board:	
Where no true representatives to deal with	2476

Baker, Newton D.—Continued.	'
Labor Complaints Committee:	Page
Should be in all industries	2477
Labor Department:	
Statistics 1923-34 show larger employment than in 1934	2501
Minimum wage:	
Direct challenge was basis of case of Mr. Perkins, York, Pa	2505
Monopoly	, 2472
Definition proposed	2475
Specific definition needed to get out of fog in administration	2475
Nebbia v. New York, public utility affected with public interest	2503
N. I. R. A., whole law written to depend on popular support rather	
than statutory compulsion	2499
N. R. A	, 2457
2458, 2459, 2465, 2467, 2468, 2469, 2470, 2471	, 2472
Agency of Federal Government	, 2479
Cannot enforce codes unless there is strong national trade organi-	
zation	2498
Cast-iron rule over whole country caused greatest difficulty	2490
Commission decision on differentials most constructive	2490
Conclusions drawn by Brookings Institute regarding price fixing	
and administration of N. R. A	2506
Dead as a "dodo"	2484
Executed according to President's mandate—any business de-	
pending for its existence on paying less than a living wage	
had no right to exist in this country	2504
Failure to extend N. R. A. would result in complete chaos	2506
Fully understood before confusing controversy	2478
Has done good to millions of employees	2506
Impossible situation with regard to enforcement must be re-	0400
moved	2480
labor costa	2480
Minimum-wage provisions cannot be sapped away by hard	440U
cases	2504
No effort by, to keep issues out of court	2479
No real power over industries not affecting interstate commerce.	2498
Present statute—requirements for new statute	
Running of economic structure of United States	2501
Section 7 (a)	2486
Should be repealed if codes not permitted to restrain trade	2498
Specifically permits combinations with Government sanction	
and supervision.	2498
Started with 4-5 people bootlegged, needed 2,000	2501
To insure maximum reabsorption of unemployed.	2479
Too many codes, eliminate by consolidation	2484
What can be done to improve	2475
Nye, Senator, proposal to set up special courts	2477
Oil should be declared public utility	2502
Page proof of study on N. R. A. of Brookings Institution from L. S.	
Lyon, executive vice president	2600
Pennsylvania Bar Association, president defended voluntarily Mr.	
Perkins, York, Pa. (see also Perkins)	-2505
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	

.

į

i

Ba	ker, Newton DContinued.	
•	Perkins, Mr., York, Pa., Small battery company owner:	Page
	Paying less than minimum code wages	-2505
	Intrastate business	2505
	President's orders	2461
	President's Reemployment Agreement:	
	President may enter into an agreement with individual	2486
	Signed by 90 percent industry	2484
	Price-fixing, as affected by office memorandum 228	4, 235
	Price-fixing, consistent practice of selling below cost is suspected	2473
	Price-fixing on minimum prices, bad provision.	2473
	Price-posting, absolute publicity on all quoted prices, terms, rebates,	
	and discounts	2473
	Prices. 2418, 2419, 2439, 2442, 2448,	2449,
	2453, 2454, 2455, 2458, 2460, 2462, 2463, 2464, 2468, 2469,	
	Complaint of predatory price slashing	2473
	Open-price-	
	Competitors have opportunity to know market conditions	2473
	For independent merchant	2474
	In food division	2473
	Prevent unfair discrimination between buyers	2473
	Question	2473
	Order to cease and desist on failure to explain	2473
ł	Price-fixing 2481,	
	Quantity discount in food division, discount measured by actual	
1	savings from quantity buying	2473
	Prices and price provisions in codes read into the record at pages 2491-	
	2497	2497
	Price control, weapon of monopoly	2499
	Production. 2415,	
	Allocation 2448,	
	Control, economy of scarcity	2474
	Public Works Administration, complements other agencies.	2479
	Purchasing power	2415
	Racketeering	2462
	Reed, James A., Senator (Missouri), defended, voluntarily, Mr. Per-	
	kins, York, Pa. (see also Perkins)	-2505
	Reed, Senator (Pennsylvania), defended, voluntarily, Mr. Perkins,	
	York, Pa. (see also Perkins)	2505
	Regimentation 2416, 2437, 2438, 2459,	
	Richberg, Donald, General Johnson disagreed with views concerning	
	code controversies	2488
	Self-government. 2427, 2435, 2445,	
	Selling below cost	2422
	Selling below cost rule compromised by	170
	Share-the-work movement checked employment pretty generally	2501
	Small business	
	2447, 2448, 2449, 2458, 2461, 2465, 2466, 2467, 2468, 2472,	
	Cannot standardize service of garage business in country and in	
	town.	2498
	Fair arrangement for	2474
	Oppression of	2488
	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	

watching and the statement

The second s

ţ

1. A set as a set of the set of a set of the set of

The second s

'+

Baker, Newton DContinued.	
Small business-Continued.	Page
President's mandate-any business depending for its existence on	
paying less than a living wage had no right to exist in this	
country	2504
Whole attempt at enforcement complete failure	2498
Speech in St. Louis re N. R. A. remedies for noncompliance	456
Statutory provision is not practicable, reasonable, constitutional way	
to regulate competition	2475
Steel Code, Mr. Johnson-Mr. Richberg partial agreement	2488
Sweatshops locate in rural district to avoid supervision	2490
Telegram from John W. Dargavel (secretary National Association of	
Retail Druggists concerning unauthorized use of the name in press	
release)	2520
Trade practice complaints committee should be in all industries	2477
Unemployment, invoke every invention to end upployment	2474
Unfair competition:	
Definition proposed	2475
opecific definition needed to get but of fog in administration	2475
We ge condition, user and wage condition affect interstate commerce.	2497
Wages	2472
Minimul	2486
Johnson, Leon:	
Letters submitted by opposing extension of N. J. R. A 1877-	-1881
Opposition-expressed/to Government regulation of small intrastate	
busineses	-1881
Opposition expressed to Grocery Code with reference to the minimum	
	-1868
Opposition to interference by government with technical operation of	
business and as rest periods, vacations, etc.	1866
Johnson, A. Sidney:	
Copperage industry not under code, using Lumber and Timber Codes	
for wages and hours	1760
for wages and hours. Woodan liquor containers displaced by bottles under Treasury De-	
partment regulations	1762
Johnston, Kilbourne:	
Darrow Boardy data prepared by Mr. Room hot used in answering	
reports of the Darrey Board	1971
Assistant code administrator, letter, April 11, 1935 1970-	-1971
Small business: Refutes testimony by Mr. Roos that N. R. A. un-	
favorable to small enterprises.	1970
Joint Business Conference, White Sulphur Springs, recommends extension	
of N. I. R. A. for 1 year 2732-	-2734
Jones, Howard, representing Distilled Spirits Institute and Association of	0100
Distilled Spirits Industries, excused from testifying	-2188
Jones, Rowland, Jr., Washington representative National Association	9890
Retail Druggists	2520
Julich, Herman, treasurer. (See George Brunssen Co., Inc.)	

K

Price fixing, attitude of Consumers' Advisory Board cited as unfavorable

Keezer, Dexter M.—Continued.	Page
Statement for the Consumers' Advisory Board at price hearing, Janu-	
ary 9, 1935	920
Statement on behalf of Consumers' Advisory Board 60	1-608
Keller, Fred W., president. (See Whitcomb & Keller, Inc.)	
Kellogg, Frederick S. (attorney), for the Ames Co. in opposition to price	
fixing in Iron and Steel Code and to monopolistic control of industry by	
large and dominant interests; also to Government control in field of	
production	1150
Kellog statement relative to section 2 of article 5 of Steel Code, erroneous.	2687
Kelly, E. F., Dr., secretary of National Retail Drug Code Authority, the	
American Pharmaceutical Association, and the Drug Institute of	
America, witness	1833
Kendall, Henry P., chairman Business and Advisory Council, Department	
of Commerce:	
N. R. A. abandonment throw textile industry (half million people)	
into chaos causing bankruptcy, etc.	1383
Organization and functions of Industrial Advisory Committee. Reso-	
lution of re continuation of N. I. R. A. and codes thereunder. 1371-	-1381
Suggested changes to Harrison bill	
Urged 2-year extension of N. R. A	1883
Kennedy, D. C.:	
Representative Bituminous Coal Code	2519
Kentucky:	
Alleged Federal Alcohol Control Administration discrimination	2171
Kiernan-Hughes Co.:	
N. I. R. A. extension urged (letter Kiernan-Hughes Co.)	2819
Kilbourne, James R .:	
Boston, Mass., representative New England Meat Products Co.	
	2736
Kincaid, J. Leslie:	
Chairman, Special Code Committee, American Hotel Association,	
attacks legality and constitutionality of Hotel and Restaurant	
	1397
King, Dr. Willford I.:	
Analysis of data supplied by Clothing Code Authority 413, 434	-438
Opposed to collective bargaining.	411
Opposed to minimum wage	, 410
Qualifications as economic analyst	434
King, Senator:	
Letter from Youngstown, Erie Terminals Co., opposing warehousing	
	2232
Klein, Frankfeldt & Arnoff, Inc.:	
N. I. R. A. extension urged	2840
Kleinfeld, I.:	
Assessment whether plumber made profit or loss	1811
Filing fee rule inequitable-plumbing	1811
Greater City Master Plumbers Association, testimony concerning	
code, regulation, wages, protests, proposed changes in law, assess-	
ments	1816
	1811
Wages, code violators jailed	1812
Knights of Labor:	
Had no interest in clothing workers	473
· · · · ·	

ι,

Kobacker's:	Pare
N. I. R. A. extension opposed	2849
Kopf, I. H.:	
Discrimination against small business by better business bureaus and	
code authorities1778	-1784
Kuehn Co., N. L. Milwaukee:	
Unable fill fire hose contract because of Fire Hose Code Authority	
objection to his low bid to city of Milwaukee	663
Kunse, A. D., secretary:	
Rubber Manufacturers' Association, identical with Mechanical	
Rubber Goods Division of Rubber Industry Code, agent N. L.	
Kushn Co., contract fire hose, city of Milwaukee	664
Kuehn Co., contract fire hose, city of Milwaukee	664
Divisional code authority, letter to A. J. Holm (purchasing agent,	
city of Los Angeles), concerning prices for fire hose	790
Violated antitrust law under cloak of N. R. A. code authority	664
· · · ·].	
Labeling, informative:	
Inclusion of provisions in codes	855
Labels:	0001
Answer by M. D. Vincent of Curlee's statement.	2931
Ill effects of the use or nonuse of	2918
Labels, grade:	0, 440
Promote fair price competition	604
Labels, N. R. A.:	004
Number and cost (see also "blue eagle")	521
Receipts from sales	522
Section IV, Clothing Code	564
To penal institutions, harmful, Central West Garment Association	2729
Labels, union:	
In overall industry, sustained misruling bureaucracy of United Gar-	
ment Workers.	480
Source of corruption among officials	476
Labor:	
Attempt by Amalgamated to unionize plant through collusion with	
code authority	1952
Child labor abolished by N. R. A	1. 314
Code effective only in child labor, wages, and hours	
Codes have not increased consumption of labor. Ernest L. Rhodes	
Co. Letter, March 7, 1935, to Senator George	1964
Codes might set up minimum wage and hour standards for the pro-	
tection of (memo from Consumers' Advisory Board, etc.)	647
Competition and relation to, and consumer, discussed by Walton	
Hamilton	2054
Complaints of employees and their representatives	2717
Competition for, discussion of	181
	0074

Competition for, discussed of formed and for

.

t

Labor-Continued.	Page
Effect of open price on employment	248
Effect of staggering hours, discussion of	223
Endorsed Retail Tobacco Dealers Code	1803
Enforcement of labor provisions of codes cannot be left to industry	
alone (memo. from Consumers' Advisory Board, etc.)	647
Exploitation	153
Exploiters of labor oppose N. R. A	2447
Five codes involve 50 percent of labor disputes	159
Government must retain right to impose labor standards and must provide for the enforcement of labor provisions in codes (memo-	
randum from Consumers' Advisory Board, etc.)	647
High hourly cost under Graphic Arts Code objected to	2214
Hours of business regulated in 1 percent of codes, chapter 22, Brook-	
ings Institution Report	2606
Hours of, shortened under the codes.	71
Its share of the national income 1926-33 has increased	93
Long hours and low wages	2450
Limitation of machine and plant hours regulated in 12 percent of codes, chapter 22, Brookings Institution Report	2606
Loss of purchasing power by reason of reduction of prices to un-	
profitable level	6
Lumber Code price fixing in light of general N. R. A. policy and experience: (a) Labor compliance stronger than price fixing rather than dependent upon it; (b) lumber industry not properly notified of renewal of price fixing; (c) emergency declared for indefinite	
period; (d) the nature of an emergency	2224
Machine and plant-hour limitations. (See Production Control.) Machine and plant-hour limitations in following divisions of codes: Foc.l, textile, basic materials, chemical, equipment, manufacturing, public utilities, finance, graphic arts, amusement, professions,	
wholesale and retail; chapter 24, Brookings Institution report. 2623	-2627
Millinery Code requirements work hardship small business Minimum standards for, if they cannot be established by statute,	2215
may be written into codes (Consumers' Advisory Board) Minimum wage injures instead of aids employment. Small manu-	647
facturers cannot employ as many at minimum wage, old employees	
fired, cannot earn minimum wage.	2720
Necessary for fair practice provisions to support labor provisions	2455
Night work, the "graveyard" shift, chapter 24, Brookings Institution	
report	2636
No indication monopoly deals more decently with (Consumers' Ad-	
visory Board)	644
Not a commodity under the code	2497
Not benefited by Warehousing Code	2232
N. R. A.:	
Has been of incalculable value	8
To build up the collective power of labor	2415
Pay-roll increases must be balanced by trade-practice provisions to	
protect and insure ability to pay larger rolls.	1835
Pottery industry	1708
Price fixing, Paper and Pulp Code, no increase	2227
Problems increased result of code Provisions in codes sustained prices	1950 236
TO A TRANSPORTED IN COUCHE SUBMITTED PROCESSION STATEMENT S	#00

Labor-Continued.	Page
Provisions cannot be constitutionally included in the ast	2499
Provisions in Motion Picture Code make all other unions supordi-	
nate to those affiliated with American Federation of Labor	2033
Provisions in some of the codes (hotels and restaurants, dyeing, and	
cleaning, motor vehicle storage, etc.) technically in force only	95
Public factory inspection and public prosecution of labor code viola-	
tors is answer to enforcement (Consumers' Advisory Board)	647
Recommendations re N. R. A.	627
Representation on code authorities	634
Section 7 (a) cannot be construed as definite labor policy	2451
Should all be "bottomed" by N. R. A	629
Should be represented in farming codes	2050
Should have representation on code authorities.	627
Situation and conditions discussed by Sidney Hillman	1-345
Tables of employment, pay rolls, and wages, building materials, etc	2161
Titus, Louis, attorney, Petroleum Code Authority, opposed Presi-	
dent's authority re labor, hours, wages, child labor, unfair trade	
practices, etc.	2200
Underpaying, overworking	157
	2-183
Union attempted to unionize plant, believe Amalgamated and Code	
Authority in collusion	1951
Unions in effort to organize used threats to employees (Walton Cotton	
Mill Co	-1963
Wage rates and prices under the N. R. A., chapter 33, Brookings	
Institution report:	
Changes in Wage Rates and Living Costs During the Depression.	2650
The Problem of Measurement.	2653
Wage Rates and Living Costs	2654
Wage Rates and Wholesale Commodity Prices.	2655
The Distribution of Wage and Price Increases	2656
Internal Readjustment of the Price Structure	2657
Wages, chapter 32, Brooking: Institution report:	2001
Raising Wages Without Price Advances	2645
Wage Raising Followed by Price Raising	2640
Wages and hours should be regulated by law not N. R. A.	2216
Wages in hosiery industry	1546
Wants service codes included, hours and wage conditions affect inter-	1040
state commerce	2497
	2101
Labor Advisory Board: Chief statistician "fired", refused to doctor report	2399
	2476
Were no true representatives to deal with	
Laber Board:	85
Asked for delay in many instances	2320
Interested only in settlement of strikes	1535
Labor Board's views	
Labor, child, N. R. A. not responsible for abolition	-306
Labor complaints, have declined since reorganization of N. R. A	
Labor complaints committees, should be in all industries	2477
Labor Department, statistics 1923-34 show larger employment than in	0501
1934	2501
Labor Department bulletin, Wages and Hours of Labor in the Men's	070
Clothing industry, 1911-30	379

, •

ź

3095

į

Labor legislation pending induces extension N. R. A.	1715
Labor movement: Clothing workers	1 400
	478
In RussiaLabor organizations, extension of membership has caused employer	4/0
oppression	14
Labor provisions:	16
In Refrigerating Machinery Code unenforceable	2884
National Recovery Review Board criticized for not making report on	2004
labor provision in Motion Picture Code	2012
Labor:	2012
Retail Drug Code has increased pay rolls	1835
Labor Relations Act. (See National labor, etc.)	1000
Labor rights, section 7 (a), right to organize, etc	2716
Labor-saving devices, effect on employment	
Labor-saving machinery, recovery.	1339
Labor Statistics, Bureau of, cost-of-living figures.	2161
Labor Statistics, Bureau of, 6080-01-hving ligures	477
Labor unions, representatives on Hosiery Code	1548
Labor, United States Department of:	1040
Cost-of-living figures	2161
Lace manufacturing:	2101
Administrative orders affecting machinery provisions	2950
Code provision on limitation of new machinery	2938
Laco Oil Burner Co., N. I. R. A. extension opposed	2870
Ladies' Handbag Code. (See Handbag Institue of America, Inc.)	
Lageman, William R. (See Model Laundry Co.) LaGuardia, Fiorello H.:	
Conferred with Anthony Soranno	
	1551
Deplores N. R. A. criticism	-1062
Laibson, I. M. (See The Craftsman Providing Co., Inc.) Laissez faire:	
In clothing wages upheld by Dr. Willford I. King	411
The new	
Lambert, J. A. (Acme Rubber Co.), bids on fire hose	705
Land Development and Home Building Code, opposition to (building	
trades department, American Federation of Labor, Washington,	
D. C	-2794
Laundry. (See Laundry Code.)	0004
Laundry Code, complete failure (Model Laundry Co.) 2893-	
Laundries, code as to completely suspended	95
Leacock & Co., Inc., N. I. R. A. extension urged	2824
Leather and shoe findings	2968
Le Brun, P. A. (See Los Angeles French Bakers Association.)	
Lee, McClain & Skezloe, Shelbyville plant	539
Lefkowitz, Isasc H., New York City, president Associated Retailers, Inc.;	
vice president New York Tobacco Council:	
Big increases under Tobacco Code	1809
Code, terrible conditions existed previous to	1807
Competition stifled	1808
N. R. A. continuance approved	1807
Price cutting comes from many causes.	1809
Price cutting ruined tobacco business, 1933	1807

ľ

.

ş

è

ì

1

!

ł

•

Lofkowitz, Isaac H.—Continued.	Page
Prices, up or down, all change together with big dealers	1808
Small business demanded code	1806
Testimony concerning codes, price cutting, price fixing, competition, chain stores	-1910
Legal objections, chief hazard in industrial progress.	-1810 6
Leith, C. K.:	v
Aptitrust laws as affecting the mineral industries discussed 2091	-2092
Changes in Harrison bill suggested 2063	
Monopolies in mineral resources discussed	-2092
Production control of mineral resources urged	
Report of the planning committee for mineral policy, National	
Resources Board 2064	-2119
Stabilizing effect on prices under N. R. A. codes in the mineral	
industries cited	-2076
Urged price control in mineral industries	2062
Leonhard Wax Co., Theodor, N. I. R. A. extension urged	2822
LeRoy, Fred, editor. (See Streator Daily Times-Press.)	
Le Roy Shirt Co., N. I. B. A. extension urged in modified form (letter)	2813
Levenson, David C., legal liability for assessment under Roofing Code	
(letter)	2886
Levine & Tanz, Inc., N. I. R. A. extension urged	2823
Levine, Benny (underworld character), engaged by Fiermar. & Kolmer	
Co. in racket in cloak and suit industry	2521
Levinson & Sons, Morris, N. I. R. A. extension urged	2805
Lewis & Aylesbury, N. I. R. A. extension urged.	2841
Lewis, Ben W., price fixing	
Limestone industry, code provision on limitation of new machinery	2941
Limitation of bulk sales, Federal Alcohol Control Administration	2198
Limitation of machine and plant hours regulated in 12 percent of codes,	0000
ch. 22, Brookings Institution report	2606
Limitation on installation of new machinery: Number of code provisions in reference to the above	0095
Code provisions dealing with	2935 2937
Limitations, machine and plant-hour, ch. 24, Brookings Institution report.	2623
Limited codes, codes written by President where industry fails to write	2020
satisfactory code	2199
Linoleum and felt base manufacturing, provision of code for cost of	
	2978
Lipsett, Charles H., testimony of	
Liquidated damages:	
	2973
Provision in code for payment of liquidated damages in carpet and rug	
	2973
Provision in code for payment of liquidated damages in cast-iron boiler	
and cast-iron radiator industry	2973
Liquidated damages and cost of investigating	2969
Provision in code for floor and wall clay-tile manufacturing	2971
Iron and Steel Code	2969
525 codes, 168 supplements	
	2971
G	2971
	297 5
Liquidating damages and cost of production, provision in code relative	
steel joist	2975

3097

.

į

	Page
Live Poultry Code, letter from New York Live Poultry Commission Merchants Association to Administrator N. I. R. A. and Hon. H. A. Wallace, Secretary of Agriculture. requesting exemption from Live Poultry Code	-2803
Living costs, changes in wage rates and living costs during the depression	
chapter 33, Brookings Institution report.	2650
Local or service industries, should be eliminated from codes (restaurants,	
barber shops, cleaning establishments)	22
Localized industries, elimination of control of a large percentage of neces-	
sary under sound definition of interstate commerce	99
Lockout, first clash in clothing industries	474
Long hours and low wages, New England Council reports that no light is	
thrown on advantage of	1769
Los Angeles French Bakers Association, N. I. R. A. is a major racket; N. I. R. A. sets up dictatorship; code assessments collected by intimida-	0074
tion 2873	-2874
Stop-loss provisions necessary to the small man in distribution.	1834
Stop-loss provisions actually reduced prices	1836
Loss-leader practice:	1000
Ruinous effect upon tobacco dealers	1805
Not price fixing measures, do not encourage monopoly, but "help	1000
save the small man's life"	1834
Loss leaders:	
Cost protection granted by N. R. A. in field of distribution usually	
related to "loss leaders", chapter 23, Brookings Institution report.	2613
Chapter 23 of Brookings Institution report.	261
Lowering of prices	1482
Lovell, Leander:	
Price-fixing, plumbing fixtures industry 88	6-889
Regulating channels of trade in the plumbing fixtures industry 88	
Lubin, Mr., A. F. Hinricks testified instead of	2161
Lumber:	
Competition between highly mechanized operations has meant	
intolerably low wages	83
Most difficult problem, involved masses low paid labor, waste of	
natural resources, conflict between sectional interests, miracle if	
successful, foredoomed to failure	84
Lumber and Timber Products Code (see also Code, Lumber.) Administration of, discussed by David T. Mason	0100
Administration of production under, by David T. Mason	2123
Assessments thereunder discussed by David T. Mason	
Basic economic considerations as applied to hardwood price fixing:	-2121
(a) Fair share of national income for durable consumers goods; (b)	
trend toward Government control and socialism; (c) result adverse	
to conservation; (d) suggested workable cost protection plan 2225	2226
Budget, given by David T. Mason	2120
Complaint against, submitted by E. O. Talbot & Co	
Compliance and enforcement under 2129	
Control of prices under 2132	
Control of production under, discussed by David T. Mason 2122,	
2125, 2134	

5

ŝ ŕ \$

÷

۱

and and a second of the

ŧ

Lumber and Timber Products CodeContinued.	Page
Cost of operation, \$41,000,000 which equals a fraction of 1 percent of total sales (Richberg)	
Difficulties computing valid reasonable cost figures: (a) Impossibility	78
of joint-cost allocation; (b) lumber prices permitted contain exces-	
sive interest and overhead; (c) alleged determination of prices by the	
Administrator; (d) average cost of industry not reasonable	
Effect of limitation of hours	22 25
Effect of prices under Lumber and Timber Code on building, stated	2136
by David T. Mason	-
Example of excessive private control over matters of public concern.	26
Expenditure under, given by David T. Mason	2120
Industrial self-government under, discussed by David T. Mason	2121
Mahogany Association, Inc., administrative agency, complaint	
genuine mahogany subdivision above code 2861,	
Minimum wages 2128,	
Monopoly under, discussed by David T. Mason	2134
Monopoly virtually has resulted by placing authority in hands of	
those who devised grading rules	
New England 61 percent disfavor codes	1772
N. R. A. went too far in price fixing	20
Opposed by Townsend, Sash, Door & Lumber Co	2856
Price fixing abandoned	135
Price fixing arrangement unenforceable	225
Price fixing: (a) Furniture manufacturers' hope of stabilization dis-	
appointed; (b) prices subject rumor and panic; (c) not a solid mar-	
ket; (d) curtailed consumption because of high prices; (e) substitu-	
tion of other materials; (f) price floor below market; (g) confidence	
damaged by collapse of code prices; (b) proposed enforcement would	
cause sudden price rise	2224
Price fixing in light of general N. R. A. policy and experience: (a)	
Labor compliance stronger than price fixing rather than dependent	
upon it; (b) lumber industry not properly notified of renewal of	
price fixing; (c) emergency declared for indefinite period; (d) the	
	2224
Price fixing suspended where small concerns complained	278
Price fixing under	2134
Prices at which lumber has been sold have no relation to costs 2770.	2771
Prices under, discussed by David T. Mason 2125, 2128, 2132, 2	2133
Production provisions 2602,	
Prohibited selling goods at profit	177
	2218
Salaries of code authorities, by David T. Mason	
	2136
Lumber industry:	
	162
Price control practically eliminated	84
Lumber prices, defense break-down (letter, National Wholesale Lumber	
Association)	2
Lyon, Leverett S., executive vice president, Brookings Institution letter to	-
Senator Pat Harrison enclosing page proof copy of general study of	
	600

Μ	
Macaroni Code:	Page
Amendment, relative to violations	2979
Amendment no. 2, liquidated damages, provisions for (report, Re-	
search and Planning Division, N. R. A., Post Code Analysis Unit)	
	-2980
Macaroni Code Authority:	
Letter to Peking Noodle Co., re assessment to above code	2874
N. I. R. A., extension urged	-2807
Macaroni manufacturing industry, excerpts municipal court decision, New	
York City, showing legal right to collect code assessments, fur dressing	
and dveing industry 2874-	-2875
Machine and plant-hour limitations (see also Production control) supple-	
ments 401-531 codes, 132 2966-	-2967
Machine and plant-hour limitations in codes, in divisions: Food; textile;	
basic materials; chemical; equipment; manufacturing; public utilities;	
finance; graphic arts; amusement; professions; wholesale and retail,	
chapter 24, Brookings Institution report 2623-	-2627
Machined waste manufacturing	2960
Code provision on limitation of new machinery	2942
Machine hours: Limitation of inclusion in codes	68 E
Production, orders affecting	2968
Machinerv:	
	2162
Production per labor unit can safely be temporarily retarded for bene-	۰.
fit of whole community as part of recovery program though bad	
as a "long range" policy—the exact opposite being the basis of our	
economic progress	
Maddox Table Co., Shearman, F. E., representative	1583
Mahan, E. C., representative Bituminous Coal Code	2519
Maidwell Garment Co., Forest City, Ark., discrimination against colored	
workers in South	2506
Maintenance of resale prices, under code for rubber manufacturing in-	
dustry (see also Resale price maintenance) 702-703, 724-726, 728	
Malleable iron, provision in code for cost of investigation	2971
	2972
Management, N. R. A. has been of incalculable value	491 <u>6</u> 8
	0
) 2162
Manufacturing Division. (See Code, Manufacturing Division.)	2102
Market, declines in, N. R. A. control steadics employment in, swaiting	\$
revival, in lieu of demoralization through price and wage cutting	120
Market Paper Box Co., N. R. A. extension urged	2826
Market Paper Box Co., N. R. A. extension urged Marks, Morton, president. (See Friedman-Harry Marks, Clothing Co.,	
Inc.)	14
Marsh, Benjamin C., for People's Lobby, urging direct legislation for	
shorter hours and higher wages in place of codes and restating the	1
lobby's program of public ownership of natural resources, monopolies	
	1401
Marshall, Leon C., executive secretary N. R. A.:	
Book of figures on hours and wages provisions of codes, discussed by	
Senator Black with Richberg	6-77
119782-357	

Page

Martin, L. H., letter to Sol A. Rosenblatt concerning Maidwell Garment Co., April 3, 1935	-2500
Martin, W. C., for Southern Association of Steel Buyers and Consumers,	-2008
in opposition to "basing point" practice of larger steel companies	1173
Maryland alleged F. A. C. A. discrimination	2171
Administration of Lumber and Timber Products Code discussed. 2122	9199
Alloiments under the Lumber and Timber Code given	
Assessments of Lumber and Timber Code given	
Budget of the Lumber and Timber Code	2120
Compliance and enforcement under the Lumber and Timber Code	
Control of prices under Lumber and Timber Code	
Control of production under the Lumber and Timber Code dis-	~2100
cussed	0125
Effect of prices under Lumber and Timber Code on building 2127, 212	
Hours, effect of limitation under the Lumber and Timber Code	
Industrial self-government under the Lumber and Timber Code	
Minimum wages under the Lumber and Timber Code	
Monopoly under the Lumber and Timber Code	
Price fixing under Lumber and Timber Code	
Prices under the Lumber and Timber Code 2125-2128, 2132	
Salaries of Lumber and Timber Code Authorities given	
Wage rate under the Lumber and Timber Code	
Mason, Lowell, statement by	
Massachusetts Wholesale Liquor Dealers Association, Inc., letter to	, 1110
Senator Walsh urging passage of Harrison bill to extend Recovery Act	2782
Master Painters and Decorators Association of Pennsylvania (G. S.	
Master Painters and Decorators Association of Pennsylvania (G. S. Stuart)	
Stuart) 2212 Master Plumbers Association, affiliations, code authority Matchett, J. C. (Illinois Engineering Co.)	2213
Stuart) 2212 Master Plumbers Association, affiliations, code authority Matchett, J. C. (Illinois Engineering Co.)	2213 1810
Stuart) 2212 Master Plumbers Association, affiliations, code authority	2213 1810 2833
Stuart) 2212 Master Plumbers Association, affiliations, code authority 2212 Matchett, J. C. (Illinois Engineering Co.) 2212 Maximum hours, 36-hour week in clothing industry 2212	2213 1810 2833
Stuart) 2212 Master Plumbers Association, affiliations, code authority 2212 Matchett, J. C. (Illinois Engineering Co.) 36-hour week in clothing industry Maximum hours, 36-hour week in clothing industry 36-hour week in clothing industry	2213 1810 2833 537
Stuart) 2212 Master Plumbers Association, affiliations, code authority 2112 Matchett, J. C. (Illinois Engineering Co.) 2112 Maximum hours, 36-hour week in clothing industry 2112 Maximum hours, 36-hour week in clothing industry 2112 Maximum hours, 36-hour week in clothing industry 212 Maximum hours and minimum wages: 212 Child labor under N. R. A. 212 Congress should set standards and they should be flexible, but executive discretion should be rather narrowly defined	2213 1810 2833 537
Stuart) 2212 Master Plumbers Association, affiliations, code authority 2212 Matchett, J. C. (Illinois Engineering Co.) 2012 Maximum hours, 36-hour week in clothing industry 2012 Maximum hours and minimum wages: 2012 Child labor under N. R. A 2012 Congress should set standards and they should be flexible, but execu-	2213 1810 2833 537 2705
Stuart) 2212 Master Plumbers Association, affiliations, code authority 2112 Matchett, J. C. (Illinois Engineering Co.) 2112 Maximum hours, 36-hour week in clothing industry 2112 Maximum hours and minimum wages: 2112 Congress should set standards and they should be flexible, but executive discretion should be rather narrowly defined 212 Increase production without increasing costs 212 Mayer, Fred. W. (See York Ice Machinery Corporation.) 212	2213 1810 2833 537 2705 28
Stuart) 2212 Master Plumbers Association, affiliations, code authority 2212 Matchett, J. C. (Illinois Engineering Co.) 2012 Maximum hours, 36-hour week in clothing industry 2012 Maximum hours and minimum wages: 2012 Child labor under N. R. A 2012 Congress should set standards and they should be flexible, but executive discretion should be rather narrowly defined 2012 Increase production without increasing costs 2012 Mayer, Fred. W. (See York Ice Machinery Corporation.) 2012 Mayfield, Kv.: 2012	2213 1810 2833 537 2705 28 597
Stuart) 2212 Master Plumbers Association, affiliations, code authority 2212 Matchett, J. C. (Illinois Engineering Co.) 2012 Maximum hours, 36-hour week in clothing industry 2012 Maximum hours and minimum wages: 2012 Child labor under N. R. A 200 Congress should set standards and they should be flexible, but executive discretion should be rather narrowly defined 2012 Increase production without increasing costs 2012 Mayer, Fred. W. (See York Ice Machinery Corporation.) 2012 Mayfield, Ky.: 2012 Clothing plant, wage increases 40	2213 1810 2833 537 2705 28 597
Stuart) 2212 Master Plumbers Association, affiliations, code authority 2212 Masthett, J. C. (Illinois Engineering Co.) 2012 Maximum hours, 36-hour week in clothing industry 2012 Maximum hours and minimum wages: Child labor under N. R. A. Congress should set standards and they should be flexible, but executive discretion should be rather narrowly defined 1012 Increase production without increasing costs 2012 Mayer, Fred. W. (See York Ice Machinery Corporation.) 3012 Mayfield, Ky.: Clothing plant, wage increases 40 Hours of work, clothing industry pre-code and after code 40	2213 1810 2833 537 2705 28 597
Stuart) 2212 Master Plumbers Association, affiliations, code authority 2212 Matchett, J. C. (Illinois Engineering Co.) 2012 Maximum hours, 36-hour week in clothing industry 2012 Maximum hours and minimum wages: 2012 Child labor under N. R. A 200 Congress should set standards and they should be flexible, but executive discretion should be rather narrowly defined 2012 Increase production without increasing costs 2012 Mayer, Fred. W. (See York Ice Machinery Corporation.) 2012 Mayfield, Ky.: 2012 Clothing plant, wage increases 40	2213 1810 2833 537 2705 28 597 4, 405
Stuart) 2212 Master Plumbers Association, affiliations, code authority 2112 Matchett, J. C. (Illinois Engineering Co.) 2112 Maximum hours, 36-hour week in clothing industry 2112 Maximum hours and minimum wages: 2112 Congress should set standards and they should be flexible, but executive discretion should be rather narrowly defined 212 Increase production without increasing costs 212 Mayer, Fred. W. (See York Icc Machinery Corporation.) 212 Mayfield, Ky:: Clothing plant, wage increases 40 Hours of work, clothing industry pre-code and after code 40 Mayonnaise Code, Vita Foods, Inc., letter from T. J. Aycock, Sr., to Senator George and amendment to Mayonnaise Code submitted 1956	2213 1810 2833 537 2705 28 597 4, 405 405
Stuart) 2212 Master Plumbers Association, affiliations, code authority 2112 Matchett, J. C. (Illinois Engineering Co.) 2112 Maximum hours, 36-hour week in clothing industry 2112 Maximum hours and minimum wages: 2112 Congress should set standards and they should be flexible, but executive discretion should be rather narrowly defined 2112 Increase production without increasing costs 2112 Mayer, Fred. W. (See York Ice Machinery Corporation.) 2112 Mayfield, Ky.: 2112 Clothing plant, wage increases 40 Hours of work, elothing industry pre-code and after code 40 Mayonnaise Code, Vita Foods, Inc., letter from T. J. Aycock, Sr., to Sen- 40 Mayonnaise, manner of making, not prescribed by code but regulated by 1956	2213 1810 2833 537 2705 28 597 4, 405 405
Stuart) 2212 Master Plumbers Association, affiliations, code authority 2112 Master Plumbers Association, affiliations, code authority 2112 Mathematication and the state of the st	2213 1810 2833 537 2705 28 597 4, 405 405 -1959 2697
Stuart) 2212 Master Plumbers Association, affiliations, code authority	2213 1810 2833 537 2705 28 597 4, 405 405 -1959 2697 2827
Stuart) 2212 Master Plumbers Association, affiliations, code authority 2212 Matchett, J. C. (Illinois Engineering Co.) 2212 Maximum hours, 36-hour week in clothing industry 2212 Maximum hours and minimum wages: 2212 Congress should set standards and they should be flexible, but executive discretion should be rather narrowly defined 2212 Increase production without increasing costs 2212 Mayer, Fred. W. (See York Ice Machinery Corporation.) 2212 Mayfield, Ky.: 2010 Clothing plant, wage increases 40 Hours of work, clothing industry pre-code and after code 1956 Mayonnaise Code, Vita Foods, Inc., letter from T. J. Aycock, Sr., to Senator George and amendment to Mayonnaise Code submitted 1956 Mayonnaise, manner of making, not prescribed by code but regulated by Food and Drug Administration 2056 Mayonnaise (Oregon Mayonnaise Manufacturers Association) 2010 Mayonnaise (Oregon Mayonnaise Manufacturers Association) 2010	2213 1810 2833 537 2705 28 597 4, 405 405 -1959 2697
Stuart) 2212 Master Plumbers Association, affiliations, code authority 2212 Matchett, J. C. (Illinois Engineering Co.) 2012 Maximum hours, 36-hour week in clothing industry 2012 Maximum hours and minimum wages: 2012 Congress should set standards and they should be flexible, but executive discretion should be rather narrowly defined 2012 Increase production without increasing costs 2012 Mayfield, Ky:: Clothing plant, wage increases 40 Hours of work, clothing industry pre-code and after code 40 Hours of work, clothing industry pre-code and after code 1956 Mayonnaise Code, Vita Foods, Inc., letter from T. J. Aycock, Sr., to Senator George and amendment to Mayonnaise Code submitted 1956 Mayonnaise, manner of making, not prescribed by code but regulated by Food and Drug Administration 40 McAden, J. H., Inc., N. I. R. A. extension opposed 40 McAdew, E. S., president, American Booksellers' Association, Haver- 40	2213 1810 2833 537 2705 28 597 4, 405 405 -1959 2697 2827
Stuart) 2212 Master Plumbers Association, affiliations, code authority. 2212 Matchett, J. C. (Illinois Engineering Co.) 36-hour week in clothing industry Maximum hours, 36-hour week in clothing industry 36-hour week in clothing industry Maximum hours and minimum wages: Child labor under N. R. A. Congress should set standards and they should be flexible, but executive discretion should be rather narrowly defined 10-10-10-10-10-10-10-10-10-10-10-10-10-1	2213 1810 2833 537 2705 28 597 4, 405 405 -1959 2697 2827
Stuart) 2212 Master Plumbers Association, affiliations, code authority. 2212 Maximum hours, 36-hour week in clothing industry. 36 Maximum hours and minimum wages: 2012 Congress should set standards and they should be flexible, but executive discretion should be rather narrowly defined. 1016 Increase production without increasing costs 36 Mayfield, Ky.: Clothing plant, wage increases. 40 Hours of work, clothing industry pre-code and after code. 40 Hours of work, clothing industry pre-code and after code. 1956 Mayonnaise Code, Vita Foods, Inc., letter from T. J. Aycock, Sr., to Senator George and amendment to Mayonnaise Code submitted. 1956 Mayonnaise, manner of making, not prescribed by code but regulated by Food and Drug Administration. 36 MeAden, J. H., Inc., N. I. R. A. extension opposed 36 McCawley, E. S., president, American Bookseller' Association, Haverford, Pa., small Independent bookseller favors continuance of N. R. A. because Bookseller' Code prevents "loss leaders" by department stores	2213 1810 2833 537 2705 28 597 4, 405 -1959 2697 2827 2843
Stuart) 2212 Master Plumbers Association, affiliations, code authority 2212 Matchett, J. C. (Illinois Engineering Co.) 2212 Maximum hours, 36-hour week in clothing industry 2212 Maximum hours and minimum wages: 2212 Child labor under N. R. A. 200 Congress should set standards and they should be flexible, but executive discretion should be rather narrowly defined 2212 Increase production without increasing costs 300 Mayer, Fred. W. (See York Ice Machinery Corporation.) 301 Mayfield, Ky:: Clothing plant, wage increases 40 Hours of work, clothing industry pre-code and after code 305 Mayonnaise Code, Vita Foods, Inc., letter from T. J. Aycock, Sr., to Senator George and amendment to Mayonnaise Code submitted. 1956 Mayonnaise, manner of making, not prescribed by code but regulated by Food and Drug Administration 305 Mayonnaise (Oregon Mayonnaise Manufacturers Association) 306 McCawley, E. S., president, American Booksellers' Association, Haverford, Pa., small independent bookseller favors continuance of N. R. A. because Bookseller' Code prevents "Jos leaders" by department stores and price-cutting agencies that are injuries to small book stores.	2213 1810 2833 537 2705 28 597 4,405 405 -1959 2897 2827 2843 2250
Stuart) 2212 Master Plumbers Association, affiliations, code authority	2213 1810 2833 537 2705 28 597 4, 405 -1959 2697 2827 2843
Stuart) 2212 Master Plumbers Association, affiliations, code authority 2212 Matchett, J. C. (Illinois Engineering Co.) 2212 Maximum hours, 36-hour week in clothing industry 2212 Maximum hours and minimum wages: 2212 Child labor under N. R. A. 200 Congress should set standards and they should be flexible, but executive discretion should be rather narrowly defined 2212 Increase production without increasing costs 300 Mayer, Fred. W. (See York Ice Machinery Corporation.) 301 Mayfield, Ky:: Clothing plant, wage increases 40 Hours of work, clothing industry pre-code and after code 302 Mayonnaise Code, Vita Foods, Inc., letter from T. J. Aycock, Sr., to Senator George and amendment to Mayonnaise Code submitted 305 Mayonnaise, manner of making, not prescribed by code but regulated by Food and Drug Administration 302 Mayonnaise (Oregon Mayonnaise Manufacturers Association) 302 McCawley, E. S., president, American Booksellers' Association, Haverford, Pa., small independent bookseller favors continuance of N. R. A. because Booksellers' Code prevents "Jos leaders" by department stores and price-cutting agencies that are injuries to small book stores	2213 1810 2833 537 2705 28 597 4,405 405 -1959 2827 2843 2250 563

3101

	Page
McFarland, J. G. (Central Fibre Products Co., paper mill division)	2838
McKee & Co., N. R. A. extension urged	2827
McMullen, J. R., chairman (Apparel Industries Committee for renewal of N. R. A.)	-2831
Measurement, the problem of measurement, wage rates, and prices under	
the N. R. A., chapter 33, Brooking's Institution report	2653
Mechanization, bituminous coal operators gave up for 50 cents per day decrease in wages, preserving employment to labor, which took \$4.50	
instead of \$5 per day	74
Mellon interests	1486
Melvin, Albert, testimony, April 8, 1935, regarding Motion Picture Code,	
refuted by Sol A. Rosenblatt in letter to Senator Harrison 1972 Men's Clothing Code (see also Clothing Code):	-1974
Code and amendments objectionable (see letter from Friedman-Harry	
Marks Clothing Co., Inc.)	2892
Strikingly successful	571
Men's Clothing Code Authority:	
Finance committee, complaint against, by Wulf Bros., Inc., New York,	
in telegram to Senator Harrison alleging arbitrary action	2780
Industrial Recovery Association nominations	587
Statistics provided, Industrial Recovery Association	
Menzies Shoe Co., opposed to N. R. A	1461
Merchandise Warehousing Trade Code Authority, benefits small number big outfits, small business not benefited, assessments bring no benefit,	
threats, etc	2232
Merger of clothing manufacturer groups, proposal for	446
Metals & Alloys, Inc., N. R. A. extension urged; 30-hour-week bill opposed;	
national labor relations bill opposed	2821
Metal Window Code, liquidated damages, provisions for (report Research	
and Planning Division, N. R. A., Post Code Analysis Unit)	2973
Methodist Book Concern, N. R. A. extension urged	
Meyers, Walter, Michael Stern Co., favorable to extension of N. R. A	452
Miller, Elmer W., printer, N. R. A. extension urged	2818
Miller, R. W., representative Bituminous Coal Co	-2519
Millers, American Millers' Association, referendum shows millers opposed	
to code 7 to 1, especially small millers. 2711,	2713
Millinery Code (see also New England Jobbers' Manufacturers Millinery Association):	
Assessments unreasonable (Ernest L. Rhodes Co., Inc.)	
Spends money for fashion show	2326
Unfair to markets outside of New York (the Chamber of Commerce	
of Kansas City) 2875-	-2876
Mills, Frederick C., aspects of recent price movements cited in chapter 33,	
Brookings Institution report	2657
Milwaukee, Wis., difficulty get fire hose (N. L. Kuehne Co.) because	
Rubber Code Authority objected to low bid	663
Mineral Industries, price control urged by C. R. Leith	2062
Mineral policy, planning committee, etc. (See Planning committee, etc.)	
Miners' strike, led by John Mitchell	477
American Hotel Association attacks legality and constitutionality of	1007
Hotel and Restaurant Codes	1397
American Hotel Association opposed to Hotel and Restaurant	1393
Codes	1989

i X

.

Minimum hours-Continued.	Page
Hotel and restaurant employees favor retention of codes	1389
Isolation, allowing small business violate wage and hour provisions,	
cannot be done	1386
International Union of Hotel and Restaurant Employees and Bar-	
tenders Alliance favor Hotel and Restaurant Codes	1389
Minimum and maximum hours noblest conception of N. R. A.	2415
Small business unable observe, appeal Industrial Appeals Board	
N. R. A	1385
Minimum price:	
As price filing	1799
Exemptions permitted by codes	141
Maximum under Steel Code, became the	2759
Retail (sll) tobacco business, as saved by 1804,	1805
Seventy-nine percent of codes regulate practices tending to effect	
minimum price, chapter 22, Brookings Institution report	2606
Shall equal "the lowest reasonable cost of production," or shall be	
"fair and reasonable," or shall equal the "cost of the lowest cost	•
representative firm"some 38 codes have these provisions, chap-	
ter 23, Brookings Institution report	2607
Tire industry	2448
Tobacco, no consumer resistence	1804
Without cost basis, Bituminous Coal Code, chapter 23, Brookings	
	2607
Minimum price determination, chapter 23, Brookings Institution	
report 2607,	2010
Minimum price protection, gives larger power over prices than cost pro-	
tection, chapter 23, Brookings Institution report	2613
Minimum processing cost, Paint Code, chapter 23, Brookings Institution	2613
	2013
Minimum standerds, effect of enforcing	. 400
Minimum wages: Acceptable to Industrial Recovery Association	433
Amount not so important as that enforcement be uniform throughout	100
industry 408	400
Approval of code to continue minimum wage clause	2419
Clothing code, proposed amendment	566
	1458
	2505
Establishment under minimum wage laws	847
Exemptions, amendment to clothing code	509
Good in theory, practicability open to question, opinion Julian K.	
Morrison	1948
In clothing industry unopposed by Independent Retail Association_ 409	410
Increase in level of balances purchasing power by a more equitable	,
distribution of it	73
distribution of it Involved with beginners, etc	407
Principle not approved by Curlee 418	, 419
Rates in proposed amendment to clothing code, adoption unjustified.	438
Results in elimination of less capable workers	463
	2730
Should be treated independently of production costs	418
Minimum wages and hours, codes might set up, standards, for protection	
of labor (memo from Consumers' Advisory Board, etc.)	647

Minnesota:	Page
System handling complaints 1184-	-1185
Attitude toward N. R. A. (Mrs. Olesen)	1188
Compliance Division, Mrs. Olesen, Director	1205
Minor industries, Congress should consider whether, where they have only	
limited effect on interstate commerce, they should be included in N. R. A.	27
Mintz, copal, N. R. A. extension in modified form 2810-	
Misbranding:	
F. A. C. A. codes protect consumer against	2166
Functions F. A. C. A	2167
Mitchell, John, leader of miners' strike	477
Mitchell, Walter, Jr., secretary Furniture Code Authority: Furniture Code has neither hurt nor aided the industry	1232
	2218
Protest price fixing Re price fixing under N. R. A	
Statement re lumber price fixing and price fixing in general affecting	1201
	2218
Model Laundry Co., N. R. A. extension opposed, Laundry Code complete	2218
failure 2893-	1090
Monopolies:	2084
Caused by price cutting by large units	156
Coosbay Lumber Co. of San Francisco regards Lumber Code as cre-	100
•	1406
Discussed by Walton Hamilton.	
Mineral resources 2091-	
Motion Pieture Code not designed to promote monopolics or oppress	2002
	2025
Monopolies and trusts, distinction between tendency in N. R. A. and in	
private enterprise	214
Monopolistic combinations, result in high prices notwithstanding low cost	
of labor	6
Monopolistic control:	•
Differentiated from concentration	203
Is notoriously present in many industries (memorandum from Con-	
sumers' Advisory Board, etc.)	6 46
Monopolistic practices:	
Assumption that discretion to suspend provisions in act outlawing,	
would be vested in authority, known as N. R. A.	649
y: In full force before N. R. A. but definitely remedied by N. R. A.	12
In iron and steel industry not made lawful by code sanction	128
Private price control and code policy	655
Should be outlawed by codes (memorandum from Consumers' Ad- visory Board, etc.)	646
Monopoly (see also N. I. R. A.):	
As a result of price fixing 232	-233
Automobile Retailing Code claimed to be (Used Car Statistical	
Bureau, Inc.)	2869
a	2455
Builders Supplies Trade Code creates (Louis Hoffman) 2891-	
Charged by Darrow Board re Electrical Manufacturing Code (Rich-	
berg)	125

Monopoly-Continued.	Page
Codes and administration of, tends to create monopoly	1954
Codes give monopoly to big companies (letter Vis-O-Tube Co.)	2859
Codes of fair monopoly	1-642
Codes resulted in increasing monopoly	1950
Codes resulted in monopoly	1950
Concentration of control of industry	2408
Dangers. 24	4-245
Definition	266
Definition, proposed	2475
Destructive cutting of prices below cost is the preeminent weapon of	92
Effected by Steel Code	246
Effected by price cutting	243
Growth of, under N. R. A. (National Grange)	-1801
Has power to establish prices, which will reduce volume of industrial	
output and impair the standard of living (Consumers' Advisory	
Board containing recommendations for the revision of the N. R. A.)	644
Has resulted in lumber and timber industry by placing authority	011
under the code in hands of those who devised grading rules 2771	9779
History of competition	2414
Hours and wages if established affect maximum reemployment and	2414
purchasing power, so long as competition does not cut below this	
level it is salutary, but restriction tends to monopoly	2454
	1552
In ice and retail coal industry in New York City	1552
Lumber Code as creation of	
Monopolistic tendencies of codes	1123
Monopoly and restrictions have caused increased cost of production.	1798
Monopoly by codes in iron and steel industry	1150
Motor Vehicle Retailing Code monopolistic (Automotive Service	0070
Bureau)	2978
N. R. A. causes monopoly as well as price fixing, and unfair to small	
business, so opposed to it	2906
N. R. A. codes, tendency to create monopoly	1954
N. R. A. creates (letter Griffith Laboratories)	2849
N. R. A. creates, under Flour Milling Code (Barnard & Leas Manu-	0048
facturing Co.)	2847
N. R. A. fosters (Amsler-Morton Co., the)	2899
N. R. A. has tried to avoid anything tending to build a monopoly26	5-207
N. R. A. perpetuating monopoly and ruining small business by price	
and commission fixing	2217
National situation, opposed to monopoly of, by industry	266
No indication, conserves resources (Consumers' Advisory Board con-	
tinuing recommendations for the revision of the N. R. A.)	644
No indication deals more decently with labor (Consumers' Advisory	
Board containing recommendations for the revision of the N. R. A.) _	644
No indication monopoly eliminates deceptive competitive methods	
(Consumers' Advisory Board containing recommendations for the	
revision of the N. R. A.)	644
No indication monopoly gives high quality (Consumers' Advisory	
Board containing recommendations for the revision of the N. R. A.).	644
No single piece of legislation has done more to foster monopoly than	
N. R. A	1931
Not fostered by N. R. A.	253

Monopoly—Continued.	Page
Nystrom, Paul H	1689
Of a section of industry by "one hand, one pair of hands, or a few	
sets of hands"	266
Oil and gasoline industry	2209
Paper boxes. Code increased prices 50 percent	1685
Power in hands of low-cost producers may constitute a degree of	
monopoly position (ch. 23, Brookings Institution report)	2612
Practices in scrap-iron industry	1562
Practices leading to monopoly in distribution differ from those in	
production	1834
Price cutting, as instrument of, in retail tobacco business, before	1003
N. R. A	1803
Price fixing in monopolistic industries prevents competition for little	1000
advertised products	
	1121
Produced by codes	206
Provision regarding "Clearing and zoning board" in Motion Picture	
Code monopolistic	2031
Refrigerating Machinery Code claimed to produce monopoly (H. W.	
Wolfe, president)	2884
Scrap-iron industry 1560,	1561
Senator King's characterization of Mr. Richberg's press statement	
published Mar. 10, 1935, as being presentation that N. R. A. is	
necessary to prevent monopoly	62
Specific definition needed to get out of fog in administration	2475
Steel Code does not create monopoly	2472
Steel Code has resulted in a monopoly.	2759
Supported by provisions limiting new industrial units	25 3
Tendencies toward, averted by N. R. A.	82
That charged frequently is merely a monopoly sanctioned under the	
patent laws and has nothing to do with N. R. A. or antitrust laws	126
Titus, Louis, attorney, Petroleum Code Authority objects, antitrust	
provisions, new law 2208,	2209
Two companies dominate can manufacturing	1728
Under the Lumber and Timber Code discussed by David L. Ma-	
son	2134
Under the Steel Code 2757-	2758
Under Steel Code, letter from Thomas E. Farrel to Senator Harri-	
	2755
Uniform discounts did not contribute to monopoly	228
Whisky Trust grab control liquor industry; no Whisky Trust 2173,	2174
Monopoly price, groups in position to establish monopoly price (ch. 23,	
Brookings Institution report)	2607
Monroe County Association of Builders' Supply Dealers, N. R. A. exten-	
sion urged	2828
Montgomery Ward under N. R. A	240
	2162
Monumental Sales & Manufacturing Co., modified N. R. A. urged;	
N. R. A. hasn't increased business or employment; code assessments	
heavy (letter)	2880
Moore, S. E. N., N. R. A. extension urged	2805
	2329
Morris, Tusca, representative, Bituminous Coal Code	
a sour spread with Dividinatie Coal Could state 2017	~~~

Morrison, Julian K.:	Page
Child labor: Could have been eliminated without N. R. A	1948
Competition, cotton industry unable to meet foreign competition	
result of code	1948
Consumers Goods Industries, president, letter to George A. Sloan_ 1947	
Control production, cotton industry example of inability to control	1015
production	1949
Minimum wage, good in theory, practicability open to question	1949
Operation of code resulted in strike of cotton industries	1948
Recovery: Abolishment of code would result in ultimate recovery	1948
, Wages: Only wage hours increased; increase in cost of necessities	
really resulted in decline of wages.	1948
Morrow, J. W. A., representative Bituminous Coal Code	
Morse, Frank, secretary (Salt Producers Association)	
Mortality in clothing industry declined since establishment of codes	589
Motion Picture Code:	
Administration of code 1978	-1979
Affilated exhibitor, definition of, report of National Recovery Re-	
view Board	2004
, Analysis of National Recovery Review Board's attack upon the dep-	
uty administrator	2019
Approval by theater owners in Arkansas, Mississippi, and Tennessee.	1994
List of names assenting to code delivered to President	1994
Telegram from Independent Theater Owners of Southern Cali-	
fornia	1994
"Block booking", omission of, from code criticized by National Re-	
covery Review Board	2018
Boards:	2010
Clearance and Zoning	1986
	1987
Local grievance	
Cancelation 1985	
Clearance and Zoning Boards.	1986
Code Authority failed to act in regard to provision for standard con-	
tract and its disregard by producers.	2026
Communications and exhibits referring to code from Abram F. Myers.	
	2037
Conclusions of analysis of report of National Recovery Review Board	
on Motion Picture Code	2018
- Conclusions on recommendations by National Recovery Board	
against deputy administrator of Motion Picture Code	2024
Consumer's Advisory Board, approval of code	1991
Contemptuous rejection of the answering statement submitted to	
National Recovery Review Board	2005
Control of prices by big business tends to regulate competition	2032
Cost of investigation, provisions for (Research and Planning Division,	
N. I. R. A., Post Code Analysis Unit)	2970
Criticisms by National Recovery Review Board's report of provision	
in Code for "Clearance and Zoning Boards" commented on by Mr.	
Rosenblatt	2015
Designed to eliminate small enterprises	1318
Division of Economic Research and Planning, opinions of code	1991
	1001
Exhibit No. 1:	-1078
Facts Relating to Industry	
General distement.	-1010

.

Boards-Continued.	
Exhibit No. 1-Continued.	Page
Report to General Johnson by Deputy Administrator Sol. A.	
Rosenblatt 1975	-1990
The Public Hearing, September 12-14, 1933	-1977
United States on file with committee.	1002
Exhibit no. 4. Statement issued by General Johnson, November 4,	- 1992
1933	1995
Exhibit no. 6. Statement issued by General Johnson and Donald	
Richberg, effect of form of assent to Motion Picture Code	2001
Exhibit no. 8. Classes of employment, motion-picture industry; pro-	2001
duction, Hollywood, New York City	2002
Exhibit no. 9-A. Letter to the President from General Johnson, at-	
taching reports of division administrators replying to Darrow report,	
and summary of Darrow report; opinion, General Johnson that	
Darrow report prejudiced and recommends it be abolished	2002
Exhibit no. 9-B. Commentary on majority report, National Recovery	
Review Board, by Donald Richberg, motion pictures	2003
Exhibit no. 9-C. Comment upon the report of the National Review	
Board in respect to the Code of Fair Competition for the Motion	
Picture Industry	2004
Exhibit No. 9-C. Contrast between drafting code and report,	
National Recovery Review Board	2004
General trade policy provisions	1990
Grievance (local) board	1987 1995
Hearing before General Johnson, certain group Independent Theater Owners of Southern California approval of	1990
code	1994
Industrial Advisory Board approves code	1991
Industry needs new code	1313
Labor provisions	
Labor provisions in code make all other unions subordinate to those	
affiliated with American Federation of Labor	2033
Labor, report of Labor adviser approving code	1991
Legal points raised, passed on by Legal Division	1990
Letter from Mr. Rosenblatt to National Recovery Review Board	
calling attention to fact Board had not utilized files of N. R. A.	
pertaining to motion-picture industry	2022
Local grievance board	1987
Mr. Myers claims that Mr. Rosenblatt's summary of provisions of the	0000
Motion Picture Code gives distorted impression 2028	-2029
National Recovery Review Board:	2004
Contrast between report of Board and drafting of code Criticized for not making report on labor provision clause in	2001
Motion Picture Code.	2012
Findings concerning the Deputy Administrator, and his answer	
thereto	2020
Report criticized for disapproving the section Short Subjects in	
Proportion to Features	2012
Report criticizes provision "Minimum admission price" in	
Motion Picture Code	2014
Report criticizes section in code Appeals from Clearance and	
Zoning Boards and makes recommendations; recommenda-	
tions considered unsound by Mr. Rosenblatt	201 6

Boards-Continued.	
National Recovery Review Board-Continued.	Page
Report has misquoted "cancelation" clause in code, and criti-	
cizes code on basis of misquotation	2015
Report on provision, "Designation of Play Dates", claims un-	
fair to small independent exhibitor, refuted by Mr. Rosen-	
blatt	2013
Net designed to promote monopolies or oppress small enterprises	2025
Objection raised to definition of affiliated exhibitor as recommended	
by National Recovery Review Board's report	2009
Operations of, in industry	-1316
Oppressive to independent exhibitor (Cameo Amusement Co.) 2877	-2878
President's orders, Executive Order No. 6949, nonwaiver of constitu-	
tional rights in connection with codes of fair competition	2001
Policy (general trade) provisions	1990
Prices controlled by big business	2032
Provision "double features" unjustly criticized by National Recovery	
Review Board report	2014
Provision for investigation of motion-picture laboratory	2970
Provisions, general trade policy	1990
Provisions regarding "clearing and zoning boards" in code mono-	0001
polistic Report National Recovery Review Board based on false testi-	2031
mony	2006
Report National Recovery Review Board gives impression inde-	
pendent operator believes code oppressive, which is contrary to	
facts	2009
Report National Recovery Review Board on code authority, motion-	
picture industry, criticized	2010
Report of Labor Adviser, approving code	1991
Repudiation of complaining witnesses by independent exhibitors as contained in report of National Recovery Review Board	2009
Salary, provisions for ontrol of, should be omitted from code	1992
Seems to perpetuate evils of industry	1313
Small business not properly represented on code authority 2034-	
Statement issued by General Johnson and Donald Richberg, Effect	-2000
of Form of Assent to Motion-Picture Code	2001
Statement listing names of assents to code, delivered to President	1993
Substitutions	1985
Suggestions made in National Recovery Review Board report in	1 900
respect to section "Grievance Boards" in code considered trivial	
by Mr. Rosenblatt	2017
Trade policy provisions	1990
Unfair practices1980	
Violations of price restrictions in code punishable by boycott	2032
Zoning boards, and clearance.	1986
Motor-bus industry, code provision on limitation of new machinery	2939
Motor Vehicle Retailing Trade Code Authority:	
Basis of contribution	2365
State Advisory Committees	2365
Motor Vehicle Retailing Trade Code:	
Amendment authorizing members of motor-vehicle retailing trade to	
enter into an agreement for payment of penalties for code violations.	2978
Code amendment, liquidated damages, provisions for (report, Research	
and Planning Division, N. I. R. A., Post Code AnalysisUnit). 2978-	-2979

	Page
Monopolistic, Darrow Board considered case	2878
Motor-vehicle storage, labor provisions of codes as to, only technically in	
force	95
Motor-vehicle storage and parking, code provision on limitation of new	
machinery	2942
Mouldring Floor Manufacturing Co., Thos., N. I. R. A. extension urged	2819
Multiple basing-point system of price fixing in iron and steel industry, not	
due to N. R. A 128, 130, 131, 132	1, 134
Mutterperl, Sol. (See Handbag Institute of America, Inc.)	
Myers, Abram F.:	
Big business dominates Motion Picture Code	2034
Big business favored in Motion Picture Code	2028
Boycott provision "Grievance and Zoning Boards" in Motion Picture	
Code can put an exhibitor out of business	2030
Boycott provision in Motion Picture Code in interest of prior-run	
producer-owned theaters terrifies independent producers	2030
Claims that Mr. Rosenblatt's summary of provisions of the motion	
picture gives distorted impression	
Contends that signers of Motion Picture Code represent big producers.	2026
Does not favor discontinuance of N. R. A.	1294
Effect of antitrust laws minimized under N. R. A.	1294
Federal Trade Commission control over unfair trade practices	1294
Letter to Senator Harrison, attachment A 2033,	
Letter to Stephen T. Early 2034-	2037
Motion Picture Code, communications and exhibits referring to	
code2025-	2037
Motion Picture Code tendency to make abuses and unfair practices	
exempt from antitrust laws	2032
Provision regarding "exhibitors" in Motion Picture Code unfair to	
independent exhibitors	2030
Provision regarding "Clearing and Zoning Boards" in Motion Picture	
Code monopolistic	2031
Resolution passed by Code Authority, Motion Picture Industry, that	
failure to pay assessment would result in withdrawal of "blue	0000
eagle"	2028
Rumors circulated that exhibitors motion pictures must sign code or	0007
could not exhibit films labeled with "blue eagle"	2027
Rumors that theaters would have to pay assessments whether signed	
code or not, resulted in many motion-picture producers signing who	0007
did not believe code fair to small producers.	2027
Small producers, motion picture, not properly represented on code	00.9 #
authority2034-	4030 1074
Testimony, re motion-picture code, answered	1914

N

National-American Wholesale Lumber Association, defends break-down in	1
lumber prices; opposes minimum lumber prices	95-2797
National Association Cotton Manufacturers, N. J. R. A. extension urged.	. 2813
National Association for the Advancement of Colored People, brief pre	-
sented by John P. Davis 21	47-2160
National Association of Furniture Manufacturers, Inc., A. P. Haake	,
managing director, protest to N. R. A. re lumber code prices and price	e
fixing on items used by furniture manufacturers	. 2218

	Page
National Association of Hosiery Manufacturers, drafted Hosiery Code	1544
National Association of House Dress Manufacturers, statistics and bene-	
	1418
National Association of Manufacturers:	
	2241
Poll on continuance and modification of N. I. R. A.	769
National Association of Master Plumbers, plumbing industry not bene-	
	2316
National Association of Real Estate Boards:	
Complaint that construction costs are too high	2859
Condemnation of	2794
Report 2137-	
National Association Retail Druggists, telegram, Hugh Johnson concern-	
	2520
National Association of Retail Grocers, by H. C. Petersen, urging con-	
	1409
National Automobile Chamber of Commerce. (See Automobile Manu-	
facturers Association.)	
National Bureau of Economic Research Bulletins 48, 53 (cited in ch. 33,	
	2657
National Committee for the Elimination of Price Fixing and Production	
Control:	
Platform of 767-	-768
Poll of industry on price fixing and production	
Represented by Robert W. Irwin	
National Construction Planning and Adjustment Board, Washington,	
D. C., construction industry wants N. I. R. A. continued and collective-	
	2798
National Electrical Manufacturers' Association, claimed association con-	
trols X-ray industry 2897-3	2808
National Emergency Council, Richberg, as Director of, declined to have	
unemployment statistics given out as coming from	69
National Food Brokers' Association, by Paul Fishback, urging legislation	
	1164
National Grange:	
N. R. A., as raising prices and hindering recovery 1798~.	1801
National Industrial Recovery Act (see also Administration, Big Business,	1001
Effects, etc.):	
Administration, code, control over	142
Administration, organization, and procedure (the Code Making	
Process, ch. 5; the N. R. A. and Code Administration, ch. 9; Sum-	
mary and Conclusion, ch. 10, pt. II, Brookings Institution re-	
port) 2602, 2603, 2	2604
Administration, purpose and difficulties in	5-9
Agency of Federal Government	
Aims discussed	329
Amalgamated Garment Workers of America, reemployment	040
Amendments, Laurence A. Janney's proposed act to supersede sec-	1000
tions 1 to 7 of N. I. R. A	1008
Antitrust laws:	2210
······································	6610
Intelligent Attorney General in charge of antitrust division could	10.27
	2237
Modified by codes	2787

And a set of the set of

į.
GENERAL.INDEX

. . .

3	1	1	1,
ų	•	•	•

National Industrial Recovery Act-Continued.	Page
Antitrust law violated under cloak of N. R. A. code (Rubber Hose, Rubber Code Authority)	663
Approved:	000
Has developed understanding and knowledge concerning protec-	
tion of interests of management, labor, consumer, and public.	8
Not a failure as shown by a small number of complaints.	10
Assessments:	
Heavy, business and employment not increased	-2880
Unjust, labor provisions unenforceable, monopoly produced	2884
Used influence to get paid	6, 147
Attorney General and Federal Trade Commission, responsibility of	
administration	2238
Authorities should not have discretion to suspend law	451
Automobile Manufacturers Association favors present code; submits	
brief opposing drastic changes contained in S. 2445 as setting up	
dictatorship over business 2715	, 2720
Basing point, Lumber Code	163
Basing point system in iron and steel industry:	
. Conclusions as to the more general problems of	2910
General theory of costs, prices, and limitations of competition	2909
Means to facilitate price agreements	2913
Recommendations	2914
Before and after-before monopolistic practices and combinations in	
restraint of trade were in full force, but since N. R. A. have been	
definitely remedied	12
Big business:	_
Benefited, small business hurt 2215-	
Codes designed by, to fit its need, small business overlooked	1830
Favorable to continuance of	736
Board, officers listed by S. Clay Williams	255
Board, statement of the chairman, S. Clay Williams. Books compiled by, (1) Price and Prices Provisions in Codes, (2)	165
Hours, Wages, and Employment Under Codes. (2)	10
Bothering and threatening firm	
Brick Code promotes price-fixing	
Brookings Institution, conclusions drawn regarding price-fixing and	-2000
administration of N. R. A	250 6
Builders Supplies Trade Code oppressive to small business, minimum	2000
mark-up provision, monopoly	2892
Bulletin no. 4: "Deal Only With Others Under the Blue Eagle"	2002
amounts to boycott	457
Bureaucracy	2241
Business will revive if permitted to lapse	463
	2490
Changes proposed by Walton Hamilton	2057
Child Labor, wages, hours of labor, etc., should be regulated by law	
not by N. R. A	2217
Chiseling encouraged because small business had no separate code	1832
Cloth Glove Code, labor provisions discriminatory, oppressive to	
small business 2899-	2900
Clothing Code, code authorities thereof, and examples used, Curlee's	
	2930
Code abandonment	2458

National Industrial Recovery Act-Continued.	Page
Code administration arbitrary, withdrawal of Blue Eagle	2898
Code Authorities, incorporation authorized	1528
Code operation, New England Council, study of	1767
Code supervision may be necessary to supplement by measures and	1101
controls which go beyond the scope of (Consumers' Advisory	
Board)	646
Codes distorting Consumers' Advisory Board)	645
Codes suitable for each industry, only hope Codes, too many, eliminate by consolidation	1830
Codes violate act	2484
Codes written by and for big business, antitrust laws in abeyance 2896	2784
Collective bargaining suggested in new act (National Construction	-2897
Planning and Adjustment Board, Washington, D. C.)	2798
Combinations with Government sanction and supervision specifically	2190
permitted.	2498
Commerce assisted in legislative understanding of necessity and	A 10 0
validity of extension of power to regulate	8
Commission decision on differentials most constructive	2490
Committee of Ten Thousand, brief in support	-1833
Complaints against (1) nonenforcement, (2) individual hardships.	
(3) monopolistic practices and oppressions of small business, (4)	
injury to consumer, (5) complaints of management and labor	
against each other	9
Complaints, many, 90 percent of trade and industry under N. R. A.	
so not surprising	11
Complaints of different kinds	2370
Compliance division handles complaints from outside industry	143
Confidence in, important to recovery 228, 23	
Conflicting groups caused difficulty, not Gen. Johnson	2241
Congress deprived of the right to pass on measures which through	
Executive order become law	273
Congressional committees, supervision by 2777	
Consolidation	153
"Control of bidding methods" of Building Code, failure 2894	
Construction Code racket	, 2851
Authority was not representative	2680
Cost figures, difficulties computing, valid, reasonable	2225
Cotton Garment Industry, Code Authority for order removing certain	
officers of the, and providing for temporary administration 1856	1857
Court issues, no effort by, to keep out of.	2479
Critic an outsider	3451
Criticisms:	
Green, William	627
Most, because of legal impossibility to act or because acts said to	
be illegal	6
Mostly due to legal impossibility to act or because acts said to	
be illegal	6
Dead as a "dodo"	2484
Defects	1480
Defects being overcome	2469
Degeneracy, leads to form of	1330
Differentials, natural barriers recognized by, in fixing	4, 205

GENERAL INDEX

•

National Industrial Recovery Act-Con.	Page
Discrimination, code compliance not required of all, Plumbers Code.	1721
Employment and wages, one-sided statistics, to show increase	2928
Employment:	
Effect of codes on	2927
Increased in steel industry	,
Increased	2468
Millions benefited	2506
Reemployment accomplished (under)	322
	2498
Codes, strong national trade organization necessary Effective protective code provisions needed, small business not	2490
protected1825	-1897
Impossible situation must be removed	2480
Machinery should be strengthened as follows: (1) Preventing	2300
violations by equity procedure; (2) making violations of codes	
or rules punishable by fine only; (3) provide for compromise of	
liabilities incurred; (4) authorized finds of fact or employees	
complaints as basis for expeditious judicial proceeding	31
Quick and positive, with minimum of court procedure, necessary.	1835
Entire industry must be covered	157
European systems, embodies evils	1332
Exemption, McCransky Co., for consignment sales	563
Exemptions granted; over 1,171 in order to prevent individual in-	
juries	12
Extension opposed:	
In general 1685, 1877-1881, 1892, 1931, 2498, 2682	2899
Alcar Manufacturing Co 1861	
Argus Manufacturing Co	2861
B. & O. Battery Manufacturing Co	2848
Beacon Devices, Inc	2860
Braselton Bros., Inc.	2891
Cameo Amusement Co	
Campbell Chemical Co.	2867
Cleveland Buff & Manufacturing Co	-2870
Code authority, Industrial Oil Burning Equipment Manufactur-	1001
ing Industry Craftsman Printing Co., Inc	1861 2859
Darrow, Clarence	++
Darrow, Charence 30. Dress Shop, Inc. 2735	
Dunten & Norris 2854	
Fair Tariff League, H. E. Miles, chairman 2782	
Flat Rock Canning Co	2861
Friedman-Harry Marks Clothing Co., Inc	
Hauck Manufacturing Co	2843
Houston Oxygen Co., Inc	
Illinois Manufacturers Association 19	
Johnson, Leon	
Kalis, Aaron H	2855
Kobacker's	2849
Laco Oil Burner Co	2870
Leonard Bros., Fort Worth, Tex	2737
McAden, J. H., Inc.	2843
Model Laundry Co	-2894

Nat	ional Industrial Recovery Act—Continued.		
	Extension opposed—Continued.		Page
	Morvay & Sons, Inc		2742
	National Retail Hardware Association	2858-	-2859
	New England Jobbers & Manufacturers Millinery Association.		2745
1	New England Meat Products Association		2736
	New York Board of Trade, Inc.	2853-	-2854
•	Newell, D. H	2746-	-2750
	Peerless Hosiery Mills, Inc.	2849-	-2850
•	Pharis Tire & Rubber Co		1865
	Powell, Herbert J.	2889-	-2894
	Research Products Corporation, New York		2750
	Silverdale Limestone Co	2842-	-2861
	Specialty Paper Bag Co., Inc.		28 69
	Stewart Dry Cleaning Co., Inc.		2894
	Stowers		2905
	Tarr & McComb Oil Co., Ltd.		2881
	Ticknor Battery Manufacturing Co		2844
	Townsend Sash, Door & Lumber Co.		
	Verenes Ice Co		
	West Side Cut Stone Co		
	Wise, Mrs. Barton		
	Wolfe Engineering Corporation		
:	Extension urged, in general		19.
	1431-1435, 1735, 1807, 1829, 1886-1891, 2418, 2467, 2469,		
	Extension urged:	,	
	Adjustable Engineer's Cap Corporation		2807
	American Federation of Labor, Washington, D. C.	2793-	2794
	Apparel Industries Committee for renewal of N. R. A	2829-	-2831
	Atlas Box Co		2826
	Beaufort Gazette		2851
	Bingenheimer, Frank C		2824
	Birmingham Flashing Co., Inc.		-2814
	Blanke-Baer Extract & Preserving Co	2808-	-2809
	Bowers Envelope & Lithograph Co		2841
	Bramstedt, J. H. & Sons		°817
	Brunssen /Jeorge Co., Inc.		839
	Butter, Harry & Co		2833
	California Container Corporation		2815
	Cameron Ice & Fuel Co		2813
	Carier Dry Goods Co		-2825
	Central Fibre Products Co		2838
	Champion Coated Paper Co., The	2818-	-2819
	Champion Fibre Co., The		
	Chicago Tubing & Braiding Co.		
	Construction Code Authority		1924
	Cooking and Heating Appliance Manufacturing Indus	try,	
	The,	2803-	-2804
	Copper Association, United States		2776
•	Curtis Manufacturing Co Cutler & Cutler, Inc	2878-	-2879
	Cutler & Cutler, Inc	2825 -	-2826
	Dawson Cotton Oil Co		2823
	Delapenha, R. U. & Co		2799
	Diener, Geo. W. Manufacturing Co.		2812

\$

	Industrial Recovery Act-Continued.	.•
	ension urged—Continued.	Page
:	Durable goods industries, Washington	273 2
	Duraflex Corporation	2824
	Elgin Sweeper Co 2838-	-2839
1	Eureka Furs, Inc	2826
	Fisher & Sang, Inc.	2824
	Fuerstenberg & Co	-2827
	Grand Trunk Terminal Warehouse Co	2825
	Great Lakes Supply Co.	2812
	Green, William	609
	Herz Cup Co., Inc.	2807
	Hinde & Dauch Paper Co	2837
	Hillman, Sidney. 311-310	5, 345
	Hirsch-Weis Manufacturing Co.	2806
	Illinois Engineering Co	2833
	Kansas City Chamber of Commerce	2876
	Kelly, E. F. (Pharmaceutical Code)	
	Kendall, Henry P	1383
	Kiernan-Hughes Co	2819
		2735
	Klein, Frankfeldt & Arnoff, Inc.	2840
	Leacock & Co., Inc	2824
	Leonhard, Theodor, Wax Co	2822
	Le Roy Shirt Co.	2813
	Levine & Tanz, Inc	2823
	Lewis & Avlesbury	2841
	McKee & Co	2827
	Macaroni code authority	
	•	2826
	•	2782
	Massachusetts Wholesale Liquor Dealers Association, Inc Merchandise Warehousing Trade Code Authority-Chicago	4104
		0741
	and Washington, D. C	
		2821
	Methodist Book Concern, The	
	·····, ·····	2818
	Mintz copal	
		2828
	Moore, S. E. N	
		2805
		2819
		2813
	National Construction Planning and Adjustment Board,	
	6	2798
		2782
	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	2821
		2816
	0 1 1 1 1 1 1	2827
	Painting, Paperhanging, and Decorating Division of the Con-	
	• 1	2834
	•	2205
	Pitt, C. M., & Sons Co., The 2816-	
1	Plasterers' International Association, Inc	2795
1101	789-25-8	

National Industrial Recovery Act-Continued.	
Extension urged—Continued.	Page
Plumb, Fayette R., Inc	1-2833
Printing Ink Manufactures Industry	3-2824
Retail grocery associations in New York City	3-1907
Retail Ice Dealers' Association, Inc.	2821
Revere Copper & Brass, Inc	2836
Rhodes, Ernest L., Co., Inc. (millinery code)	
Roofing and Sheet Metal Contracting Division of the Construc-	
tion Industry Code Authority	4-2815
Rowley Electric	2819
Saddlery Code Authority	2822
Salt industry 278	0-2781
Salt Producers Association	8-2829
Scientific apparatus industry, Philadelphia	3-2754
Singmaster & Breyer	2883
Skirt Manufacturers Association, Inc.	2837
St. Louis Steel Casting Co.	2818
Sterling Brewers, Inc.	2821
Strathan, A. L., & Sons, Inc.	2821
Strathmore Paper Co	2820
Strom & Smith	5-2806
Strong, Carlisle & Hammond Co	2825
Texas codified industries and trades	2836
Textile Fabrics Association	
Thomson, Alexander, Inc.	2841
Tobacco warehousemen	1363
Todd, R. H., Lumber Co	2842
Triangle Ink & Color Co., Inc	
Undergarment and Negligee Industry Code Authority	2831
United Retail Grocers & Delicatessen Dealers Association, Inc.	2835
Virginia Wholesale Confectioners Association, Inc.	2815
Weber Dry Goods Co	2820
West Chester Hosiery Mills, Inc.	2817
Wholesaling or Distributing Trade Code Authority	2840
Williams, Ernest Wells	
Williams, S. Clay 250, 23	
Failure to extend, result in complete chaos	2506
Fair competition impossible under	2736
Favorable, analysis and tabulation of favorable and unfavorable	
communications (5,411 pieces)	2907
Federal Alcohol Control Administration:	
Basis authority	2166
Deputy administrators, same relation to codes	2166
Exists by President's Executive order	2173
Expenses provided by Executive order	2166
Federal Trade Commission and N. R. A.—Javits proposes combining	
functions of, as judicial body re unfair competition (Federal	
Industrial Court)	2240
Fishery codes, list of, promulgated and administered by	2231
Food codes, list of, promulgated by	2229
Fully understood before confusing controversy.	2478
Furniture industry	
Government of laws or government of men?	451

GENEBAL INDEX

ł

9.1	1	-
δ.	1	

ational Industrial Recovery Act—Continued. Government should have power to prevent public exploitation	Page
Graphic Arts Code, administration defended	
Hardships and injuries to some.	
Hardships and hijuries to some	
Harrison bill:	J01-2040
Compared with United States Chamber of Commerce 20	041-2045
Suggested changes	
Hotels and restaurants should not be included (Rochester Hot	
Association)	
Hours of labor, limitation on, opposed editorial, American Wool & Co	
ton Reporter	
Ice Code:	55 2 , 1000
Limits production, restricts competition, prevents erection ne	W
plants, affects injuriously manufacture of refrigerating m	
chinery 28	
Prevents expansion unless public need	
Imports, pottery	
Improvement-What can be done	
Industrial and trade statistics should include detailed provision for	
the collection, analysis, interpretation, and publication of (Con	
sumers' Advisory Board, etc.)	
Industrial Appeals Board, origin, constitution, and activities	
Industrial control, retention favored	2778
Industrial Recovery Association members opposed to	
Inefficient, tendency to eliminate, by the perfect operation of	
Inefficient operating unit and wage of worker employed by it, cannot save both	ot
Interstate commerce, no real power over industries, not affecting	
Labor, code provisions discriminatory	
Labor costs as main stumbling block, difficulty of industry to finance	
increased	
Dress Code, labor provisions discriminatory, hurts small business. 28	
Labor recommendations	
Labor, wages, hours, attitude toward	
Lumber Code, basic economic considerations as applied to hardwood	
lumber price fixing: A, Fair share of national income for durab	
consumers goods; B, trend toward Government control and socia	
ism; C, result adverse to conservation; D, suggested workable co	
protection plan	
Lumber code, collapse unless compliance compulsory	
Lumber Code complaint by E. O. Talbot & Co	
Lumber code, opinion collapsed	
Lumber Code price-fixing arrangement unenforceable	
Lumber Code price fixing in light of general N. R. A. policy an	d
experience:	
A. Labor compliance stronger than price fixing rather than de pendent upon it.	8-
B. Lumber industry not properly notified of renewal of price fixing.)e
C. Emergency declared for indefinite period.	
D. Nature of an emergency	. 2224
Machinery held too vague to accomplish efficient operation, h	- 2229
United States District Court	460

National Industrial Recovery Act-Continued.	Page
Machinery too vague to accomplish efficient operation, Greif case	493
"Mayor LaGuardia deplores criticism of N. R. A." Clipping from	1000
New York Times, April 2, 1935106	1-1002
Merchandise Warehousing Trade Code benefits 10-percent big business	0000
outfits, small business assessed, threats, etc.	2232
Minority rights not always safeguarded	154
Modification of, proposed	77
Modification urged:	
Electro-Medical Industry attempt to secure uniform prices on	
Government, State, and municipal business; X-ray Codes	
oppress small business, unfair to purchasers	
Modification, not discontinuance urged 1294, 2895	-2890
Monopolistic practices, assumption that discretion to suspend pro-	
visions in act outlawing certain, would be vested in authority known	
as	649
Monopoly fostered	2899
Monopoly to big companies, price fixing rampant.	2859
Motor Vehicle Code prices too high for used cars; p ice fixing 2855	-2856
Motor Vehicle Retailing Code monopolistic (Used Car Statistical	
Bureau, Inc.) 2868	
New businesses prevented from coming into existence	1305
National Grange demands enforcement of section 3, N. R. A.	1800
Necessary	2459
Never necessary	2237
Office memorandum no. 228, in re waiting period in codes, famous 65	
Officials on code authority	142
Oil Code	1484
Oil Code (sec. III)	1485
Oppressive	2885
Oppressive to small business. Darrow Board considered case	2878
Paint, Varnish, and Lacquer Code injurious to small business	
and consumer	
Paper and Pulp Code features not approved by N. R. A.	2228
Paper and Pulp Code price fixing cause Government Printing Office	
pay 50 percent to over 100 percent more for paper in 1 year	2228
Paper and Pulp Code price fixing no increase, labor	2227
Paper and Pulp Code, some price fixing features not approved by	2228
Pioneer industries throttled	1303
Personnel of N. R. A. in employ of business before employment in	
N. R. A., and after resigning from N. R. A.	18, 239
Poll on continuance and modification by Southern States Industrial	
Council and by National Association of Manufacturers	769
Poll to be taken of attitude of members of I. R. Association 45	3, 454
Popular support rather than statutory compulsion, whole law written	
to depend on	2499
Present statuto-requirements for new statute 2480, 2482	, 2483
President's mandate, executed according to, any business depending	
for its existence on paying less than a living wage had no right to	
exist in this country	2504
Price control:	
Basing point system	656
Code policy	655
Codes and consent decrees	655

GENERAL INDEX

National Industrial Recovery Act—Continued.	Page
Price and production control should be vested in public hands	633
Price discrimination unfair, necessity for provisions prohibiting	
extending (National Food Brokers Association)	1172
Price fixing:	
Attempted to correct evil of, office memorandum 228	1799
	-2703
Consumers' Advisory Board, papers re 59	
Criticisms of Consumers' Advisory Board	601
Monopoly caused	2906
On raw materials and semifinished materials disastrous, produc-	
tion control should be climinated	2857
Paper and Pulp Code reduced production new post-war low,	
restrained individual producers	2227
Power to industry, does not deny	657
Price maintenance, has supplied the missing links to a program of	657
Price, minimum, established in tobacco, formerly sold at less than	
cost	1804
Procedure, improper under N. R. A. should be provided against in	
future legislation, list enumerated (Builders Supplies Corporation,	
Wilmington, Del.)	2743
Profits, production, etc.; should pay attention to	652
Profits, reports not required	652
Provisions to receive broad interpretations	649
Public interest in codes not safeguarded	657
Public not protected against exploitation	621
Public, of incalculable value to	8
Purposes, price fixing and the purposes of the act, chapter 23, Brook-	
ings Institution Report	2622
Racket, dictatorship, code assessments collected by inti nidation_ 2873	2874
Racket, Handbag Code 2720	2721
Racketeering, smoke screen for	1251
Recovery, as recovery measure, leaves much to be desired	1800
Recovery delayed by higher costs, open price filing provisions,	
valuable only as emergency 2863	-2864
Recovery, harmful to	2847
Regulates 90 percent of industry and trade, so not surprising there	
are many complaints	11
Remedies for noncompliance	456
Reorganization since, labor complaints decreased	11
Report of Brookings Institution	-2669
Research and Planning Division, erroneous report on dividends 48	7, 488
Restraint of trade, policies tend to	156
Retail Lumber and Building Material Code Authority, Washington,	
D. C., conditions enumerated for new code	2751
Retail trade, compliance with	1688
Retailers, codes effected for three large, denied small businesses.	1832
Revisions suggested, Paul H. Nystrom	-1702
Roofing Code racket	2886
Rubber Code, price fixing under N. R. A. detrimental to small busi-	
11088	2860
Same ends and values should be read into N. R. A. as are read into	
antitrust laws and Federal Trade Commission Act	2058

National Industrial Recovery Act—Continued.	Page
Section III	
Section 7 (a)	
Companies refusing to allow elections in plants	
Sections 8, 9, and 10 should be retained, with some improvements in language	
Self-government, section 2 (c), new bill, because deprives industry of,	
under present law	
Senate bill, S. 2445, some features opposed by Louis Titue, attorney,	
the Petroleum Code Authority	2199
Simplification needed	1208
Small business:	1200
Advantage to.	2471
Can be protected if code provisions enforcible	2799
Code designed to protect from the chiseler	1829
Code satisfactory to, only when drafted by and for small business	
Collective representation granted	1488
Destructive effect on	2904
	1329
Discriminated against Given chance to live	1009 0740 0
Had up mules in formulation and around of Committee of Ten	3, 4414
Had no voice in formulating code, report of Committee of Ten	1830
Thousand	
Handicapped by 20	
Hardship on	1-2708
Creates monopoly (Griffith Laboratories)	2849
Monopoly under Flour Milling Code, increase unemploy-	2010
ment (Barnard & Leas Manufacturing Co.)	2847
Hurt	1208
	1830
Injustice to, and unfair consideration	2906
Needs protection against predatory influences.	1832
Offers no guaranty to	1330
Oppressive to 1262, 2887, 2890–2891 Automotive Service Bureau	2878
Glass Container Code permits allocation	2899
Potential savior if properly administered	
Protected 12,	13, 14 2217
Ruined by price and commission fixing, perpetuating monopoly_	
Unfair, harmful, or destructive to, in general	2-2906
Unfair to	2903
Unfairly affects	
William H. Ingersoll favors continuing as protection to	2242
Stabilization, competitive conditions, whether any duty on Govern-	
ment	2919
Started with 4 or 5 people bootlegged, needed 2,000	2501
Steel and Copper Engraving and Dye Stan ping Code oppressive to	
small business	2888
Stop-loss cost, control provisions never enforced	1828
Tactics, code authorities, arbitrary selection	2925

National Industrial Recovery Act-Continued.	-
Tariff section: Cannot fail to embarass the administration in its present efforts	Page
to negotiate reciprocal tariff pacts and to find foreign markets	
for our agricultural products (Consumers' Advisory Board) Carries threat to trade with other nations (Consumers' Advisory	648
Board)	648
Conflicts with policy of conserving natural resources, (Consumers'	040
Advisory Board)	648
Robs the Government of one of the most effective weapons to attack monopoly (Consumers' Advisory Board)	648
Section of the act which provides for possible increases in	
custom duties has not been employed to raise trade barriers,	
and should be dropped from the act (Consumers' Advisory Board)	648
Tariff section of oil, should be dropped (Consumers' Advisory	040
Board)	648
Terms should be clarified by definitions.	31
Textile industry abandonment would throw half million people into	
chaos, and bankruptcy	1383
Thriftlessness encouraged.	1330
Tobacco dealers grateful for N. R. A.	1801
Tobacco retailers do not oppose it	1802
Trade caused to slow up	49
Treasury spent \$15,000,000 to \$16,000,000; industry pays adminis-	
tration of code authorities and regional boards	2192
Umpire between conflicting groups in industry	2241
Unemployment, maximum reabsorption, aim	2479
Unfair and iniquitous set-up	1309
Unfavorable, analysis and tabulation of favorable and unfavorable	2907
communications (5,411 pieces)	2907
Uniform in application, should be United States Chamber of Commerce; recommendations for new	401
N. R. A 2038-	-2030
United States, running of economic structure of	2501
Wages and hours, minimum and maximum beneficial (R. U. Dela-	2001
penna & Co.)	2799
Wage, minimum, provisions cannot be sapped away by hard cases	2504
Weakness, was covering too much territory	157
Whole question, character of Government.	209
Wholesale code not effective	1830
Wholesaler-retailer, only one code for	1830
National Labor Relations Act:	
Opposed	2821
Opposed	2816
Opposed 2828	-2829
National Labor Relations Board:	
Analysis of Board's attack upon the Deputy Administrator for Mo-	
tion Picture Code, as contained in Board's report	2019
Board's findings concerning the Deputy Administrator for Motion	
Picture Code, and the Administrator's comments	2020
Board's report criticized omission of "block booking" in Motion	0019
Picture Code	2018

National Labor Relations Board-Continued.	Page
Comment upon report of Board by Sol. Rosenblatt, as it relates to	
motion-picture industry	2004
Commentary on report by Donald Richberg, motion pictures	2003
Conclusions of analysis of report on Motion Picture Code	2018
Conclusions on recommendations by Board against Deputy Adminis-	
trator of Motion Picture Code	2021
Contemptuous rejection of answering statement submitted to Board	
by Motion Picture Code Industry	2005
Contrast between drafting code and report, motion-picture industry	2004
Criticizes provision in Motion Picture Code, minimum admission price_	2014
Criticism in report of provision in Motion Picture Code for Clearance	
and Zoning Boards commented on by Mr. Rosenblatt	2015
Criticism of section in Motion Picture Code, Appeals from Clearance	
and Zoning Boards and recommendations made considered un-	
sound by Mr. Rosenblatt	2016
Letter from Mr. Rosenblatt to Board calling attention to fact Board	
had not utilized files of N. R. A. pertaining to motion-picture in-	
dustry	2022
Motion-picture industry criticized Board for not making report on	
labor provision	2012
Objection raised by motion-picture industry to definition of affiliated	
exhibitor as suggested by report of Board.	2009
Provision, double features, in Motion Picture Code unjustly criticized_	2014
Report claims provision in Motion Picture Code, designation of play	
dates, unfair to small independent exhibitor, answered by Mr.	
Rosenblatt	2013
Report criticized for disapproval of the section Short Subjects in Pro-	
portion to Features contained in Motion Picture Code	2013
Report of board on Motion Picture Codes gives impression independ-	
ent operator believes code oppressive, which is contrary to facts	2009
Report on code authority, motion-pieture industry, eriticized	2010
Repudiation of complaining witnesses by independent exhibitors, re-	
garding Motion Picture Code	2009
Shares, views of F. Biddle	1535
Suggestions made in report of Board on section grievance boards con-	0017
sidered trivial National Resources Board:	2017
Report of Planning Committee for Mineral Policy 2064	9110
Urges production control in mineral industries in report of Planning	-2119
Committee for Mineral Policy	2000
National Retail Druggusts, association of	1833
National Retail Drug Code Authority:	1000
Brief presented	1919
Complaints statement presented, exhibit C	-1893
Kelly, E. F., witness	1833
Price by communities statement presented, exhibit D	1823
	-1822
Selling price statement before and after adoption of code, presented.	1824
Survey (questionnaire) presented	1818
National Retail Hardware Association, N. I. R. A. extension opposed. 2858	
National Skirt Manufacturers Association, Inc., N. I. R. A. extension	
b urged	2837
National Survey, The, N. I. R. A extension opposed, harmful to business	
recovery	2847

,

3123

National Wholesale Wine, and Liquor Dealers' Association, Inc., letter	
to Senator Walsh urging amendment of Harrison bill extending	
N. I. R. A	27
Natural resources, waste of, in lumber industry, together with sectional	·
interests and low-paid labor made a most difficult problem Natural resources industries:	
All too vitally affected with a public interest to be turned over to	
what is called "self-government in industry" (Consumers' Advi- sory Board)	í
Alone present the problem of conservation (Consumers' Advi- sory Board	ı ı
Code authority must be in point of representation predominantly public (Consumers' Advissry Board)	e
Code control is not the only alternative for (Consumers' Advisory Board)	6
Codes not directed toward conservation of resources but toward the conservation of profits (Consumers' Advisory Board)	6
Competition causes waste	6
Congress should have control	
Differ from other code-controlled industries (Consumers' Advisory Board)	e
Must be regulated by public agencies for common welfare (Consumers'	
Advisory Board)	€
Should be regulated by public agencies	€
Unthinkable, that, should again be subjected to the Antitrust laws.	
(Consumers' Advisory Board)	6
Nebbia v. New York, public utility effected with public interest	28
Negroes:	
Compliance with codes as affecting the Negroes	
Discrimination against under the codes 2140	21
Nelson, D. M.:	
Code administration	
Collusion, extent among code authorities	8
Price fixing, extent among code authorities	9
Uniform bids under open price system	18
Nelson, G. W. (See International Trading Corporation.)	
Nelson, H. U., Secretary. (See National Association of Real Estate	
Boards.)	-15
New Act, should contain amendments	21
	, ,
Prevented under N. R. A.	13
Venture re power of Government to prevent a man from going into	
business.	- 2
New code needed by motion-picture industry New England Council:	13
Codes:	,
Large and medium sized concerns say eliminate unfair practices	
and reduce unemployment, small concerns say the reverse. 1768-	
and reduce unemployment, small concerns say the reverse_ 1708- Simplification desirable	17
Cotton Textile Code North-South differentials hard to chise	17
	17
	- 14
Eighty percent New England manufacturers favor some form of code. Eighty-four percent cotton-textile manufacturers favor maximum	

New England Council—Continued.	Page
Manufacturers say code provisions or price stabilization not effective.	1769
Manufacturers say codes have no effect in preventing selling below	
cust	1769
Manufacturers think minimum rates of pay helpful	1769
N. R. A. codes, report of operation of	1767
Ninety-four percent cotton manufacturers want code	1771
PAduction control, no effect	1769
Says no light is thrown on question of advantage of long hours and	
low wages	1769
Sixty-one percent cotton-textile manufacturers favor minimum wages.	1771
Sixty-one percent New England mills disfavor codes in lumber and	
timber industries	1772
Wages, differentials have no effect	1769
New England Jobbers and Manufacturers Millinery Association criticises	1408
	1400
the costs imposed by Millinery Code Authority 1405-	-1400
New England Jobbers and Manufacturers Millinery Association (see also	
Millinery Code) object ever increasing cost of business due to code	
request abolition of code salaries, etc code authority too high- code	
injurious small business-child labor, etc., should be corrected by	
law2214, 2215,	2745
New England manufacturers, large, medium sized, and small think maxi-	
mum hours hurtful	1769
New England Meat Products Co., N. R. A. should be scrapped	2736
New Jersey Retail Ice Dealers' Association, Inc., N. I. R. A. extension	
urged	2821
Newman Crosby Steel Corporation, N. I. R. A. extension urged	2821
Newspapers: New York Journal and Brooklyn Eagle (Aug. 23, 1934)	
article on bombing home of N. R. A. administrator, cloak and suit	
industry activity	2596
New State Ice Co. case, business not clothed with public interest	1492
Newton, E. C. (See The Flat Rock Canning Co.)	
Newton Glove Manufacturing Co., N. I. R. A. extension opposed, labor	
provisions Cloth Glove Code discriminatory, N. I. R. A. oppressive to	
small business	2900
N. w York Board of Trade, Inc., N. I. R. A. extension opposed 2853-	
New York Journal of Commerce, figures erroneous, N. R. A. report on	
dividends	488
New York Live Poultry Commission Merchants Association: Letter to	
Administrator N. I. R. A. and Hon. H. A. Wallace, Secretary of Agri-	
oulture requesting exemption from Live Poultry Code	2803
New York Sun editorial, N. R. A.'s erroneous report re dividends	487
New York Times advertisement of small clothing establishments	
New York Times (Aug. 12, 1934), article on cost and suit industry under	, 010
code	2593
New York Tribune, code assessments upheld, industry has authority to	2050
tax members (excerpt Jan 3, 1935, New York Tribune) 2886	0000
Now York wholesale food companies, represented by H. J. O'Connell	18
	10
Nichols, S. D.:	1.4.0.1
Statements entered in record	1461
Testimony opposed to N. R. A	1461
Nicholson, J. W.:	F 00
Application for exemption from operation of order no. 6767	783
Coercion and intimidation in acceptance of orders	785

Nicholson, J. WContinued.	"age
Elimination of child labor	776
Elimination of requirements by codes776	
Examples of collusive bidding 776, 778, 779	
Fixing of reasonable wages	776
Letter from A. J. Holm, (purchasing agent, city of Los Angeles) con-	
cerning prices for fire hose	791
Opposition to President's order by code authority	783
Variation of prices on bids	775
Nielsen, J. P., president. (See Argus Manufacturing Co.)	
Nominations to Men's Clothing Code Authority	587
Noncompliance with code:	
Greif plants	
Shelbyville, Ky. clothing plant 539	
Nondurable goods industries, employment statistics in	
Nondurable goods and durable goods industries, classification discussed. 219	-220
Norris, G. H. (See Northern Jobbing Co., Inc.)	
Norris, R. O., two companies dominate can manufacture	
Norris R. O. Jr., Virginia canneries, not enough wage differential 1727-	1731
Northern Coal Co., E. C. Crowley, President, Detroit, Mich., N. R. A.	
ruining small business by price and commission fixing perpetuating	
	2217
Northern Jobbing Co., Inc., N. I. R. A. codes oppressive to small business 2	
	2891
Nye, Senator Gerald P.:	
Memo to Senator Pat Harrison concerning Platt B. Walker, Lumber-	
men's Service Association, Minneapolis (Apr. 18, 1935) 2515, 5	
	2477
Telegram to, from Southwest Petroleum Association, complaining of	
the administration of the Oil Code	196
Nystrom, Paul H.:	
Anti-trust laws 1689-	
	1691
Interstate commerce. 1690,	
	1689
	1688
N. R. A., suggested revision	1702
	1688
Production control	1688
()	
Oath to be administered to all succeeding witnesses	375
Obear, Hugh II.:	
	1530
Testimony opposed to Ice Code,	
,	2318
O'Connor, Representative, testimony Ways and Means Committee re-	
	2173
Office memorandum 228:	
	1799
Ohio Salt Co., the, N. I. R. A. extension urged, National Labor Relations	
Act opposed	2816

Oil (see also Petroleum):	Page
Code requires different treatment, oil being natural resource, vital in	
times of war, etc	2204
thority	2204
No price fixing under Petroleum Code	2207
Price cutting by big business wipes out small business	2209
Production must be controlled	2210
Governmental regulation of prices, production, etc., by Government	
necessary 2204	
Should be declared public utility.	2502
Oil Code:	
Its continuation urged	1586
Legal enforcement impossible	1485
Telegram from Southwest Petroleum Association to Senator Gerald	
P. Nye, complaining of the administration of 198	
Marketing committee	1484
N, I. R. A	1484
Oil Code of Ohio, started in 1925	1484
Oil committees packed	1485
Oil companies:	
Division of spoils under code	1485
Near financial collapso	1484
Oil industry:	
Government to fix prices in oil industry	1493
Return per man poorest in history	1490
Oil refiners, big refiners aided by code	1484
Oil-burner industry, questionnaire answered by Laco Oil Burner Co.;	
questionnaire relates to emergency price fixing; emergency committee	
above industry believes facts established by questionnaire proves de-	
structive price cutting (questionnaire of executive committee above	
industry)	2872
Olesen, Mrs.:	
Attitude of State of Minnesota toward N. R. A.	1188
Graphic Arts Code, methods of cost accounting 1189-	1190
Minnesota Compliance Division	1205
System of handling complaints in Minnesota	1185
O'Neill, Chas., representative Bituminous Coal Code	2519
Open letter by small business man to Congress, New York Times, March	
22, 1935	, 397
	2164
Open price provisions and system (see also Price, open):	
As aid to establishment of collusive price agreements 923, 932, 933	934
As applied to certain specific industries	-655
As approved in codes fail to act as substitutes for competitive markets.	653
As providing opportunity for coercion and collusion	. 934
Before and after sale	997
Carry possibilities both of use and of abuse (Consumers' Advisory	
Board containing recommendations for the revision of the N. R. A.)	645
Changes in prices	
Charges in prices 919 Characteristics of	650
Charges against system cited by members of staff, Consumers' A?-	
visory Board	923

GENERAL INDEX

Open price provisions and system—Continued.	Page
Consumers' Advisory Board has no objection to price reporting that	
will furnish information on competitive prices but will leave them	
competitive	652
Drift of N. R. A. opinion is in the direction of	172
Effect of provisions in codes upon prices 89	8-900
Effect on employment	248
Effect on plumbing industry	774
Effect upon discrimination	935
Effect upon price publicity	5-937
Effect under Steel Code	2756
Facilitating use of pressure to raise prices	851
Fertilizer industry 1750-	-1751
95 percent of trade approves 1746-	-1747
Prevented price discrimination	1743
Filing of present and future prices lead to wholly unwarranted re-	
straints of trade	1932
Had we'l-defined meaning previous to establishment of the N. R. A.	650
Have different meaning under codes	650
Industries that use. 778	3-774
List of codes providing for open prices with a waiting period (com-	
piled by Consumers' Advisory Board)	684
List of codes providing for open prices without a waiting period	684
May result in uniform prices	249
Not price fixing, previously buyers dictated prices	1746
N. R. A. completely failed to recognize limits of Maple Flooring	
Association case in preparing codes containing open-price provisions_	1932
Objected to by big business	2439
Plan in steel and cement industries	246
Plan serves "legitimate ends" in some industries	247
Plans, 422 permitted by N. R. A.; 297 provided for "waiting period"	
between filing of prices and effective date (Brookings Institution	
report, chapter 23)	2618
Possibility of abuse	1022
Posting described by S. Clay Williams	250
Price filing economically desirable	-2688
Price filing system prevented, N. L. Kuehn Co., getting hose for city	
of Milwaukce contract because Fire Hose Code Authority objected	
to low bid	663
Price reporting, electrical manufacturing industry, iron and steel	
	2602
Price stabilization, favored by S. Clay Williams	281
Proves too open in plumbing fixture industry	888
Purpose that of price fixing 770-771, 773	3-774
Recommendations of policy by Consumers' Advisory Board	937
Regardless of cost	249
Result in price fixing	680
Sources of information for study on subject by Consumers' Advisory	
Board.	924
Summarized recommendations by members of staff, Consumers'	
Advisory Board	923
S. Clay Williams contends open price preserves competition	282

Open price provisions and system—Continued.	Page
S. Clay Williams favored power to say at what prices goods should	
not be sold, but disapproved power to limit profits or assess excess-	
profits tax	281
S. Clay Williams, witness	227
Tabulation of industries replying to questionnaire, open price study_ 89-	1-898
The courts and	650
Under code for rubber manufacturing industry	709
Uniform bids99	7-998
Waiting Period and Open Prices (Brookings Institution report,	
chapter 23)	2618
Were accepted by business men as valuable and accurate	650
Were regarded as well within the bounds of public policy previous to	000
establishment of the N. R. A	650
59 percent of codes regulate open-price reporting (Brookings Institu-	000
tion report, chapter 22)	2606
438 codes have open-price filing	1799
Open price provisions and system, as price fixing	1799
	1199
Open prices:	
Under N. I. R. A. these become uniform prices and these uniform	0000
prices fixed prices 2864-	2800
Operating agreement:	
Clothing Code Authority, required to be signed by members	444
Clothing Manufacturers Association of United States of America. 589	991
Oregon Mayonnaise Manufacturers Association:	
N. I. R. A. extension urged	2827
Organization of N. R. A.:	
Part II, Brookings Institution report	2604
Output limitation:	
Effect upon living standard	968
Overall industry:	
Union labels sustained; misruling bureaucracy	480
Overcapacity:	
Ice Code prevents expansion unless public need 1386-	1387
Overlapping codes:	
Resulting in multiple assessments has been a complicated problem	90
Overproduction:	
Fantastic to talk overproduction (memorandum from Consumers'	
Advisory Board containing recommendations for the revision of the	
N. R. A.)	644
Unstable price results	2448
Regulations created great difficultics	1385
Ice Code prevents expansion unless public need 1386-	1387
Does not exist; lack of purchasing is caused by insufficient buying	
power resulting from low wages, long hours, and high prices 1	441,
1444,	1445
Results in downward tendency of employment, which N. R. A. con-	
trol "cushions"	120
Owen, Hon. Robert L., former United States Senator, State of Oklahoma:	
Proposed amendment to S. 2445 giving trade codes and citizens right	
of protection against unfair trade practices (Federal Trade Com-	
	2211
Oxygen Manufacturing Code:	-
Claimed dominated by trust (Houston Oxygen Co., Inc.) 2852-2	2853
Claimed dominated by wast (nonstein oxygen ooy mel/r	

Р

Paint Industry Code. (See Code, Paint.)	
Paint, varnish, and lacquer. (See Paint, Varnish, and Lacquer Code.) Paint, Varnish, and Lacquer Code, injurious to small business and con-	Page
sumer (Samuel Doerfler)	
Painting, Paperhanging, and Decorating Division of the Construction Industry, Inc., National Code Authority for N. I. R. A., extension	-2002
urged	2834
Paper Code. (See Code, Chemical Division.) Paper and Pulp Code:	
Features not approved by N. R. A	2228
Government Printing Office pays 50 percent to over 100 percent more for paper, result price fixing in one year.	2228
Price-fixing, no increase labor.	2227
Price-fixing reduced production, new post-war low	2227
Code provision on limitation of new machinery	2941
Paper industry figures not including cost of living.	2162
Paper and Pulp Industry Code, movement of prices under Paper stationery manufacturing, code provision on limitation of new	2227
machinery.	2944
Patent ownership, as effecting control over prices Patents, pools, monopolies; unfair to ascribe difficulties arising from control of business by patent monopolies and pools to N. R. A	656 126
Pay, minimum rates; New England manufacturers think helpful	1769
Pay-roll data, supplied to Curlee	
Pay-roll report, Clothing Code Authority 48	
Pay rolls:	
Increased under Code in Textile Industry	2690
Statistics re building materials, etc.	2265
Tables of, etc.	2161
Payson, Irwin, defense of N. R. A.'s administration of Graphic Arts	
Code 1220	
Pearcy, C. E., representative Bituminous Coal Code C	
creation Peerless Basket Co., Cuthbert, Ga., letter, February 21, 1935, to Walter F.	1384
George	1950
Peerless Hosiery Mills, Inc., N. I. R. A. extension opposed	2852
Apply only to interstate commerce and transactions affecting inter- state commerce	102
Insufficient to offset advantages to the willful price cutter, Sol Rosen-	
blatt quoted in chapter 23, Brookings Institution report	2620
Removal of "blue eagle" for nonpayment of cost assessments	- 90
Under code authority, opposed by Automobile Manufacturers Associ- ation	2717
Pennsylvania:	
Clothing workers wages supplemented by relief funds 406, 407	, 411
Unfounded claims, Federal Alcohol Control Administration discrimi- nation	2171
Pennsylvania Bar Association president voluntarily defended Mr. Perkins,	
York, Pa. (see also Mr. Perkins)	2505

	Page
People's Lobby, the, by Benjamin C. Marsh, urging direct legislation in	
place of codes and stating program of public ownership of natural re-	
sources, monopolies, and basic industries	1401
Perahia, H. J., president (National Skirt Manufacturers Association,	
Inc.)	2837
Perkins, Francis, New York sweatshops subsidized by relief funds	406
Perkins, Fred:	
Battery code, prosecution under, for violation of minimum wage pro-	0010
visions2291 Letters and brief submitted by witness Perkins on "Relations of Fred	-2310
Perkins and his Men."	9916
Small battery company, owner paying less than minimum code wages.	25 04,
Sman battery company, owner paying less than minimum code wages.	2504,
Small storage-battery manufacturer, intrastate business	2505
Permits:	2000
American Commercial Alcohol Corporation produces little beverage	
alcohol.	2174
Brandy	2176
Brewers	2165
Commercial Solvents Co. produces little beverage alcohol	2174
Discrimination issuance Federal Alcoholic Control Administration	
permits	2170
Federal Alcoholic Control Administration	2164
Controlled production via permits	2170
Discrimination unfounded.	2171
Protects State liquor laws	2167
List of Federal Alcoholic Control Administration distillery permits by	
States for alcohol, whisky, brandy, gin, etc	2177
List of permits (by States) denied by Federal Alcoholic Control	
Administration for alcohol, whisky, rum, brandy, gin, etc	2189
Whisky	2176
Pessin, M. J., behalf 21 retail grocery associations of New York City urged	
continuance of N. R. A. upheld minimum mark-up and loss leader pro-	
visions of Grocery Code, interstate commerce of grocers 1903	-1907
Petermann, A. E., secretary (United States Copper Association)	2776
Petersen, H. C., for National Association of Retail Grocers of Chicago,	
urging continuance of N. R. A. and rigid enforcement of Code of Fair	
Competition	1409
Peterson, Rivers:	
Boycott retail codes	~17 16
Chairman of Committee of Twelve for Distribution and Consumers'	
Service Trades	1834
Code inaction	1716
Coercion, retail codes	
Competitive bidding transactions only between code signers	1719
Editor Hardware Retailer	1962
Hardware code-wage, hours, and trade practice provisions not uni-	1 1 1 0
form	1713
Hardware codes unworkable	1712
Hours, minimum retail stores	1719
Intrastate Labor legislation induces extension N. R. A	1715
N. R. A. discrimination. Code compliance not required of all	1721
AT IN AN AND THINK UNIT OUR COMPANIES NOT EQUIED OF MELTING	

Peterson, Rivers-Continued.	Page
N. R. A. hijacking small business-A flop	1831
Plumbers wages too high	1721
Price filing results in price-fixing	1722
Quantity buyingwholesale and retail differential	1719
Quantity price discriminations not corrected	-1723
Retail codes—violations not made issue by N. R. A	1715
Retail codes not voluntary	1715
Selling below cost	, 1714
Small business—Codes impracticable to small business	1962
Statement relative to offenders who are not molested by any agency,	
partly untrue and unfair	-2693
Petroleum. (See Petroleum Code.)	
Petroleum Administrative Board:	
Member asked to leave'	1485
Receives Blazee Committee report	1490
Petroleum Code, promotes price fixing, injures small business, Richland	
County Oil Co	-2883
Petroleum Code Authority (see also Titus, Louis):	
Louis Titus, attorney, salary, \$22,500	2206
Members equally divided between major companies and inde-	
pendents	2207
Opposed some fcatures. S. 2448	2199
Testimony of Louis Titus, representing (see also Louis Titus)	2199
Wirt Franklin, first chairman, independent; now members	2307
Petroleum equipment (see also Petroleum Equipment Code):	
Provision in code for liquidated damages and cost of investigation	2971
Provision in code for liquidated damages and cost of investigation Petroleum Equipment Code:	2971
Provision in code for liquidated damages and cost of investigation Petroleum Equipment Code: Liquidated damages, provisions for, report Research and Planning	
Provision in code for liquidated damages and cost of investigation Petroleum Equipment Code: Liquidated damages, provisions for, report Research and Planning Division, N. R. A., Post Code Analysis Unit	2971 2971
Provision in code for liquidated damages and cost of investigation Petroleum Equipment Code: Liquidated damages, provisions for, report Research and Planning Division, N. R. A., Post Code Analysis Unit Petroleum industry:	2971
Provision in code for liquidated damages and cost of investigation Petroleum Equipment Code: Liquidated damages, provisions for, report Research and Planning Division, N. R. A., Post Code Analysis Unit Petroleum industry: Code provision on limitation of new machinery	2971 2938
Provision in code for liquidated damages and cost of investigation Petroleum Equipment Code: Liquidated damages, provisions for, report Research and Planning Division, N. R. A., Post Code Analysis Unit Petroleum industry: Code provision on limitation of new machinery Production, regulation of, allocation of production among States. 2956-	2971 2938
Provision in code for liquidated damages and cost of investigation Petroleum Equipment Code: Liquidated damages, provisions for, report Research and Planning Division, N. R. A., Post Code Analysis Unit Petroleum industry: Code provision on limitation of new machinery Production, regulation of, allocation of production among States. 2956- Pharis Tire & Rubber Co	2971 2938 -2957
Provision in code for liquidated damages and cost of investigation Petroleum Equipment Code: Liquidated damages, provisions for, report Research and Planning Division, N. R. A., Post Code Analysis Unit Petroleum industry: Code provision on limitation of new machinery Production, regulation of, allocation of production among States. 2956- Pharis Tire & Rubber Co.: Advertisement, figure small	2971 2938 -2957 1480
Provision in code for liquidated damages and cost of investigation Petroleum Equipment Code: Liquidated damages, provisions for, report Research and Planning Division, N. R. A., Post Code Analysis Unit Petroleum industry: Code provision on limitation of new machinery Production, regulation of, allocation of production among States. 2956 Pharis Tire & Rubber Co.: Advertisement, figure small Butter, J. M., president	2971 2938 -2957
Provision in code for liquidated damages and cost of investigation Petroleum Equipment Code: Liquidated damages, provisions for, report Research and Planning Division, N. R. A., Post Code Analysis Unit Petroleum industry: Code provision on limitation of new machinery Production, regulation of, allocation of production among States. 2956 Pharis Tire & Rubber Co Advertisement, figure small Butter, J. M., prosident Pharis Tire & Rubber Co., Newark, Ohio, Rubber-tire Code, against	2971 2938 -2957 1480
 Provision in code for liquidated damages and cost of investigation Petroleum Equipment Code: Liquidated damages, provisions for, report Research and Planning Division, N. R. A., Post Code Analysis Unit Petroleum industry: Code provision on limitation of new machinery Production, regulation of, allocation of production among States. 2956 Pharis Tire & Rubber Co Advertisement, figure small Butler, J. M., prosident Pharis Tire & Rubber Co., Newark, Ohio, Rubber-tire Code, against price fixing-under Rubber Tire Code, price-fixing detrimental to small 	2971 2938 -2957 1480 1479
 Provision in code for liquidated damages and cost of investigation Petroleum Equipment Code: Liquidated damages, provisions for, report Research and Planning Division, N. R. A., Post Code Analysis Unit. Petroleum industry: Code provision on limitation of new machinery	2971 2938 -2957 1480 1479 2860
 Provision in code for liquidated damages and cost of investigation Petroleum Equipment Code: Liquidated damages, provisions for, report Research and Planning Division, N. R. A., Post Code Analysis Unit Petroleum industry: Code provision on limitation of new machinery Production, regulation of, allocation of production among States. 2956 Pharis Tire & Rubber Co Advertisement, figure small Butler, J. M., president Pharis Tire & Rubber Co., Newark, Ohio, Rubber-tire Code, against price fixing-under Rubber Tire Code, price-fixing detrimental to small business, N. I. R. A. ineffective, letter Pharis Tire & Rubber Co 	2971 2938 -2957 1480 1479
 Provision in code for liquidated damages and cost of investigation Petroleum Equipment Code: Liquidated damages, provisions for, report Research and Planning Division, N. R. A., Post Code Analysis Unit Petroleum industry: Code provision on limitation of new machinery Production, regulation of, allocation of production among States. 2956 Pharis Tire & Rubber Co Advertisement, figure, small	2971 2938 -2957 1480 1479 2860
 Provision in code for liquidated damages and cost of investigation Petroleum Equipment Code: Liquidated damages, provisions for, report Research and Planning Division, N. R. A., Post Code Analysis Unit Petroleum industry: Code provision on limitation of new machinery Production, regulation of, allocation of production among States. 2956 Pharis Tire & Rubber Co Advertisement, figure small Pharis Tire & Rubber Co., Newark, Ohio, Rubber-tire Code, against price fixing-under Rubber Tire Code, price-fixing detrimental to small business, N. I. R. A. ineffective, letter Pharis Tire & Rubber Co	2971 2938 -2957 1480 1479 2860
 Provision in code for liquidated damages and cost of investigation Petroleum Equipment Code: Liquidated damages, provisions for, report Research and Planning Division, N. R. A., Post Code Analysis Unit Petroleum industry: Code provision on limitation of new machinery Production, regulation of, allocation of production among States. 2956 Pharis Tire & Rubber Co Advertisement, figure small	2971 2938 -2957 1480 1479 2860 1482
 Provision in code for liquidated damages and cost of investigation Petroleum Equipment Code: Liquidated damages, provisions for, report Research and Planning Division, N. R. A., Post Code Analysis Unit Petroleum industry: Code provision on limitation of new machinery Production, regulation of, allocation of production among States. 2956 Pharis Tire & Rubber Co Advertisement, figure small	2971 2938 -2957 1480 1479 2860
 Provision in code for liquidated damages and cost of investigation Petroleum Equipment Code: Liquidated damages, provisions for, report Research and Planning Division, N. R. A., Post Code Analysis Unit Petroleum industry: Code provision on limitation of new machinery Production, regulation of, allocation of production among States. 2956 Pharis Tire & Rubber Co Advertisement, figure small	2971 2938 -2957 1480 1479 2860 1482
 Provision in code for liquidated damages and cost of investigation Petroleum Equipment Code: Liquidated damages, provisions for, report Research and Planning Division, N. R. A., Post Code Analysis Unit Petroleum industry: Code provision on limitation of new machinery Production, regulation of, allocation of production among States. 2956 Pharis Tire & Rubber Co Advertisement, figure, small	2971 2938 -2957 1480 1479 2860 1482 479
 Provision in code for liquidated damages and cost of investigation Petroleum Equipment Code: Liquidated damages, provisions for, report Research and Planning Division, N. R. A., Post Code Analysis Unit Petroleum industry: Code provision on limitation of new machinery Production, regulation of, allocation of production among States. 2956 Pharis Tire & Rubber Co Advertisement, figure small Butter, J. M., president Pharis Tire & Rubber Co., Newark, Ohio, Rubber-tire Code, against price fixing-under Rubber Tire Code, price-fixing detrimental to small business, N. I. R. A. ineffective, letter Pharis Tire & Rubber Co	2971 2938 -2957 1480 1479 2860 1482
 Provision in code for liquidated damages and cost of investigation Petroleum Equipment Code: Liquidated damages, provisions for, report Research and Planning Division, N. R. A., Post Code Analysis Unit Petroleum industry: Code provision on limitation of new machinery Production, regulation of, allocation of production among States. 2956 Pharis Tire & Rubber Co Advertisement, figure small	2971 2938 2957 1480 1479 2860 1482 479 135
 Provision in code for liquidated damages and cost of investigation	2971 2938 2957 1480 1479 2860 1482 479 135
 Provision in code for liquidated damages and cost of investigation Petroleum Equipment Code: Liquidated damages, provisions for, report Research and Planning Division, N. R. A., Post Code Analysis Unit Petroleum industry: Code provision on limitation of new machinery Production, regulation of, allocation of production among States. 2956 Pharis Tire & Rubber Co Advertisement, figure small	2971 2938 -2957 1480 1479 2860 1482 479 135 2817

Planning Committee for Mineral Policy, National Resources Board, report of the 2064	
Report of control of production of minerals urged 2072-	2119
	2623
Plumb, Fayette R., Inc., N. I. R. A. extension urged, says antitrust laws	2023
	0000
favor big business	2833
Plumb, Fayette R., president. (See Fayette R. Plumb, Inc.)	~
	2162
Plumbing Code:	
Committees administering code affecting plurality not in same phase	
	1811
Licensed plumbers in small repair work not represented on code com-	
	1811
Plumbing Industry:	
• • •	2317
	2317
	2317
Plywood Manufacturer's Code:	
Discriminatory v. certain furniture manufacturers	2222
Price fixing makes certain furniture manufacturers install plywood	
	2222
	2641
Porch swings, rockers, etc., Estes-Wolcott Co., Inc.	1960
Poultry industry: (See Haten ry Code)	
Powell, Herbert J., N. L. R. A. extension opposed. N. I. R. A. expressive	
to small business (e.e.) 2000 2006 South Start Start 2889-4	2890
Power: and any power but and a management of the second se	
In hands of low-cost producers may constitute a degree of monopoly	•* '
	2612
""" Over price, "without precedent in American life", without the forces	
of competition being effertiere, and introductional of introduction	' ·
they must be guided, chapter 28,"Brookings Institution report	2607
Reallocated by N. R. A., as between individual initiative and indus-	
	2640
" Overproduction and production capacity, chapter 24, Brookings In-	
stitution report! 2	2623
	2606
Purchasing: 'The N. R. A. purchasing power theory, chapter 32,	
	2643
Under N. R. A	251
Preformed plastic products (see also Preformed Plastic Products Code):	
Code-Cost of investigation, provisions for (Research and Planning	
Division, N. I. R. A., Post Code Analysis Unit)	2975
Provision in code for cost of investigation 2	2975
Premiums, Federal Alcohol Control Administration controls purchase of	
	2167
President:	
Codes written by industries gone over very thoroughly by President _ 2	2199
	2166
Federal Alcohol Control Administration exists by virtue President's	
	2173
Should have power to impose conditions upon his approval of codes,	
or to require amendments or modifications, but proponents of codes	
should have right to withdraw consent when power used	28

President—Continued.	Page
Should have power to impose limited code, including minimum wages,	
maximum hours, and prohibitions of notoriously unfair business	
practices, prevention of waste of natural resources, and to require	
furnishing of information necessary for public interest	28
Titus, attorney, Petroleum Code Authority, opposed to "limited"	
codes written by President	2199
President's Executive order, creating Federal Alcohol Control Adminis-	
tration 2165	, 2166
President's Executive Order No. 6767 (see also President's orders):	674
Attitude of mechanical rubber manufacturing industry toward Effects of, upon maintenance of standards of fair competition. A re-	074
port of National Industrial Recovery Board to the President - 1859	1860
Letter April 11, Donald R. Richberg to Hon. William H. King	, 1000
transmitting report concerning the effects of Executive Order No.	
6767	1859
President's message:	
Written after Dr. Mills' article Bulletin 53 and is wholly consistent	
with his recommendations	17
President's orders (see also Executive order and President's Executive	
• Order No. 6767):	
Application of Executive Order No. 6767 to mechanical rubber manu-	
facturing industry	7-794
Executive order, January 20, 1934 (No. 6569), permitting appeals to	0 704
Federal Trade Commission 705, 73 Executive Order No. 6767 applied to code for rubber manufacturing	3-734
	92 721
industry 699-700, 703, 721-724, 726-72	
Javits-Do away with President's Executive Orders in N. R. A	
Motion Picture Code, Executive Order No. 6949, nonwaiver of	
constitutional rights in connection with codes of fair competition	2001
President's power to cancel	2717
To impose codes opposed by Automobile Manufacturers Association	27.18
President's Reemployment Agreement, consumers benefited	598
President may enter into an agreement with individual	2486
Signed by 90 percent of industry	2484
President's Special Committee:	
Complaint-cooperage interests versus Federal Alcohol Control Ad-	9109
ministration Dr. Doran member	$\frac{2168}{2172}$
Draft first Federal Alcohol Control Adminis ⁴ ation Code	2165
Prepared Federal Alcohol Control Administration Codes	2171
President's warning against price increases	603
Price activities of Code Authority for Rubber Manufacturing Industry	698-
703, 71	2-726
Price competition:	
Any device which can be employed to check destructive underselling,	
can also be used to eliminate legitimate (Consumers' Advisory	
Board)	645
Promoted by quality standards and grade labels	604
Price control:	0
Ayres, Ruth	875 075
Bard, Enid Basing point system in iron and steel industry	875 658
mong point or arou and seed industry	000

í

ø.,

Price control-Continued.	Page
Centralization of patent ownership	- 876
Codes have incorporated and consolidated previous controls	
Construction industry	
Difficulties in having a proper	- 97
Effect on building volume	- 889
Jackson, J. O	. 1707
Libritation of production	
Mackerel fishing industry	
Manufacturer of fertilizer sets prices, not buyers	- 1743
N. R. A. attitude toward	- 136
N. R. A. codes and basing point system	
N. R. A. codes and consent decrees.	
N. R. A. has supplied the missing link to a program of price mainte	
nance.	
Not all monopolistic. Codes preventing price cutting tend to pre	
vent most effective weapon of monopoly	
On the construction industry, J. M. Hadley, statement at price hearing	
Jan. 9, 1935	
Practically eliminated in lumber industry	. 889
Prior to N. R. A	
Provisions of numerous codes have had an effect of increasing	
Provisions, "not self-policing" to extent that wage and hour provi	
sions are. Chapter 23, Brookings Institution report	
Purpose, Federal Alcohol Control Administration Code	
Satisfied buyers, made prices uniform	. 1742
Stop-loss provisions necessary to the small man in distribution	. 1834
Theory of	2704
Through centralization of patent ownership	
Trade practices under codes have been concerned only to a minor ex-	
tent with	
Weapon of monopoly	
Price control and maintenance, private price control and code policy	. 655
Price cutting:	
Approval of code to prevent	
Big business with several lines can take losses on one line long enough	
to freeze out weaker competitor	
By chain stores.	. 150
Can Government prevent destructive. (Consumers' Advisory	,
Board),	. 645
Caused by policy of large units	156
Destructive, as determined by N. R. A. "may not be destructive in	
any social sense", chapter 23, Brookings Institution report	2617
Destructive, is the preeminent weapon of monopoly	. 92
Destructive price cutting (over 100 codes) "Willfully destructive)
price cutting is an unfair method of competition and is forbidden"	•
(N. R. A. office memorandum 228), chapter 23, Brookings Insti-	
tution report	5, 2616
Destructive price cutting, the common reason for emergency price	
fixing, chapter 23, Brookings Institution report	2617
Elimination of "Icss leaders"	2442
Food and grocery industry	
In coal industry	
In tobacco business, inhuman instrument of monopoly	
TH PORTO MULTICOL HUMANN HIGH HIGH OF MOREPORT	

Price cutting—Continued.	Page
Loss leaders, destructive price cutting obstruct and interfere with free flow of interstate commerce	2460
Most effective weapon of monopoly	14
No general conviction on part of public that price cutting is un-	••
desirable, Sol Roseublatt quoted in chapter 23, Brookings Institu-	
tion report	2620
Not unfair competition	
Oil and gasoline industry.	2209
Purcly destructive, cannot be prevented	90
Resulting in demoralization of markets after overproduction, some-	
what checked and benefits preserved through N. R. A. control	120
Ruined tobacco business in 1933	1807
Schoenbrun, Adolph	1686
Tobacco comes from many causes	1809
Tobacco industry in 1933 brought about by "big four"	1807
Price cutting started by big dealers	1808
To create monopoly	243
Varies from industry to industry	157
Price demoralization memo, Consumers Goods Industries Commission. 1671-	-1682
Price determination by President, code authority, or other agency, inclu-	
sion in codes	687
Price differentials:	
Allowed large distributors sometimes out of proportion to economies	
effected through quantity purchases.	1834
Any form of price fixing opens probability of destroying the competi-	
tive position of individuals marketing a less well-accepted product,	
chapter 23, Brookings Institution report	2611
Between different customers, inclusion in codes	68 6
Chapter 23, Brookings Institution report	2622
Codes permitting establishment by code authority	687
Discussed 193	-194
Price emergency:	
Fixed by administrative order, about 150 emergencies declared,	
chapter 23, Brookings Institution report 2616,	2617
Fixed in retail rubber-tire and battery industry, chapter 23, Brookings	
	2617
Test: that destructive price cutting existed, chapter 23, Brookings	
•	2617
Price-filing:	
Done to meet competition	1741
N. R. A. standard code contains inhibition against selling below a	000
posted price	269 1736
Opposed thereto as used in codes (Caterpillar Tractor Co.) 2863-	
Destricte competition	2804
Restricts competition	1722
Williams, S. Clay, agreed that posted prices under codes prevented	1144
public from buying for less	270
Price fixing 2463, 2464, 2481,	
Absence of cost data	373
Adval, provisions in production trades may ham-string the small may	010
	1834
Advocated for waste paper industry	1452

•

Pr	ice fixing- Continued.		
	Aids monopolistic industries to drive out competitors selling advertised products All that was wanted		
	All that was wanted		2462
	Allowed in Petroleum Code		2458
	Antitrust laws subverted		-1108
	Asphalt, Shingle, and Roofing Industry	. 90	9. 915
	As to raw and semifinished materials disastrons.	2856	-2857
	Arrangement menforceable Asphalt, Shingle, and Rooting Industry As to raw and semifinished materials disastrous Attempt to establish emergency price fixing	2871	2872
	Attitude of lumber industry		891
	Booksellers Code has increased sales of small book stores by	Dre-	
	venting cutting 'loss leaders' by department stores, etc		2250
	Bootlegging		921
	Breakdown in Plumbing Fixtures Code		886
	Brought about by restriction of competition		2454
	Buff and polishing wheel industry		914
	Business furniture, storage equipment, and filing supply industry	v .	901
	Buttressing of unfair restraints upon competition		922
	Cap and closure industry.		908
	Card clothing industry		906
	Cases of pressure in 21 codes	85	7-868
	Cast-iron soil pipe industry		904
	Chandler, W. L., statement at price hearing		879
	Change in attitude:		
	By onthusiasta		-922
	OF N. R. A	. 940	942
	Claimed to obtain under Automatic Code	2855	2856
	Coal industry		840
	Collusion for, matter for Federal Trade Commission	•	661
	Collusive, charged in application for complaint by Federal Tr	ohe	
	Commission against Rubber Manufacturers Association et al	69!	\$-735
	Collusive, many business men fix prices unofficially and act collusion		
	because they have N. R. A. to blame.		675
	because they have N. R. A. to blame. Competitive and noncompetitive industries Compressed air industry Consistent practice of selling below cost is suspect	• •	872
	Compressed air Industry	912	2-918
	Consistent practice of selling below cost is suspect		2473
		1798-	1799
	Consumers' Advisory Board attitude		854
	Cooking and heating appliance manufacturing industry_		918
	Conner and brass will products industry		007
	Copper and brass mill products industry . Cotton cloth blouse manufacturing industry		013
	Crown manufacturing industry	-	911
	Crushed stone, sand, gravel, and sing industry (Code No. 109)	•	911
	Declaration of an emergency, when in fact none existed, by Chie		
,	Retail Coal Code Board in order to fix retail prices charged	2270	9987
	Detrimental to small business under Rubber Tire Code		2860
	Direct, of greater protection to small business in distribution, chap		weiger
	23, Brookings Institution report.		2622
		1 	12671
	-		921
	Editorial, St. Louis Star	1254-	1255
	Effects		
	Effect of practice in mackerel fishing industry		841
	concer of hemotopic of otherworks controlly threaders a new restance of new		

ce fixing-Continued.	1	•••••••	
Effect on volume of a	ales, chapter 23.	Brookings Institution report.	. :
Effect upon public an	d lumber industry.		
Effort made to prever	it high prices		
Electrical industry			
Elimination from code	68		
Emergency, chapter 2	23, Brookings Insti	tution reportant and a summer of	- 2
Emergency price expe	rience	8	72-
End grain strip wood	block industry		
** Evidence * * *	almost universall	y unfavorable?	
Evila of		1247-124	8, 1
Examples of pressure	on concerns	1247-124 	87
Examples of pressure	to maintain prices		.) -
Extent among code as	athorities		
Extent in lumber indu	istry		
Farm-machinery indu		r high prices	
Federal Trade Commi	ission report		
Federal Trade Commi	ission report on ba	sing point system 3	57-
		ig industry	
Folding namer how ind	liistev	Gr	08.
Funeral-supply indust	ry	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
In gasoline and oil ind	lustry, effect of		2
Gasoline-pump manuf	acturing industry.		
			1
Hearings on, by N. R.	Λ		
Henderson, Leon stat	ement of		1
		production and employment,	•
		rt	2
			1
Impedes recovery		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	1
Inclusion in codes		854	4. 1
In codes		227, 232-238, 240, 241, 243, 24	48.
Industrial codes in ma	uority		1
Informative labeling a	nd multiv standar	-da	
		oporated in its favor	
In the iron and steel in			
		independent fabricators and	
processors .		······································	2 1
		tract with city of Milwaukee	·, ·
		objection to his low bid	
		sonjeenon to ne tow olding	ł
		represents established order.	1
		ropresents established order .	
Lumber and Timber C			2
	ANU	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	2
Lumber, coal, and oil	an a	and M. D. A. sollar as 3 m	
Lumber Code price nx	ing in ugns of gen	eral N. R. A. policy and ex-	
		gor than price fixing rather	
		dustry not properly notified	
		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	22
		(mandatory over price pro-	
visions constitute).	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		1
Machino waste manufa	ioturing industry		1

Price fixing-Continued.	
Manufacturers advised of desirability of getting prices in line although	Page
agreement illegal	927
Marketing-devices industry	4, 916
Metal-window industry 91	3, 917
Methods employed in plumbing-fixture industry	841
Minimum mark-up in Grocery Code opposed 1869	, 1870
Minimum prices, bad provision	2473
Motor-hus industry	912
Motor fire apparatus manufacturing industry	908
Multiple basing-point system of, outgrowth of "Pittsburgh-Plus" decision, not of N. R. A.	128
N. R. A. attempted to correct evil of price-fixing, office memoran- dum 228	1799
N. R. A. causes price-fixing, and monopolies, and unfair to small busi- ness	2 906
N. R. A., criticisms of Consumers' Advisory Board	601
N. R. A. does not deny power of, to industry	657
- N. R. A. ruining small business by price and commission fixing,	001
perpetuating monopoly	2217
No evidence that it has worked.	601
None under Petroleum Code	2207
Not recommended except to prevent destructive price cutting	116
Not to be approved except in emergency	263
Nystrom, Paul H	1688
On hardwood lumber under the lumber code	767
On imported mahogany logs under N. R. A	
Opens probability of destroying the competitive position of individuals marketing a less well-accepted product, chapter 23, Brookings Institution report.	2611
Opposed as detrimental to small manufacturers who advertise little	1863
Opposed by: J. M. Butler	1480
Industry as now administered 2698.	
Opposition 1900,	921
Opposition by Consumers' Advisory Board Opposition expressed (Advance Envelope Co. per N. F. Totti)	1862
Opposition to:	1604
	0700
Caterpillar Tractor Co., Washington, D. C.	$2728 \\ 1150$
Code price fixing in iron and steel industry	1406
Coosbay Lumber Co. of San Francisco	
Retail Solid Fuel Code Board in Chicago fixing prices 2287-	-2290
Owen, Hon. Robert L., former United States Senator, State of Okla- homa, amendment S. 2445 giving trade codes and other citizens right	
protection against unfair trade practices (Federal Trade Commis-	
	4011
sion), price fixing	2211
'Paper and Pulp Code:	0000
Feature not approved by National Industrial Recovery Board. Make Government Printing Office pay 50 to over 100 percent	2228
more for paper in year's time	2228
No increase labor	2227
Reduced production new post-war low	2227
Taper and purp industry. Cardboard manufacturers Division, Cone	
No. 120	901
Code residuints upon individual producers	2227

3129

Pr	ice fixing—Continued.	Page
	Petroleum Code promotes 2	
	Pipe Nipple Manufacturing Industry	
	Plan of N. I. R. A. in letter by Republic Steel Corporation to Tonean	
	Culvert Manufacturers' Association 7	42-743
	Plumbago crucible industry	906
	Plywood Manufacturers' Code, price fixing force certain furniture	
	manufacturers to install plywood plant or quit business 222	1. 2222
	Porcelain breakfast furniture assembling industry	912
	Power to fix minimum price is in effect the power to fix price, chapter	
	23, Brookings Institution Report	2607
	Prevented by bill	633
	Precious jewelry producing industry	914
	Prior to adoption of codes.	842
	Prior to N. R. A	922
	Protest of furniture associations and code authority v. Lumber Code	
	price fixing	2218
	Provisions in codes should not be continued	650
	Public effect—More evil has resulted to the public from price fixing	000
	than there has been caused to business by destrictive price	
	cutting67	
	Pump manufacturing industry	912
	Purposes of the act, chapter 23, Brookings Institution report	2622
	Quality standards and informative labeling	855
	Rampant under codes	2859
	Record	872
	Recovery hindered (National Grange) 1798	
	Result of price-fixing power in coal industry	879
	Retail exchange industry (code no. 55)	916
	Rolling steel door industry (code no. 171)	914
	Rubber manufacturing industry (code no. 156)	0, 918
	Rubber manufacturing industry, footwear division (see also N. I.	
	R. A.)	915
	Shovel, dragline, and crane industry	916
	Small manufacturers oppose under N. R. A	
	Social order of industry essential to	1548
	Statement by Corwin D. Edwards, technical director of staff, Con-	
	sumers' Advisory Board	868
	Statement re price fixing in Lumber and Furniture Code authorities	2218
	Steel-casting industry	917
	Steel Code allows price fixing and reverses the law of the Federal	
	antitrust decisions. Statement by Lowell Mason	1097
	Steel tubular and firebox boiler industry	912
	Structural clay-products industry	911
	Tabulation of code containing price-fixing provisions by Consumers'	
	Advisory Board	9-940
	Tends to build costs to match	602
	Toy and playthings industry	905
	Under code	1480
12	Huden and an	
	Poll of industry on 76	7760
:	The case against	
1.1	Under N. R. A	
51	Pride filing1235-1236	1047
	a know ming _ as a set of a se	~1201

Price fixingContinued.	Page
Under Rubber Tire Code, detrimental to small business	2860
Unfair to purchasing public	1267
Unfair to small manufacturer in electric-lamp industry	1121
Unfavorable results cited by Consumers' Advisory Board	921
Valve and fittings manufacturing industry	917
Violation of provisions in codes	240
Visrified clay sewer pipe manufacturing industry	917
Warm air furnace manufacturing industry	908
Waste paper industry	1452
S. Clay Williams:	
Opposed to except for purpose of guaranteeing normal profit	282
Public approval of	265
Should not be permitted at all	280
Thinks industry gradually realizing that through N. R. A. cannot	
get such extreme desires as price fixing	265
Price increases:	
Anticipation of, due to Black bill, N. R. A. and Agricultural Adjust-	
ment Administration, caused increase in employment	67
Comparison with wage increase, chapter 32, Brookings Institution re-	
port	2645
Effected by N. R. A. continuing hindrance to expansion of physical	
volume of activity, chapter 34, Brookings Institution report	2661
Desired by the Administration, effected by guaranteed cost protection,	
chapter 23, Brookings Institution report	2609
Distribution of wage and price increases, chapter 33, Brookings	
Institution report	2656
In iron and steel industry	130
Result of N. R. A.	241
Under the codes 77	
Under rubber manufacturers' code 69	
Price maintenance, as a device, has not been successful	193
Code provisions, the drift of N. R. A. opinion has been definitely away	1771
from	171
Distinction between and prevention of unfair trade practices	170 2614
In Distribution Codes, Brookings Institution report	
N. R. A. opposed to	169 227
Resale Price monopoly, groups in position to establish monopoly prices, chapter 23,	221
Brookings Institution Report	2607
Price posting:	2007
Absolute publicity on all quoted prices, terms, rebates and discounts_	2473
Lumber code, industry raised prices over 40 percent	271
Some industries assured N. R. A. that practice would not be used	211
against public interest.	271
Price protection:	
As price fixing	1799
Labor conditions cannot be improved without	96
Price provisions:	
Congress should state definitely application of	21
Great majority were never enforced because of early unfortunate	
experiences	20
Price regulation, prior to adoption of codes	842
Price schedules. fertilizer industry	1757
······································	

Price stabilization:	Page
Approved by S. Clay Williams	281
Favored in letters by Jensen Bridge & Supply Co	43-744
New England Manufacturers say code provisions not effective	1769
Price uniformity:	
Greater stability of price in coded than in uncoded industries.	2454
Hours and wages, if established stabilize prices	2454
Prices:	
Absolute uniformity in all mills under the Steel Code	2759
Alleged determination of prices by administrator	2225
Attempt to increase both agricultural and industrial	596
Base price, should approximate the current market cost to the	
efficient smaller operator	1834
Basing point.	163
Best determined by competition, with legal restrictions	193
Brookings Institution report:	
Transfer of power over prices-chapter 23	2606
Minimum price determination	2607
Cost protection	2608
Minimum price determination compared with cost protection	2610
Loss leaders.	2613
Contradictory national recovery theories.	2614
Destructive price cutting	2615
Emergency price fixing	2616
Waiting period and open prices	2618
Administrative difficulties	2619
Price fixing and the purposes of the act	2622
Clothing Code, have decreased 20 percent in clothing industry	324
Clothing industry, increased under the codes	412
Code for Fur Dressing and Dyeing Industry sets too high price and	
admits of so-called "chiseling"	1422
Competitive ice prices free. Price filing to eliminate rebates	2449
Complaint of predatory price slashing	2473
Consumer does not benefit, gasoline prices below cost	2207
Consumer not entitled to lowest price he can get regardless of other	
considerations	2453
Control by N. R. A. should be retained for "sick" industries.	315
Control of, under the Lumber and Timber Code 213	
Control necessary	2799
Control purpose	2198
Control urged in mineral industries in report of planning committee	
of National Resources Board 207	
Criticism of not fixing lower prices	145
Debt burdens, effect, chapter 34, Brookings Institution Report	2664
Defense of breakdown in lumber prices	
Discussed under Steel Code	2756
Distribution codes. (See Code, distribution.)	
Effect of competition on	644
Effect of limitation of output	853
Effect of, under Lumber and Timber Code on building	-2128
Farm, after N. R. A. approved, average farm price level advanced to	1798
85 percent of prewar prices	2167
F. A. C. A. prevents decline Fertilizer175	

Prices—Continued.	Page
Fertilizer advanced under code	1734
Fixing and discrimination, southern pig iron, under N. R. A. re Evansville (Ind.) manufacturers	
High prices, under codes, not a crime	651
Higher Income versus Higher Prices, chapter 34, Brookings Institu- tion report	2659
Home construction; too high under Construction Code	2850
Industrial prices stood at 122 in June 1933, still spread of 37 points	
between industry and agriculture	1798
Iron and steel industry	659
Liquor too high	2164
Low more advantageous than high wages.	1338
Low, to sell too cheaply under codes, a crime	651
Lumber prices permitted to contain excessive interest and overhead	2225
Lumber and Timber Code	
Lumber and Timber Code have no relation to costs	-2771
Library of Congress	869
Maintenance of resale, by code, provisions opposed	1884
dustry	8-729
Minimum established by N. R. A.	1804
Minimum:	
Exemptions from, to increase competition	0, 141
Mark-up of 6 percent in Grocery Code defended as protection	
of small grocer against chain-store competition	
Protection necessary in tobacco industry	1805
Prices for lumber industry opposed	-2797
Price protection gives larger power over prices than cost pro-	
tection provisions, chapter 23, Brookings Institution report 79 percent of codes regulate practices tending to effect mini-	2613
mum price, chapter 22, Brookings Institution report	2606
Shall equal "the lowest reasonable cost of production", or shall	
be "fair and reasonable", or shall equal the "cost of the lowest	
cost representative firm", some 38 codes have these provisions,	
chapter 23, Brookings Institution report	2607
Without cost basis, Bituminous Coal Code, chapter 23, Brook-	
ings Institution report	2607
Minimum price determination, chapter 23, Brookings Institution re-	
port	2606
Monopoly has power to establish, reduce output, and impair standard	
of living	644
Movement, under Paper and Pulp Industry Code	2227
National Grange opposed to artificial price boosting	1800
eutting.	135
N. I. R. A. produces higher prices	-2867
Not established by N. R. A	135
Oil prices require governmental regulation, Louis Titus, Petroleum	
Code Authority	2204
Competitors have opportunity to know market conditions	2473
In food division	247 3

ì

i

Prices-Continued.	
Open—Continued.	Page
For independent merchant	2474
Prevent unfair discrimination between buyers	2473
Question	2473
Order to cease and desist on failure to explain	2473
Parity between industrial and agricultural commodities	1798
Plumbing Code cannot apply to two different phases of plumbing	
business.	1811
Plumbing fixtures industry	888
Posting open, Federal Alcohol Control Administration	2164
Practically uniform	2469
Power "without precedent in American life", without forces of com-	
petition being operative, and without legal criteria by which they	
must be guided (chapter 23, Brookings Institution report)	2607
Power in Distribution Codes, chapter 23, Brookings Institution	
report.	2614
Provisions and practices as to bidding within construction code 1925,	1926
Provisions in codes read into the record	2 +97
Provisions, policy of N. R. A., as to 136, 137, 138	3, 139
Provisions of Steel Code, objected to 2759	
Publication of those prevalent in the industry, rather than control of,	
is the aim and this is 90 percent for the benefit of the smaller enter-	
prises	91
Quantity discount in food division, discount measured by actual	
savings from quantity buying	2473
Question of, should be left to be worked out through the play of	
competitive influences	3177
Quotation of, on bids to Government Agencies. Report of the N. I.	
R. B. to the President regarding effects of Executive Order No.	
6767, upon the maintenance of standards of fair competition 1859,	1860
Raised from 46 cents to 84 cents in New York City, in rubber goods.	814
Readjustment delayed by N. R. A., chapter 33, Brookings Institution	
report	2657
Readjustment, internal, of the price structure, chapter 33, Brookings	
Institution report.	2657
Rebates discontinued.	2468
Reduced under Retail Drug Code, by stop-loss provisions	1836
Reducing to unprofitable levels results in loss of purchasing power of	
labor	6
Restraint of trade	2399
Retail movements, chapter 33, Brookings Institution report	2656
Rising, complained about because do not desire to have few strong	
concerns prevented from destroying competitors by price cutting.	14
Same by all manufacturers	247 B
Selling below manufacturers' wholesale list price, prohibition by	
Retail Drug Code	1819
Spread of 39 points to disadvantage of agriculture when Agricultural	
Administrative Act enacted in May 1933. Farm prices 62 percent	
of pre-war	1798
Spread between agricultural and industrial prices, major factor re-	
tarding recovery	1798
Stabilizing effect under N. R. A. codes in mineral industries cited. 2075-	
Steel, increased	2471

Prices-Continued.	Page
Sustained by labor provisions.	236
Tobacco sold below cost rate-cutting	1803
Tobacco industry, retail price control menace to monopoly	1807
Uniform, filed under code for rubber manufacturing industry 71	1-712
Uniform, under Rubber Manufacturers' Code	20-726
Uniformity of, under intimidation, Beach Manufacturing Co.,	
Oharlotte, Mich	743 ·
Uniformity in steel and cement industries through open-price plan	246
Unreasonable increase on farm machinery	1800
Used-car, too high under Automobile Code (the Henley Kimball	
Co.)	-2856
Wage raising followed by price raising, chapter 32, Brookings Insti-	
tution report	2649
Wages raised without price advances, chapter 32, Brookings Institu-	
tion report	2645
Wholesale Commodity Prices and Wage Rates, chapter 33, Brookings	
Institution report	2655
Prices and purchasing power, chapter 34, Brookings Institution report:	
The Pre-code boom	2658
Higher Income versus Higher Prices	2659
Income Expansion	2661
Particular versus General Interest	2662
Putting a Bottom under Wage Rates and Prices	2663
The Question of Debt Burdens	2664
Prices and Wage Rates putting a Bottom under; chapter 34, Brookings	0000
In-titution report Price wars:	2663
Disastrous to small operators	1488
•	2164
Eliminated by Federal Alcohol Control Administration	2104
Printers. (See Graphic Arts Code.)	
Printing industry:	
Cost-of-living figures omitted from	2162
Propaganda by in re N. I. R. A. extension (the Craftsman Printing	2102
Co., Inc.)	2859
Printing Ink Manufacturers Industry, administrative committee of the	2000
N. R. A., N. I. R. A. extension urged	-2824
Private control, specific instances of, both outside the code, and supple-	
mental by code 658	660
Problem of Accurate Cost Definition, chapter 23, Brookings Institution	
report	2619
Problems, the problem of measurement, wage rates and prices under the	
N. R. A. chapter 33, Brookings Institution report	2653
Procedure of hearing, discussed with chairman	62
Procedure of N. R. A., part II, Brookings Institution report_ 2602, 2603,	2604
Processing cost. (See Cost, Minimum Processing.)	
Processing tax:	
Effect on cotton textile industry and wages therein	1375
Gossett, B. B., statement in disapproval	1682
Production control:	
Allocation:	
	2448
Quotas, chapter 24, Brookings Institution report.	2628

3145	į

Production control—Continued.	
AllocationContinued.	Page
Williams, S. Clay, witness	228
And control provisions:	
In respective codes	2951
Lumber and Timber Products Code 2122,	2952
Capacity control:	
Chapter 24, Brookings Institution report:	
	2638
	2631
Restrictions in codes, by divisions: Textile, Food, Basic Mate-	
rials, Chemical, Equipment, Manufacturing, Construction,	
Public Utilities, Finance, Graphic Arts, Amusements, Profes-	
sions, Wholesale and Retail, chapter 24, Brookings Institution	
report2632,	2633
Restrictions subject to exceptions, replacements permitted (1) to	
bring existing machinery into balance, (2) to maintain same	
capacity, (3) to improve efficiency or quality, (4) to lower costs,	
(5) to effect modernization, chapter 24, Brookings Institution	
	2634
As means of "balancing production and consumption", chapter	
	2635
	2454
	2635
	1529
Contrived scarcity "to improve financial prospects in the in-	
	2637
	1020
Clothing industry, improved since the code	406
Clothing industry more continuous in Hinterland than in New York	1
markets	423
Codes having provisions restricting installation of new capacity	944
Codes providing for allocation	686
Codes providing for control	943
Codes providing for restriction of machine hours	686
Codes providing for restriction upon installation of new machinery	685
Control of:	000
Cotton textile industry, example inability to control production,	
	1949
Control of, in mineral resources urged by C. K. Leith	
Control of, under the Lumber and Timber Code, discussed by David	
T. Mason 2122, 2124, 2125, 2134,	2135
	1902
Control urged in Report of Planning Committee for Mineral Policy	
National Resources Committee	2090
	2776
Crude oil production must be controlled-Louis Titus, attorney, Pe-	
	2210
Curtailment of output limitations, Consumers' Advisory Board's	
attitude	853
Data assembled by Clothing Code Authority at enormous expense.	415
• • • •	2227
	2167
Eight individuals refused privilege of engaging in ice business 1017.	

•., -

Afforts of cotton industry, to regulate		oduction control—Continued.	Page
# Excess production, under codes, a crime	•	"Efforts of cotton industry, to regulate	11
1/28ffect on capital-goods industries, chapter 24, Brookings Institution 2636 Entire idea is unsound and absurd	÷	Excess production, under codes, a crime	6է
11: The second secon		Economy of scarcity	2474
11: The second secon	1	diffect on capital-goods industries, chapter 24, Brookings Institution	
Wallacious. There is no overproduction but rather a lack of pur- " chasing ability due to low wages, concentrated wealth and unneces- 			2636
 choasing ability due to low wages, concentrated wealth and unnecession arity high prices		Entire idea is unsound and absurd	3-306
1		Fallacious. There is no overproduction but rather a lack of pur-	
Federal Alcohol Control Administration controls 2164, 2167 Federal Alcohol Control Administration controlled production via permits 2170 "Graveyard" shift (night addition controlled production) 2836 Ice Code limits detter, York Ice Machinery Corporation) 2846-2847 Increased, fundamental to recovery 752-757 Indiation processory 2698-2699 Large volume recults in sumpler unit costs 230 Inflation of the effect alloched Gentrol Administration 2165 Limitation of the effect alloched Gentrol Administration 2163 Limitation of the effect and viant beam regulated in 12 percent of costs 2606, 2623 Limitation of new encipment 2606, 2623 Limitation of ne		C "chasing ability due to low wages, concentrated wealth and unneces-	
Federal Alcohol Control Administration controlled production via permits	1	sarily high prices. 1441, 1444	l, 1445
permits 2170 "Graveyard" shift (night xeed and the second of the second seco		Federal Alcohol Control Administration controls	, 2167
 "Graveyard" shift (night not) shore 24, Brookings Institution report		Federal Alcohol Control Administration controlled production via	
Ice Code limits (Fitter, York Lice Machinery Corporation) 2846-2847 Increased, fundamental to recovery 752-757 Increased, fundamental to recovery 597 Industy opposes 2698-2699 Large volume results in smaller unit costs 597 Imitation, advisitue or not 230 Limitation of, by codes 230 Limitation of the cupon pression of doministation 2165 Limitation of the cupon pression of doministation 2165 Limitation of the cupon pression of doministation 2165 Limitation of the cupon pression of doministation 883-886 Limitation of the cupon pression of machine by: 71071-1972 Limitation on natalition of new machines w: 1971-1972 Limitation on natalition of new machines pression of codes, Brookings Institution poort 2606, 2623 Limitation on matalition of new machines pression of the resist prime main production of codes and plant hour regulated in 12 percent of codes, Brookings Institution report 2606 Limitation of new transition prost 2606, 2623 Limitation of		permits	2170
Ice Code limits (Fitter, York Lice Machinery Corporation) 2846-2847 Increased, fundamental to recovery 752-757 Increased, fundamental to recovery 597 Industy opposes 2698-2699 Large volume results in smaller unit costs 597 Imitation, advisitue or not 230 Limitation of, by codes 230 Limitation of the cupon pression of doministation 2165 Limitation of the cupon pression of doministation 2165 Limitation of the cupon pression of doministation 2165 Limitation of the cupon pression of doministation 883-886 Limitation of the cupon pression of machine by: 71071-1972 Limitation on natalition of new machines w: 1971-1972 Limitation on natalition of new machines pression of codes, Brookings Institution poort 2606, 2623 Limitation on matalition of new machines pression of the resist prime main production of codes and plant hour regulated in 12 percent of codes, Brookings Institution report 2606 Limitation of new transition prost 2606, 2623 Limitation of		"Graveyard" shift (night augh) chapter 24, Brookings Institution	
Ice Code limits (Fitter, York Lice Machinery Corporation) 2846-2847 Increased, fundamental to recovery 752-757 Increased, fundamental to recovery 597 Industy opposes 2698-2699 Large volume results in smaller unit costs 597 Imitation, advisitue or not 230 Limitation of, by codes 230 Limitation of the cupon pression of doministation 2165 Limitation of the cupon pression of doministation 2165 Limitation of the cupon pression of doministation 2165 Limitation of the cupon pression of doministation 883-886 Limitation of the cupon pression of machine by: 71071-1972 Limitation on natalition of new machines w: 1971-1972 Limitation on natalition of new machines pression of codes, Brookings Institution poort 2606, 2623 Limitation on matalition of new machines pression of the resist prime main production of codes and plant hour regulated in 12 percent of codes, Brookings Institution report 2606 Limitation of new transition prost 2606, 2623 Limitation of	ι.	report	
Increased if thout increase of costs is maximum hours and minimum wage 597 Increased if thout increase of costs is maximum hours and minimum wage 597 Industly opposes 2698-2699 Large volume results in smaller unit costs 597 Limitation, advisation or not 230 Limitation of by codes 2165 Limitation on instribution of new machinety: Table submitted at squest of tenator toore, showing diposition 1971-1972 Limitation on instribution of new machinety 2606, 2623 Limitation of methines and plant heurr regulated in 12 percent of codes, Brookings Institution aport 2606, 2623 Limitation and mathem onst effective method of control 2607 Must be increase price and pay figher wage rate, chapter 24, Brookings Institution report 2637 Needed in "side" industries 315 315 Needed in "side" industries 315 Ne effect 316 323-255 No eff		Ice Code limits (letter, York Ice Machinery Corporation) 2846	-2847
Increased without increase of costs is maximum hours and minimum wage 597 Industy opposes 2698-2699 Large volume results in smaller unit costs 230 Limitation, advised or not 230 Limitation by Federal Alcohol Gentrol Administration 2165 Limitation of by codes 639 Limitation of new leading 639 Limitation of new leading 639 Limitation of new endigment 1971-1972 Limitation of new endigment 1971-1972 Limitation of new endigment 23, 254, 255 Limitation on instellation of new machines 23, 254, 255 Limitation of mechane and plant hours regulated in 12 percent of cores, Brookings Institution export 2606, 2623 Limitation, machine-hour most effective method optiontrol 2690 Mist blumrestrieted to increase pirchasing pager 747 Necessar in order to raise prevention of mew producing unit 253-253 New industries, page it required to start new producing unit 253-253 Ne effect 1769 Nystrom, Paul H 1688 N. R. A. tostop downward spirit of 652 No indication re- opoly gives high quality (memo, from Consoners' Advisor, B 651 <td></td> <td>Increased, fundamental to recovery</td> <td>2-757</td>		Increased, fundamental to recovery	2-757
wage 597 Industry opposes 2698-2699 Large volume realits in smaller unit costs 597 Imitation, advisation on pot 230 Limitation by Federal Alcohol Gentrol Administration 2165 Limitation of the ext upon price fixing 639 Limitation of event upon price fixing 639 Limitation of event upon price fixing 883 Limitation on installation of new machine 1971-1972 Limitation on statilation of new machine 23, 254, 255 Limitation, machine-have most effective method optiontol 2606, 2623 Limitation, machine-have most effective method optiontol 2607 Must blaumrestricted to increase prechasing procer 747 Neecesar jin order to raise prima and pay figher wage rates, chapter 24, Brookurgs Institution report 2637 Needed in "skit" industries 315 315 315 Needed in "skit" industries <		Increased without increase of costs in maximum hours and minimum	
Limitation, advisation of locities of locities of limitation of locities of limitation of locities of limitation of locities of limitation of limitation of locities of limitation of locities of limitation l		wage.	597
Limitation, advisation of locities of locities of limitation of locities of limitation of locities of limitation of locities of limitation of limitation of locities of limitation of locities of limitation l	,	Industry opposes	-2699
Limitation, advisation of locities of locities of limitation of locities of limitation of locities of limitation of locities of limitation of limitation of locities of limitation of locities of limitation l		Large volume regnits in smaller unit costs	597
Limitation of new empiricit. 19/1-19/2 Limitation on instabilition of new machines 23, 254, 255 Limitation of, intrchines and plant heurs regimed in 12 percent of codes, Brookings Institution aport 2606, 2623 Limitation, machine-hue most effective method accontrol 2600 Must backmestrieted to increase pirchasing power 747 Necessary in order to raise prime and pay higher wage rates, chapter 24, Brookugs Institution report 24, Brookugs Institution report 2637 Needed in "side," industries 315 New industries, pergit required to start new producing unit 253-255 No effect 1769 Nystrom, Paul H 1688 N. R. A. to stop downward spiral of 2415 N. R. A. should pay attention to 652 No indication requires governmentations for the revision of the N. R. A. 644 Off production requires governmentations for the revision of the N. R. A. 644 Off production requires governmentations for the revision of the N. R. A. 2004 Permissible under Government regulation 2069 Poll of industry on 767-769 Provention of excess capacity purpose (3). Federal Alcohol Control Administration 2197 Problems of th		Limitation, advisable or not	230
Limitation of new empiricit. 19/1-19/2 Limitation on instabilition of new machines 23, 254, 255 Limitation of, intrchines and plant heurs regimed in 12 percent of codes, Brookings Institution aport 2606, 2623 Limitation, machine-hue most effective method accontrol 2600 Must backmestrieted to increase pirchasing power 747 Necessary in order to raise prime and pay higher wage rates, chapter 24, Brookugs Institution report 24, Brookugs Institution report 2637 Needed in "side," industries 315 New industries, pergit required to start new producing unit 253-255 No effect 1769 Nystrom, Paul H 1688 N. R. A. to stop downward spiral of 2415 N. R. A. should pay attention to 652 No indication requires governmentations for the revision of the N. R. A. 644 Off production requires governmentations for the revision of the N. R. A. 644 Off production requires governmentations for the revision of the N. R. A. 2004 Permissible under Government regulation 2069 Poll of industry on 767-769 Provention of excess capacity purpose (3). Federal Alcohol Control Administration 2197 Problems of th	4	Limitation by Federal Alcohol Control Administration	2165
Limitation of new empiricit. 19/1-19/2 Limitation on instabilition of new machines 23, 254, 255 Limitation of, intrchines and plant heurs regimed in 12 percent of codes, Brookings Institution aport 2606, 2623 Limitation, machine-hue most effective method accontrol 2600 Must backmestrieted to increase pirchasing power 747 Necessary in order to raise prime and pay higher wage rates, chapter 24, Brookugs Institution report 24, Brookugs Institution report 2637 Needed in "side," industries 315 New industries, pergit required to start new producing unit 253-255 No effect 1769 Nystrom, Paul H 1688 N. R. A. to stop downward spiral of 2415 N. R. A. should pay attention to 652 No indication requires governmentations for the revision of the N. R. A. 644 Off production requires governmentations for the revision of the N. R. A. 644 Off production requires governmentations for the revision of the N. R. A. 2004 Permissible under Government regulation 2069 Poll of industry on 767-769 Provention of excess capacity purpose (3). Federal Alcohol Control Administration 2197 Problems of th		Linitation of, by codes	639
Limitation of new empiricit. 19/1-19/2 Limitation on instabilition of new machines 23, 254, 255 Limitation of, intrchines and plant heurs regimed in 12 percent of codes, Brookings Institution aport 2606, 2623 Limitation, machine-hue most effective method accontrol 2600 Must backmestrieted to increase pirchasing power 747 Necessary in order to raise prime and pay higher wage rates, chapter 24, Brookugs Institution report 24, Brookugs Institution report 2637 Needed in "side," industries 315 New industries, pergit required to start new producing unit 253-255 No effect 1769 Nystrom, Paul H 1688 N. R. A. to stop downward spiral of 2415 N. R. A. should pay attention to 652 No indication requires governmentations for the revision of the N. R. A. 644 Off production requires governmentations for the revision of the N. R. A. 644 Off production requires governmentations for the revision of the N. R. A. 2004 Permissible under Government regulation 2069 Poll of industry on 767-769 Provention of excess capacity purpose (3). Federal Alcohol Control Administration 2197 Problems of th		Limitation of effect upon pice fixing	3-886
Limitation of new empiricit. 19/1-19/2 Limitation on instabilition of new machines 23, 254, 255 Limitation of, intrchines and plant heurs regimed in 12 percent of codes, Brookings Institution aport 2606, 2623 Limitation, machine-hue most effective method accontrol 2600 Must backmestrieted to increase pirchasing power 747 Necessary in order to raise prime and pay higher wage rates, chapter 24, Brookugs Institution report 24, Brookugs Institution report 2637 Needed in "side," industries 315 New industries, pergit required to start new producing unit 253-255 No effect 1769 Nystrom, Paul H 1688 N. R. A. to stop downward spiral of 2415 N. R. A. should pay attention to 652 No indication requires governmentations for the revision of the N. R. A. 644 Off production requires governmentations for the revision of the N. R. A. 644 Off production requires governmentations for the revision of the N. R. A. 2004 Permissible under Government regulation 2069 Poll of industry on 767-769 Provention of excess capacity purpose (3). Federal Alcohol Control Administration 2197 Problems of th		Limitation on installation of new machinety: Table submittee at	
Limitation of new empiricit. 19/1-19/2 Limitation on instabilition of new machines 23, 254, 255 Limitation of, intrchines and plant heurs regimed in 12 percent of codes, Brookings Institution aport 2606, 2623 Limitation, machine-hue most effective method accontrol 2600 Must backmestrieted to increase pirchasing power 747 Necessary in order to raise prime and pay higher wage rates, chapter 24, Brookugs Institution report 24, Brookugs Institution report 2637 Needed in "side," industries 315 New industries, pergit required to start new producing unit 253-255 No effect 1769 Nystrom, Paul H 1688 N. R. A. to stop downward spiral of 2415 N. R. A. should pay attention to 652 No indication requires governmentations for the revision of the N. R. A. 644 Off production requires governmentations for the revision of the N. R. A. 644 Off production requires governmentations for the revision of the N. R. A. 2004 Permissible under Government regulation 2069 Poll of industry on 767-769 Provention of excess capacity purpose (3). Federal Alcohol Control Administration 2197 Problems of th		equest of lenator dore, showing disposition dapplications for	
Limitation on installation of new machines 243, 254, 255 Limitation of, michines and slant beurs regulated in 12 percent of codes, Brookings Institution aport 2606, 2623 Limitation, machine-hue most effective method opcontrol 2609 Must beumestricted to increase purchasing power 747 Necessars, in order to raise privation day figher wage rates, chapter 24, Brookings Institution report 2637 Needed in "side," industries 315 815 New industries, powrit required to start new producing unit 253-255 No effect 1769 Nystrom, Paul H 1688 N. R. A. stood downward spiral of 2415 No indication requires governmentations for the revision of the N. R. A. 642 Off production requires governmentations for the revision of the N. R. A. 644 Off production requires governmentation. 969 Poil of industry on 767-769 Prevention of excess capacity purpose (3). Federal Alcohol Control Administration 2197 Problems of the amail man in distribution differ radically from prob- lems of the smail man in production 1834 Reason for peaks in New York cloting markets 422 Reduction in output of cooton textiles 422			-1972
Limitation, machine-buer most effective method octontrol 2690 Must bournestrieted to increase phrebasing power 77 Necessary in order to raise preparend pay higher wage rates, chapter 24, Brookugs Institution report 2637 Needed in "side," industries 315 New industries, preparent required to start new producing unit 253-255 No effect 1769 Nystrom, Paul H 1688 N. R. A. to stop downward spiral of 2415 N. R. A. should pay attention to 652 No indication m ¹⁰ upply gives high quality (memo, from Consenters' Advisor, B ¹⁰ Advisor, B ¹⁰ containing recommendations for the revision of the N. R. A. 644 Off production requires governmental regulation 2069 Permissible under Government regulation 767-769 Prevention of excess capacity purpose (3). Federal Alcohol Control 2197 Problems of the amail man in distribution differ radically from prob- 1834 Reason for pea's in New York clothing markets 422 Reduction in output of coton textilies 438		Limitation on installation of new machines	4, 255
Limitation, machine-buer most effective method octontrol 2690 Must bournestrieted to increase phrebasing power 77 Necessary in order to raise preparend pay higher wage rates, chapter 24, Brookugs Institution report 2637 Needed in "side," industries 315 New industries, preparent required to start new producing unit 253-255 No effect 1769 Nystrom, Paul H 1688 N. R. A. to stop downward spiral of 2415 N. R. A. should pay attention to 652 No indication m ¹⁰ upply gives high quality (memo, from Consenters' Advisor, B ¹⁰ Advisor, B ¹⁰ containing recommendations for the revision of the N. R. A. 644 Off production requires governmental regulation 2069 Permissible under Government regulation 767-769 Prevention of excess capacity purpose (3). Federal Alcohol Control 2197 Problems of the amail man in distribution differ radically from prob- 1834 Reason for pea's in New York clothing markets 422 Reduction in output of coton textilies 438		Limitation of, michines and plant hours regulated in 12 percent of	•
Limitation, machine-buer most effective method octontrol 2690 Must bournestrieted to increase phrebasing power 77 Necessary in order to raise preparend pay higher wage rates, chapter 24, Brookugs Institution report 2637 Needed in "side," industries 315 New industries, preparent required to start new producing unit 253-255 No effect 1769 Nystrom, Paul H 1688 N. R. A. to stop downward spiral of 2415 N. R. A. should pay attention to 652 No indication m ¹⁰ upply gives high quality (memo, from Consenters' Advisor, B ¹⁰ Advisor, B ¹⁰ containing recommendations for the revision of the N. R. A. 644 Off production requires governmental regulation 2069 Permissible under Government regulation 767-769 Prevention of excess capacity purpose (3). Federal Alcohol Control 2197 Problems of the amail man in distribution differ radically from prob- 1834 Reason for pea's in New York clothing markets 422 Reduction in output of coton textilies 438		codes, Brookings Institution apport 2606,	2623
Must blaumrestricted to increase phrehasing parter. 747 Necessar Sin order to raise program pay higher wage raise, chapter 24, Brookings Institution report. 2637 Needed in "site," industries. 315 New industries, program pay higher wage raise, chapter 24, Brookings Institution report. 2637 Needed in "site," industries. 315 New industries, program pay higher wage raise, chapter 24, Brookings Institution required to start new producing unit. 253-255 No effect. 1769 Nystrom, Paul H. 1688 N. R. A. to stop downward spiral of. 2415 No indication methodownward spiral of. 652 No indication requires governmentations for the revision of the N. R. A. 644 Off production requires governmentation. 2004 Permissible under Government regulation. 2004 Permissible under Government regulation. 2007 Pobl of industry on. 767-769 Prevention of excess capacity purpose (3). Federa		Limitation, machine-how most effective method opcontrol	2690
Necessary in order to raise prime and pay higher wage rates, chapter 24, Brookugs Institution report		Must be unrestricted to increase purchasing porter	747
24, Brookugs Institution report		Necessar in order to raise prices and pay higher wage rates, chapter	
Needed in "side," industries. 315 New industries, promit required to start new promiting unit. 253–255 No effect. 1769 Nystrom, Paul H. 1683 N. R. A. to stop downward spiral of. 2415 N. R. A. should pay attention to. 652 No indication m ² uppelv gives high quality (memo, from Consenants') 652 No indication m ² uppelv gives high quality (memo, from Consenants') 644 Oil production requires governmental regulation. 644 Oil production requires governmental regulation. 2004 Permissible under Government regulation 969 Poll of industry on. 767–769 Prevention of excess capacity purpose (3). Federal Alcohol Control 2197 Problems of the amail man in distribution differ radically from prob- 1834 Reason for pea's in New York clothing markets. 422 Reduction in output of cotton textilies. 498		24, Brookugs Institution report	
No effect. 1769 Nystrom, Paul H. 1688 N. R. A. to stop downward spiral of. 2415 N. R. A. should pay attention to. 652 No indication methopoly gives high quality (memo, from Consources', Advisor, Bethop containing recommendations for the revision of the N. R. A. 644 Oil production requires governmental regulation. Louis Titus, Petroleum Code Authority. 2204 Permissible under Government regulation. 969 Poll of industry on. 767-769 Prevention of excess capacity purpose (3). Federal Alcohol Control Administration 2197 Problems of the smail man in distribution differ radically from problems of the smail man in production 1834 Reason for peaks in New York cloting markets 422 Reduction in output of cottop textiles 438		Needed in "sick," industries	315
No effect. 1769 Nystrom, Paul H. 1688 N. R. A. to stop downward spiral of. 2415 N. R. A. should pay attention to. 652 No indication methopoly gives high quality (memo, from Consources', Advisor, Bethop containing recommendations for the revision of the N. R. A. 644 Oil production requires governmental regulation. Louis Titus, Petroleum Code Authority. 2204 Permissible under Government regulation. 969 Poll of industry on. 767-769 Prevention of excess capacity purpose (3). Federal Alcohol Control Administration 2197 Problems of the smail man in distribution differ radically from problems of the smail man in production 1834 Reason for peaks in New York cloting markets 422 Reduction in output of cottop textiles 438		New industries, permit required to start new producing unit 25	3-255
Nystrom, Paul H. 1683 N. R. A. to stop downward spiral of. 2415 N. R. A. to stop downward spiral of. 652 No indication net upply gives high quality (memo, from Consumers' Advisor: B 652 No indication net upply gives high quality (memo, from Consumers' Advisor: B 644 Oil production requires governmental regulation. Louis Titus, Petro- leum Code Authority. Permissible under Government regulation. 969 Poll of industry on. 767-769 Prevention of excess capacity purpose (3). Federal Alcohol Control Administration. 2197 Problems of the smail man in distribution. differ radically from prob- lems of the smail man in production 1834 Reason for pea's in New York clothing markets. 422		No effect	1769
N. R. A. should pay attention to		Nystrom, Paul H	1688
N. R. A. should pay attention to		N. R. A. to stop downward spiral of	2415
Advisory B containing recommendations for the revision of the N. R. A., 644 Oil production requires governmental regulation. Louis Titus, Petro- leum Code Authority. 2204 Permissible under Government regulation. 969 Poll of industry on. 767-769 Prevention of excess capacity purpose (3). Federal Alcohol Control Administration. 2197 Problems of the smail man in distribution. 1834 Reason for pea'ss in New York clothing markets. 422 Reduction in output of cotton textilies. 598		N. R. A. should pay attention to	652
the N. R. A., 644 Oil production requires governmental regulation. Louis Titus, Petro- leum Code Authority. Permissible under Government regulation. 969 Poll of industry on. 767-769 Prevention of excess capacity purpose (3). Federal Alcohol Control 2197 Problems of the small man in distribution. differ radically from prob- lems of the small man in production 1834 Reason for pea'ss in New York clothing markets 422 Reduction in output of cotton textilies 588		No indication my populy gives high quality (memo, from Consumers',	
Oil production requires governmental regulation. Louis Titus, Petro- leum Code Authority. Permissible under Government regulation 969 Poll of industry on 767-769 Prevention of excess capacity purpose (3). Federal Alcohol Control 2197 Problems of the amail man in distribution differ radically from prob- lems of the small man in production 1834 Reason for peaks in New York clothing markets 422 Reduction in output of cotton textilies 598		Advisory Be containing recommendations for the revision of	
leum Code Authority 2204 Permissible under Government regulation 969 Poll of industry on 767-769 Prevention of excess capacity purpose (3) Federal Alcohol Control 2197 Problems of the small man in distribution differ radically from prob- lems of the small man in production 1834 Reason for pea'ss in New York clothing markets 422 Reduction in output of cotton textiles 588		the N. R. A.	644
Permissible under Government regulation 969 Poll of industry on 767-769 Prevention of excess capacity purpose (3) Federal Alcohol Control 400 Administration 2197 Problems of the small man in distribution differ radically from problems of the small man in production 1834 Reason for pea's in New York clothing markets 422 Reduction in output of cotton textilies 498		Oil production requires governmental regulation. Louis Titus, Petro-	
Poll of industry on 767-769 Prevention of excess capacity purpose (3). Federal Alcohol Control 2197 Administration 2197 Problems of the small man in distribution differ radically from prob- 1834 Reason for pea'ss in New York clothing markets 422 Reduction in output of cotton textilies 588		leum Code Authority	2204
Prevention of excess capacity purpose (3). Federal Alcohol Control 2197 Administration 2197 Problems of the small man in distribution, differ radically from prob- 1834 Reason for peaks in New York clothing markets 422 Reduction in output of cotton textilies 598		Permissible under Government regulation	969
Administration 2197 Problems of the small man in distribution differ radically from prob- lems of the small man in production 1834 Reason for peaks in New York clothing markets 422 Reduction in output of cotton textiles 598		Poll of industry on	-769
Administration 2197 Problems of the small man in distribution differ radically from prob- lems of the small man in production 1834 Reason for peaks in New York clothing markets 422 Reduction in output of cotton textiles 598		Prevention of excess canacity purpose (3). Federal Alcohol Control	
Problems of the small man in distribution differ radically from prob- lems of the small man in production			2197
lems of the small man in production			
Reason for peaks in New York clothing markets		lems of the small man in production	1834
Reduction in output of cotton textiles 498	5	Reason for peaks in New York clothing markets	422
Relation to capacity749-752		Reduction in output of cotton textiles.	
		Relation to capacity749	-752

and the second s
.

Production control—Continued.	Page
Should be eliminated (Edelblute Manufacturing Co.)	3-2857
Spreading of the available business among units in the industry,	
chapter 24. Brookings Institution report	2635
Statistics showing decrease in	23224
Total output fixed with quotas for members.	943
Transfer of power over, and capacity, chapter 24, Brookings Institu-	
tion report	2623
Underproduction, under codes, not a crime	651
Whisky, 1934	2175
Production costs, include many factors besides wages and hours 41	8, 419
Production data, men's clothing industry 1934 and earlier dates	557
Production quotas:	
Eight cases of production quotas, in food, basic materials and chemi-	
cals divisions, based on (1) quota for the industry, (2) parts assigned	
to individual units, chapter 24, Brookings Institution report 2628	-2631
Regulated in 2 percent of codes, chapter 22, Brookings Institution	
report	2606
Production reduced by fixing of prices higher than competitive level,	
chapter 23, Brookings Institution report	2622
Production report clothing code authority	483
Productive capacity increase, list of firms making application for permit	
to increase production to be submitted to Senate Committee	1543
Professions. (See Code, professions.)	
Profit:	
Best determined by competition, with legal restrictions	193
Effect of N. R. A. on profits, chapter 34, Brookings Institution	
report	2658
Efforts to stabilize come near stabilizing poverty (memorandum from	
Consumers' Advisory Board containing recommendations for the	
revision of the N. R. A.) 64	
Guaranteed by the Government	243
Men's clothing industry 1934 and earlier dates	557
N. R. A. should pay attention to	652
Not required on reports to N. R. A. from industries	65 2
Should not be guaranteed	1834
Prohibition:	
Dr. Doran issued distillery permits	2171
Erection and/or operation of distilleries after prohibition 2175	
Legal liquor consumption before prohibition twice what it is now	2169
Whiskey distillation in only 5 or 6 States before prohibition	2192
Propaganda by:	
Carhon Dioxide Institute, Inc., in re N. J. R. A. extension (letter,	
Beacon Devices, Inc.)	2860
Electric St. age and Wet Primary Battery Industry, re extension	
N. I. R. A. (Tricknor Battery Manufacturing Co.)	
Extension N. I. R. A. (Silverdale Limestone Co.)	2842
Industrial oil burning equipment manufacturer, re extension N. I.	0040
R. A. (Hauck Manufacturing Co.)	2843
Printing industry, in re N. I. R. A. extension (The Craftsman Printing	0070
Co. Inc.)	2859
Soliciting States to pass laws	158
To "Sell" the N. R. A. to the public, chapter 32, Brooking's Institu-	~ ~ ~
tion report.	2643
119782-35	

•	- 2
Proposed legislation: Laurence A. Janney's draft of act to supersede sec- tions 1 to 7 of N. I. R. A 1062	2-1
Prosecution under Battery Code for violation of minimum-wage provi-	
aion229	1-2
Protection:	
Against deception, purpose of Federal Alcohol Control Administra- tion	2
Cost, chapter 23, Brookings Institution report.	2
Of State laws, purpose (4) of Federal Alcohol Control Administration	2
Public should be protected from unfair practices if prices are fixed	
Public control, code of fair competition is one of many weapons in the	
arsenal of (memorandum from Consumers' Advisory Board recom-	
mending N. R. A. revision)	
Public interest:	
All business affected by, discussion of	
Consumer interest in low prices	
N. R. A. does not include in codes safeguards to the	
Natural resources industries are too vitally affected with, to be turned	
over to what is called "self-government in industry" (Consumers'	
Advisory Board, recommending N. R. A. revision)	
Policy developed in code making, chapter 30, Brooking's Institution	
report). 2
Selling below cost, harmful to public interest, chapter 23, Brookings	·, -
Institution report	2
Publicity of wages and costs recommended by Industrial Recovery Asso-	
ciation	
Public policy, open-price systems were regarded as well within the bounds	
of, previous to establishment of N. R. A.	
Public opinion in favor of N. R. A	
Public privileges-Government cannot turn over to private agencies	
public privileges which are subject to serious abuse (memorandum from	
Consumers' Advisory Board recommending N. R. A. revision)	
Public utilities. (See Code, Public Utilities.)	
P. W. A. complements other agencics	2
Purchasing power:	-
Decrease of, result of rising prices.	
Distinction between creation of and transfer of	
Distribution of, should be a main objective	
Effect of-	
Recovery program	
Wage increase on	
Farmer's, under N. R. A. impaired	
Has not kept pace with increased prices under N. R. A	1
Increase by N. R. A. codes.	-
Increase of, one of the objectives of the N. I. R. A	
Increase in, involves a more equitable distribution of national income	
as annually produced	
Increased due to N. R. A. and A. A. A. and affected automobile in-	
dustry.	
Increased only by increasing production	
Lack of, keeps farmer out of market, industrial commodities beyond	
reach	1
National economy involved in exemptions from minimum wage	•

•

Purchasing power-Continued.	Page
N. R. A. purpose to stop downward spiral of	2415
Prices and, chapter 34, Brookings Institution report 2644, 2658-	-2665
Redistribution of	72-73
Reduced through N. R. A. codes, opinion Julian K. Morrison	1948
Theory of N. R. A., chapter 32, Brookings Institution report:	
Statement of the theory	2644
The theory in practice	2645
Raising wages without price advances	2645
Wage raising followed by price raising	2649
Purity Ice Co. case:	
Arose under Ice Code	1525
Hearings before Federal Trade Commission	1527
History of	-1525
Proceedings before Federal Trade Commission against 1914, 1917-	-1920
Purpose of the N. R. A. lost sight of (Consumers' Advisory Board con-	
taining recommendations for the revision of the N. R. A) (see also	
N. I. R. A)	643
Pyrotechnic Manufacturing Code, provision on limitation of new ma-	
chinery	2942
•	

Q

Quality standards:

Codes might create, for protection of the consumer (memorandum from Consumers' Advisory Board, containing recommendation for	
N. R. A. revision)	646
Success of Consumers' Advisory Board to maintain	855
Quantity buying, wholesale and retail differential	1719
Quantity discount. (See Discount.)	
Quantity price, discriminations not corrected 1722-	-1723
Quasi-judicial problem constituted by unfair competition	
Quising, William. (See Silverdale Limestone Co.)	
Quotas, production:	
Chapter 24, Brookings Institution report	2628
Regulated in 2 percent of codes, chapter 22, Brookings Institution	
report	2606
Quotations, specified forms or terms of bids and quotations, and conditions	
surrounding them regulated in 18 percent of codes, chapter 22, Brookings	
Institution report	2606

R	
Racket:	
Handbag Code a racket, big salaries for code authority 2720, 27	21
N. R. A. Roofing Code (All Weather Roofing Co.) 28	86
Racketeering:	
Cleaning and dyeing industry 24	62
Complaint against cloak and suit industry, July 20, 1934	21
Rubber Code Authority	68
Raids on Greif plants by investigators of Men's Clothing Code Authority_ 49	96,
526-5	30
Railroad repair shops, omitted cost-of-living figures	62
Raushenbush, Stephen, Pennsylvania director of industrial relations,	
sweatshop subsidized by relief funds 406, 407, 4	11

	Page
Rayon and Silk Dyeing and Printing Code, cost of investigation, provi-	
sions for (report, Research and Planning Division, N. I. R. A., post	
code analysis unit)	2973
Rayon and silk dyeing and printing, provision in code for cost of investiga-	,
tion	2972
Rayon and silk dyeing industry, code provision on limitation of new	
	2943
Ready-mixed concrete industry, code provision on limitation of new	-010
	2945
Real Estate Boards, National Association of, report by 2137-	
Real estate valuation, relation to construction costs	890
	1489
Recommendations (see also N, I. R. A.);	1409
Commission to establish trade-practice policy, chapter 30, Brookings	
	2641
Consumers' Advisory Board for revision of N. R. A	643
For necessary reforms in N. R. A., chapter 40, Brookings Institution	
	2669
Small business man wants N. R. A. continued	1835
Recovery:	
Abolishment of codes would have temporary effect of downward	
deflation but ultimate effect to restore confidence; opinion Julian	
	1948
Affected by N. R. A	-770
Business recovery hindered by N. I. R. A. (the National Survey) 2	2847
	1338
Classification of industries	1336
Criteria of, chapter 31, Brookings Institution report.	2641
Delay by fallacious economic theory	338
Delayed by N. I. R. A. through imposition higher costs (Caterpillar	
Tractor Co.)	2864
Effect of changes in standard wages and hours	849
Effect of financing on	222
Effect of N. R. A. program (see also N. I. R. A.)	009
Enforcement of antitrust laws essential to	757
Hindered rather than helped by the extensive transfers of power over	
	622
Impossible, coded to death 1969-1	
	889
	339
More than an emergency (memorandum from Consumers' Advisory	005
	644
N. R. A. as a recovery measure, part VI, Brookings Institution	011
report 2641-2	ang
	250
	200 166
One of the objectives of the N. I. R. A. Price raising hinders, with farmers, under N. R. A.	
	757
	228
,	742
	923 .
Would be enhanced if N. R. A. retain only voluntary codes fixing	
wages and maximum hours. 1962–19	J63

GENERAL INDEX

Rectifiers	
Rectifiers Code	
Rectifiers, table of actions by Federal Alcohol Control Administratio Reed, James A., Senator (Missouri), voluntarily defended Mr. Per	n kins,
York, Pa. (see also Mr. Perkins)	250
Reenforcing materials fabricating provision in code for cost of inves	
tion	
Reeves, Alfred, vice president, Automobile Manufacturers Associa	
favors present code; submits brief opposing drastic change contained	ed in
S. 2445, as setting up dictatorship over business.	
Refiners, Federal Alcohol Control Administration functions Reform, one of the objectives of the N. I. R. A	
Reforms suggested. (See Recommendations.)	
Refractories industry, code provision on limitation of new machinery	,
Refrigerated warehousing, code provision on limitation of new machinery	
Refrigerating machinery. (See Refrigerating Machinery Code; Refr ating machinery industry.)	
Refrigerating Machinery Code, code assessment unjust; labor provis	sions
unenforceable; monopoly produced (H. W. Wolfe, president)	
Refrigerating machinery industry, Ice Code injuriously affects the ma	
facture of refrigerating machinery (York Ice Machinery Corp.	
tion)	2846
Regimentation:	
Certain industries would not cooperate with N. R. A. because of	f the
influence of big interests therein.	
Disparity in prices due to artificial regulation and regimentation. Codes influenced by large manufacturers resulted in detrimen	
small manufacturers	
Control over code administration	
Farmer hurt by, under N. R. A	
Industrial planning and administration under Government cor	
and sanction	
"Leads to confusion" editorial, American Wool and Cotton Report	
Necessary	
No private body can be invested with discretionary authority up	
the law	
Opposed, Carl Pharis, Pharis Tire & Rubber Co	
Output limitations	
Wheat flour milling industry led to destruction of small units	
Regional boards	
Regional differences, S. Clay Williams expressed view that in natio	onal
consideration of husiness problems sectional or regional differences given full consideration.	
Regulations, range and character of N. R. A. Code Regulations, chapte	r 22
or Brookings Institution report	
teinforcing materials fabricating, provision in code for liquidated dama and cost of investigation (see also Reinforcing Materials Fabricat	ges
and cost of investigation (see also Reinforcing Materials Fabricat Code)	
Reinforcing Materials Fabricating Code, liquidated damages, provisi	
for (see report Research and Planning, Division, Post Code Anal	
Unit)	
leiss Armin, president. (Ses Vis-O-Tube Co.)	÷ .
10^{-1} (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1)	
t ita ha sa a a a	· · ·

Ħ

.

1. <u>2</u> 1 4

大学がないないでは、そのないないと、そので、「そのため」、「そのため」、「たいため」、「ないない」では、「ないない」では、「ないないないないないないないないないないないないないない」、「ないないないないないないない」、

A state of the sta

Relief:	Page
For unemployed attempted to be given by operation of Shelbyville,	
Ky., clothing factory	455
One of the objectives of the N. I. R. A	166
Relief funds, subsidize sweatships 406, 40	7, 411
Remington Ward, printers, Newport, R. I. (Ward A. H. G., manager),	
complaint against administration Graphic Arts Code 2776	, 2777
Report of National Resources Board, urged price control in mineral in-	
dustries 2076	-2077
Republic Steel Corporation, letter by, to Toncan Culvert Manufacturers'	
Association on price-fixing plan of N. I. R. A	2 - 743
Resale maintenance, inclusion in codes	-687
Resale price maintenance:	
Attitude of Consumers' Advisory Board	854
Charged in application for complaint by Federal Trade Commission	
against Rubber Manufacturers Association, Inc., et al	
Inclusion in codes	854
Under code for rubber manufacturing industry - 702-703, 724-726, 72	8 - 729
Resale prices N. I. R. A. should provide on trade-marked items (statement,	
Drug Institute of America)	-1827
Research and Planning Division, N. I. R. A., Post Code Analysis Unit,	
provisions for liquidated damages and cost of investigation; codes	
enumerated2968	
Resin industry, figures re cost of living	2162
Resolution adopted by consumers' goods industries	1947
Restaurant Code:	
American Hotel Association:	
Attacks legality and constitutionality	1397
Opposed to	1393
Restaurant Employees favor retention of codes	1387
Restaurants should be eliminated from codes	22
Restaurants and Hotels: Labor provisions of codes as to, only technically in force	95
Trade practice provisions suspended.	96
Restraint of trade charged under the Steel Code 2761	
Restraint of trade:	-2102
N. R. A. policies tend to	156
Prices	2399
Under the Steel Code 2757	
Restraint of trade combinations in full force before N. R. A. but definitely	
remedied by N. R. A.	12
Restricted sales	1704
Retail codes (see also Codes, Wholesale and Retail):	
Not voluntary	1715
Violations not made issue by N. R. A	1715
Retail Drug Code Authority, brief presented	-1818
Retail druggist and grocer seriously affect interstate commerce	27
Retail Druggists' National Trade Association	1833
Retail-drug industry, small business man's future dubious in	1820
Retail Drug Trade Code beneficial to consumer; to small business; increased	
employment (Drug Institute of America) 1825	-1827
Retail enterprises:	
As whole groups, organized and favor code regulation	123
So interrelated with interstate commerce as to make code protection	
as necessary for one as for the other	123

Retail enterprises—Continued. Rage
Those having, and those not having a substantial effect on interstate
commerce, distinguished
Retail Gasoline Dealers' Association of Delaware County, Pa., repre-
sented by F. J. Duffy 1583
Retail Grocers. (See United Retail, etc.)
Retail Lumber and Building Material Code Authority, Washington, D. C.,
conditions enumerated, should new code be enacted
Retail sales practices predatory, not price fixing, or monopolistic, may
"help save the small man's life"1834
Retail Solid Fuel Code, citation of violation, of, by small businesses 173
Retail Tobacco Dealers of America:
Represents approximately 750,000 retailers
Beneficial effect of N. R. A. on 1801-1805
Revere Copper & Brass, Inc., N. I. R. A. extension urged
Rhodes Co., Ernest L., Inc., modified N. I. R. A. advocated; assessments
Millinery Code unreasonable2876-2877
Rhodes, Ernest L., Co.:
Codes, administration, code authority budget for millinery industry
submitted
Labor, codes have not increased consumption of 1964
Letter, March 7, 1935 1963 -1969
Rhodes, Ernest L., president. (See Ernest L. Rhodes Co., Inc.)
Rice, James E., Hatchery Code, continuation favored, benefits and working
described
Richardson, C. F., representative, Bituminous Coal Code
Richberg, Donald R.:
Adamson law, result of, there has not been a single major conflict
between railroads and employees, and the basis of this law is same
as 7 (a) N. R. A.
Amalgamated Clothing Code
Antitrust laws85
Antitrust laws have been a failure for 43 years 9
Basing point
Big business in codes
Bituminous coal industry, code maintenance
Black bill, N. R. A., and Agricultural Adjustment Administration re increase employment
Blue eagle 90
Board of Code Administrators, organization.
Boot and shoe industry115-119
Brizendine's telegram to Senator Barkley re latter's atticude in in-
vestigation368-375 Brookings Institution76
Chiseling under N. R. A. rather than Federal Trade Commission
Coal industry, competition in
Code administration, N. R. A. control. 142, 143
Code administration should be financed as far as possible by the trade
or industry concerned, the funds collected, and their administra-
tion should be under control of N. R. A
Code amendments, 680 have been approved modifying more than
2,000 separate code provisions and 614 general stays or temporary
exemptions granted 12

Richberg, Donald R.—Continued.	Page
Code assessments, legality	90
Code authorities as largely representative	127
Code authority powers	88
Code consolidation 1	
Code costs	88
Codes:	
 All voluntary; no codes have been imposed Congress should provide for voluntary submission of; should be limited to interstate commerce or substantially affecting it to extent of being necessary for protection of interstate com- 	31
merce	21
Describes making and approval	40 - 48
N. R. A. has prepared volumes on (1) price and price provisions	
in codes; (2) hours, wages, and employment under codes	10
Over 600	8
President should have power to impose conditions upon his ap- proval of codes, or to require amendments or modifications thereof, but proponents of codes should have right to with-	
draw consent when this power used	28
Provisions in some cases protect small business and in others in-	
jure it	8
The trade practices have been suspended in the following codes,	-
but wages, hours, and section 7 (a) have been maintained al-	
though N. R. A. is not really functioning in this respect: (1)	
Cleaning and Dyeing, (2) Hotel and Restaurants, (3) Motor	
Vehicle Storage and Parking, (4) Advertising Display In-	
stallations, (5) Advertising and Distributing, (6) Bowling and	
Billiards, (7) Shoe Rebuilding	36
Codes written by industries	2199
Collective bargaining between employers and employees should	2155
settle terms and conditions of employees and employees should	16
Commerce, N. R. A. has assisted in legislative understanding of necessity and validity of extension of power to regulate com-	10
merce.	8
Communication from Berkman, J. N., in re waste-materials industry. "Company unions" not justified when they are company-controlled and not representative of workers	1565 16
Complaints against codes.	141
Complaints against N. R. A.: (1) Nonenforcement, (2) individual hardships, (3) monopolistic practices and oppression of small busi- ness, (4) injury to consumers, (5) complaints of management	
and labor against each other	9
Compleints, comparatively small volume of complaints and their	
disposition will show N. R. A. not a failure	10
Complaints investigated	93
Complaints, 90 percent of trade and industry regulated by N. R. A.	
and therefore not surprising that there are many complaints	11
Complaints undisposed of	63
Congressional activities, Congress should more clearly define its policy and the administrative activities to accomplish same should be explicitly authorized. This will result in strengthening the	
administrative authority and define its limitations	17
at the second	

GENERAL INDEX

Ric	hberg, Donald R.—Continued.	Page
	Constitution of code authorities	142
	Cooperative activities at times beneficial and at times detrimental	
	to management, labor, consumer, and public	8
	Cost of production cut by ruthless competition, low wages, long	
	hours, and machine power	6
	Cotton manufacturing and southern differential	123
	Cotton textile, employment increase	120
	Criticism, most criticisms of N. R. A. because of legal impossibility to	
	act or because acts are said to be illegal	6
	Criticized	1481
	Department of Commerce: If N. R. A. were put under Department of Commerce only difference would be that N. R. A. would become	
	a function of a department of the Government.	38
	Depression caused and continued by cutthroat competition and mo- nopolistic practices	6
	Destructive prices and N. R. A	135
	Electrical Code, monopoly and employment, Darrow Board charges.	125
	Employment has increased 3,000,000 by reason of shortening of hours	
	and general effect of code provisions	53
	Enforcement machinery should be strengthened as follows: (1)	
	Preventing violations by equity procedure, (2) making violations of	
	codes or rules punishable by fine only, (3) provides for compromise	
	of liabilities incurred, (4) authorized finding of facts on employee	
	complaints as basis for expeditious judicial proceedings, (5) making	
	remedies under Federal Trade Commission Act available for en-	
	forcement of codes, agreements, or rules	31
	Exemptions: In order to prevent individual injuries, over 1,171	
	exemptions have been granted	12
	Extension favored United States Chamber of Commerce, code author-	
	ities, American Federation of Labor, Business Advisory Planning	
	Board	127
	Federal Trade Commission:	
	A great deal of necessity for N. R. A. would not have arisen if	
	Federal Trade Commission Act had been administered by	
	expeditious procedure and nonlegalistic methods	26
	Cotton textile report	121
	Differences of opinion re monopolistic practices	
	Operation slow	160
	Overlapping jurisdiction	116
	Powers of, can be utilized in aid of enforcement of unfair trade	
	practices in the codes to a far better extent than they have been to date.	39
	Freight charges in auto industry, artificial 13	
	General Johnson disagreed with views concerning code controversics.	
		2488
	Hotels and interstate commerce	
	Hours and labor, re automobile industry 10	
	Hours and wages of codes	
· ·	Hours, wages, and section 7 (a)	96
2	Industriul experience, none except as attorney	1
	Industry and labor insistent on code maintenance and N. R. A	/ 126
1	Interstate commerce and retail outlets; code protection and chain	
	stores	123

Richberg, Donald R.-Continued.

Interstate commerce:	
Congress should state type of business covered at least that in it	s Page
view is a part of or affects	- 18
Congressional definition recommended	- 105
Interstate and intrastate commerce	99-103
Iron and steel industry:	
Code expenses	- 88
Increases in wages, hours, employment	
Monopolistic practices not lawful by code sanction	
Jurisdiction; thinks that test should be whether a State can take car	
of the matter and if not, the Federal Government should, if th	
matter is such as to affect commerce as a whole	
Labor and national income.	
Labor and price protection	
Labor:	
Cooperation necessary to stop cut-throat competition and im	_
prove conditions	
Only practical method is to have industry and labor attemp	
solution of problems	
Complaints declined since reorganization of N. R. A.	
Legal objections chief hazard in industrial progress	
Letter to President containing report "A Study of the Effects o	
Executive Order No. 6767 Upon the Maintenance of Standards o	
Fair Competition to Public and Private Purchasers"	
Local or service industries should be eliminated, such as restaurants	
barber shops, and cleaning establishments	
Lumber and oil price fixing abandoned	
Lumber Code is example of excessive private control over matters o	
public concern	
Lumber industry, mechanized operations in	
Machine production and public welfare	
Manner of originating code	
Maximum and minimum hours and labor provisions	
Minimum price exemptions.	
Minimum prices, exceptions	
t: Minor industries which have only a limited effect upon interstate	
commerce, whether or not should be included in N. R. A.	
Monopolistic combinations result in high prices notwithstanding low	
cost of labor	
Monopolistic practices and things tending to monoply, Congress	
should not attempt to define	. 24-25
· Motor vehicles and cleaning and dyeing re labor provisions	. 95
Multiple basing point system developed prior to code	
Multiple basing point system, price fixing, not due N. R. A. 128, 130, 1	32, 134
N. R. A. assessments	46, 147
N. R. A. Board a melting pot of ideas	155
N. R. A. went too far in price fixing in Lumber Codes	
N. R. A What is to be covered by, stated by Congress	
• N. R. A. must cover entire industry	
N. R. A. offices held in	
N. R. A. prevention of price cutting	
N. R. A. protected small business	
N. R. A. provisions for voluntary agreements to improve industria	
and labor conditions, should be retained	30

Richberg, Donald R.—Continued.	
N. R. A. purposes of, difficulties in administration and discussion of facts connected therewith	Page 5-9
N. R. A. has resulted in hardships and injustices to some individuals. N. R. A. should be extended for two years in substantially its present	9
form	19
N. R. A. uncertainty as to form and continuance has caused trade to slow up	49
N. R. A. universal report from small business is that it has been	-0
afforded protection	14
Various terms in N. R. A. should be clarified by definition	31
N. R. A. should have authority over natural resource industries to	
prevent waste, control output, stabilize employment and protect	
public interest	28 91
Open price posting Overproduction and N. R. A	
Patent monopoly, pools, control and N. R. A	20, 121
Pittsburgh plus decision 128, 133, 13	34, 140
Present exemptions from antitrust laws should be restricted and de-	
fined so that activities legalized by codes, shall only be lawful when	
they comply with anti-monopoly requirements of the act	30
President's message was written after article by Mr. Mills in National	
Bureau of Economic Research Bulletin No. 53 and is wholly con-	
sistent with his recommendations	17
Price and price provision policy	
Price control and N. R. A	136
Price control difficulties	97
Price control not all monopolistic, codes preventing price cutting tend to prevent the most effective weapon of monopoly, which is price	14
catting	90
Price cutting	90 92
Price cutting and monopoly	157
Price eutting, N. R. A. prevention of Price differentials to meet different sectional conditions	137
Price fixing:	
Destructive price cutting	116
Operated in favor of small business. Price provisions:	20
Because of early unfortunate experiences with, a great majority	
of the provisions were never enforced	20
Congress should definitely state the application of	21
Private bodies should not exercise any public authority in administra-	
tion of N. R. A., they should not exercise discretionary power in	
interpretation of law or lay down rules of law enforcement	19
Protection of minority interest in codes	154
Public utilities	4, 105
Purchasing power:	
Aided by more equitable distribution	73
Increase in	92
Reducing prices to unprofitable levels results in labor losing pur- chasing power because not receiving wage sufficient for decent	
living	6
Senator Gore	72.73

Richberg, Donald RContinued.	Page
Prices, the question of, should be left to be worked out through the	
play of competitive influences	76, 177
Restraint of trade, before N. R. A. combinations in restraint of trade and monopolistic practices were in full force; but since N. R. A. these	
evils have been definitely remedied	
Retail druggist and grocer seriously affect interstate commerce	
Rising prices, those who complain about, do so because they do not	
want a few strong concerns prevented from destroying competitors	
by price cutting	
"Rule of Reason"	
Salaries, excessive	86
Section 7 (a) of N. R. A. should be retained	
Sections 8, 9, and 10 of N. R. A. should be retained, with some im-	
provements in language	
Senate resolution and President's message	2-5
Service industries	123
Service trades are only ones that do not have effect on interstate com-	
merce	27
Supreme Court of the United States should be controlled by pre-	
ponderant public opinion	7
Textile industry	. 77
Textile industry and Federal Trade Commission	77
, Trade practices	9091
Understanding; N. R. A. has been of incalculable value in developing	<i>U</i> =
understanding and knowledge concerning protection of interests of	
management, labor, consumer, and public	8
Unemployment, no adequate census of	69
Unfair business practices; President should have power to impose	
limited code, including minimum wages, maximum hours, and pro-	
hibition of notoriously unfair business practices, prevention of	
waste of natural resources, and to require furnishing of information	
necessary for public interest	28
Unions, labor organizations' efforts to extend membership has re-	
sulted in employer oppression	16
Wages, adequacy of, re recovery. 64,	70.72
Wages, men in industry did not know wages paid by competitors or	,
prices charged by them	7
In textile industry in the South are higher than in 1929	49
Wages and hours:	
Better for Government to help labor organizations in matter of	
wages and hours, than to substitute political action for private	
bargaining. Section 7 (a) tends in right direction	16
Congress should set standards respecting minimum wages and	10
maximum hours, but they should be flexible, but Executive	20
, discretion should be rather narrowly defined	28
Decent standards have driven out sweat shop	15
When reduction of hours and increase of hour wages are con-	
sidered it will be found that wages today are about same as	
formerly. The increase of employment and reduction of hours	
have resulted from the codes.	49
Ways of natural resources in lumber industry	84
Richland County Oil Co., Petroleum Code promotes price fixing and	
injurcs small business	-2883

ş

;

-1

.

Rieu, Emil:	Page
Statement by	-
Rise of the clothing workers, address by Joseph Schlossberg 439, 43	
Ritter, Jacob, representative Bituminous Coal Code	
Robertson, Reuben B., president (Champion Fiber Co.)	
Roche, Miss, Assistant Secretary of Treasury, directs Rocky Mountain Fuel Co. policies	598
Rock and Slag Wool Manfuacturers Code, cost of investigation, provisions for	2974
Rock and slag wool manufacturing, provision in code for cost of investiga- tion	2974
Rocky Mountain Fuel Co., production increased without increasing costs by maximum hours and minimum wage	598
Rogers, Dr. Lindsay:	
Agreed with Northern group in issue over article 2 (b) Approved Clothing Code proposed by United States Clothing Associ- ation.	445 447
Clothing Code authority, report on code	424
Men's clothing industry not sweated	407
Roofing. (See Roofing Code.)	
Roofing and sheet metal contracting division of the construction In-	
dustry Code Authority, N. I. R. A. extension in modified form 2814	-2815
Roofing Code, a racket (All Weather Roof Co.)	2886
Roofing Code, legal liability for assessment under (David C. Levenson)	2886
Roos, Charles F., favorable figures used in publicity	818
Roos, Charles F., Kilbourne Johnston letter re	-1971
Roosevelt, President's views-President's agreement, chapter 32, Brookings	
Institution report	2644
Rosenblatt, Sol.:	
Administrative difficulties	2620
Allusion by Mr. Myers to Compliance and enforcement director of N. R. A. denying any	2032
correspondence with one L. L. Horen	1407
Division administrator, clothing code authority.	450
Letter to Senator Pat Harrison, concerning Maidwell Garment Co.,	
Forrest City, Ark	2507
Motion Picture Code Contract contrary to decision of Supreme Court	
Motion Picture Code, failure of code authority to attend meet-	
ings	-1974
Letter from L. J. Martin, chief, Compliance Division, concerning Maidwell Garment Co	
Letter to National Recovery Review Board calling attention to fact Board had not utilized files of N. R. A. pertaining to Motion	2000
Picture Industry	2022
Motion Picture Code not designed to promote monopolies or oppress	
small enterprises	2025
Motion Picture Codes, procedure submitted and statements re-	
garding1972-	
Rowley Electric, N. I. R. A. extension urged	2819
Rubber Code, favorable to large producers	1483
Rubber industry, figures not included, cost of living	2162

	Page
Rubber Manufacturers Association, Inc., complaint against by Federal	
Trade Commission with respect to conspiracy in restraint of trade,	
collusive price fixing, boycott, resale price maintenance	5-735
Rubber Manufacturers Association of New York, identical code authority.	664
Rubber manufacturing, code provision on limitation of new machinery	2943
Rubber Tire Code, opposed to pricé fixing under code detrimental to small	
business	2860
Rubber tire industry, code provision on limitation of new machinery	2944
Rubber tires. (See Rubber Tire Code.)	
"Rule of Reason", necessity of applying, due to integration of all civilized	
activities in relation to interstate commerce	98
Rum, list of permits (by States) denied by Federal Alcohol Control	
Administration	2189
Russell, R. B., letter from The Smiths, Inc., re Furniture Code and its	
operation	,2763
Russian labor movement	478
Ruthless competition in ice industry	1554
Ryan, J. T., secretary Southern Furniture Manufacturers Association,	
protest price fixing in Lumber Codes	2218
Ryan, Dr. John A.:	
Isolation, allowing small business violate wage and hour provisions	
cannot be done 1385,	1386
Ice Code forbids expansion unless presentation of public need 1386-	-1387
Member Industrial Appeals Board, N. R. A., statement re origin, con-	
stitution and activities, Industrial Appeals Board	1383
	10,00
Small business complained minimum wage and hour requirements,	10,00
Small business complained minimum wage and hour requirements, N. R. A., and overproduction requirements caused great diffi-	10,00 34 7
Small business complained minimum wage and hour requirements, N. R. A., and overproduction requirements caused great diffi-	1385
Small business complained minimum wage and hour requirements, N. R. A., and overproduction requirements caused great diffi- culties	13,85
Small business complained minimum wage and hour requirements, N. R. A., and overproduction requirements caused great diffi- culties	13,85
Small business complained minimum wage and hour requirements, N. R. A., and overproduction requirements caused great diffi- culties. S	1385 1385
Small business complained minimum wage and hour requirements, N. R. A., and overproduction requirements caused great diffi- culties	,
Small business complained minimum wage and hour requirements, N. R. A., and overproduction requirements caused great diffi- culties	,
Small business complained minimum wage and hour requirements, N. R. A., and overproduction requirements caused great diffi- culties	2322
Small business complained minimum wage and hour requirements, N. R. A., and overproduction requirements caused great diffi- culties	2322 1961
Small business complained minimum wage and hour requirements, N. R. A., and overproduction requirements caused great diffi- culties	2322 1961 -1961
Small business complained minimum wage and hour requirements, N. R. A., and overproduction requirements caused great difficulties S Saddlery Industry, Code Authority, N. I. R. A. extension urged	2322 1961 -1961
Small business complained minimum wage and hour requirements, N. R. A., and overproduction requirements caused great diffi- culties	2322 1961 -1961
Small business complained minimum wage and hour requirements, N. R. A., and overproduction requirements caused great difficulties S Saddlery Industry, Code Authority, N. I. R. A. extension urged Skiel, H. Daniel: Bootlegging, codes resulted in bootlegging Child labor, code successful only affecting child labor, hours, and wages 1960- President Red Cap Batter Corporation Snall business, codes prepared by the big men and the small business suffers	2322 1961 -1961 -1961
Small business complained minimum wage and hour requirements, N. R. A., and overproduction requirements caused great difficulties. S Saddlery Industry, Code Authority, N. I. R. A. extension urged. Sabel, H. Daniel: Bootlegging, codes resulted in bootlegging. Child labor, code successful only affecting child labor, hours, and wages. President Red Cap Batter Corporation. 1960- Small business, codes prepared by the big men and the small business auffers. St. Louis, hours of work, clothing industry, pre-code and after code.	2322 1961 -1961 -1961 1961 405
Small business complained minimum wage and hour requirements, N. R. A., and overproduction requirements caused great difficulties. S Saddlery Industry, Code Authority; N. I. R. A. extension urged. Sabel, H. Daniel: Bootlegging, codes resulted in bootlegging. Child labor, code successful only affecting child labor, hours, and wages. 1960- President Red Cap Batter Corporation. Small business, codes prepared by the big men and the small business suffers. St. Louis, hours of work, clothing industry, pre-code and after code. St. Louis Star, editorial, price fixing.	2322 1961 -1961 -1961 1961 405
Small business complained minimum wage and hour requirements, N. R. A., and overproduction requirements caused great difficulties S Staddlery Industry, Code Authority, N. I. R. A. extension urged Sabel, H. Daniel: Bootlegging, codes resulted in bootlegging. Child labor, code successful only affecting child labor, hours, and wages 1960 President Red Cap Batter Corporation 1960 Snall business, codes prepared by the big men and the small business auffers 1960 St. Louis, hours of work, clothing industry, pre-code and after code 1254	2322 1961 -1961 -1961 -1961 -1961 -405 1255
Small business complained minimum wage and hour requirements, N. R. A., and overproduction requirements caused great difficulties S Saddlery Industry, Code Authority, N. I. R. A. extension urged Sabel, H. Daniel: Bootlegging, codes resulted in bootlegging Child labor, code successful only affecting child labor, hours, and wages 1960- President Red Cap Batter Corporation 1960- Small business, codes prepared by the big men and the small business suffers St. Louis, hours of work, clothing industry, pre-code and after code St. Louis Star, editorial, price fixing St. Louis Steel Casting Co., N. I. R. A. extension urged Stalarice:	2322 1961 -1961 -1961 -1961 -1961 -405 1255
Small business complained minimum wage and hour requirements, N. R. A., and overproduction requirements caused great difficulties. S Saddlery Industry, Code Authority, N. I. R. A. extension urged	2322 1961 -1961 -1961 -1961 -1961 -405 1255
Small business complained minimum wage and hour requirements, N. R. A., and overproduction requirements caused great difficulties. S Saddlery Industry, Code Authority, N. I. R. A. extension urged	2322 1961 -1961 -1961 405 1255 2818 88
Small business complained minimum wage and hour requirements, N. R. A., and overproduction requirements caused great difficulties S Saddlery Industry, Code Authority, N. I. R. A. extension urged	2322 1961 -1961 -1961 405 1255 2818 88
Small business complained minimum wage and hour requirements, N. R. A., and overproduction requirements caused great difficulties. S Saddlery Industry, Code Authority, N. I. R. A. extension urged	2322 1961 -1961 -1961 405 1255 2818 88
Small business complained minimum wage and hour requirements, N. R. A., and overproduction requirements caused great difficulties. S Saddlery Industry, Code Authority, N. I. R. A. extension urged	2322 1.961 -1961 -1961 1961 405 1255 2818 88 2363
Small business complained minimum wage and hour requirements, N. R. A., and overproduction requirements caused great difficulties. S Saddlery Industry, Code Authority, N. I. R. A. extension urged	2322 1961 1961 1961 1255 2818 88 2363 393
Small business complained minimum wage and hour requirements, N. R. A., and overproduction requirements caused great difficulties S Saddlery Industry, Code Authority, N. I. R. A. extension urged	2322 1961 1961 1961 1255 2818 88 2363 393
Small business complained minimum wage and hour requirements, N. R. A., and overproduction requirements caused great difficulties S Saddlery Industry, Code Authority, N. I. R. A. extension urged	2322 1961 1961 1961 1255 2818 88 2363 393
Small business complained minimum wage and hour requirements, N. R. A., and overproduction requirements caused great difficulties S Saddlery Industry, Code Authority, N. I. R. A. extension urged	2322 1961 1961 1961 405 1255 2818 88 2363 393 393

The second second

1.11

en hur of the firm way of the second se

۰.

and the second sec

,	Page
Salt Producers Association, N. I. R. A. extension urged; opposed to 30-	1
hour week bill; opposed to National Labor Relations Act 2828-	-2829
Samuels, S. S., secretary (Eureka Fure, Inc.)	2826
Sand and Gravel Code. (See Code, Stone, etc.)	
Sands, Charles E., representing International Union of Hotel and Restau-	
rant Employees and Bartenders' Alliance, Washington, D. C., testimony	:
of, favoring retention of codes	1389
Sandstone industry, code provision on limitation of new machinery	2949
Sang, Philip P. (Fisher & Sang, Inc.)	2824
Scabbing, by union officials against members	479
Scarcity, increased by N. R. A., chapter 33, Brookings Institution Report.	2657
Scheuer, Elmer: Administration Big business	
Administration 2396, 2899,	
Big business	2399
Labor Advisory Boap	2399
Oppressive characteric code administration	2396
Restraint of trade and and an	2399
F Prices	2399
Schlossberg, Joseph & Charles and Charles and Charles and Charles	
Address:	79
Weatshop "The Lise of the Clothing Working", 1997 (1997) 1997 (199	200
Schneider, Lew, complaint, magaged in selling holow out in cloak and suit /	T ²
i industry	25 1
Schoenbrun, Adelph:	-
N. R. A. extension, opposed	105
11 Paper boy monopoly; Jones sur ented prices in minarchine sur share	1685
Price cutting	1686
6 . Uniform discount Laucesteries is surgering then these to survey and	1686
Work hours	1686
Wehoeneman, Inc., workers earned has than 15 cents an horr	407
Schoeneman, decland to serve on Clouding Cloue Authority	426
Schwob, S.:	
Big business, codes openied for benefit of big business to defiment	
of small business	1951
Codes, administration; investigationnoved to be agint for and divulged	
confidential information	1951
confidential information Coercion, codes resulted in Amalgamated attempting to coerce em-	
plo yees	1954
Labor, union attempted to unionize plant, believe Amalgamated and	
Code Authority in collusion	1951
Monopoly, N. R. A. codes to ndency to create monopoly	1954
Small business, codes operated to the detriment of small manufao-	
turers	1951
The Standard Tailoring Co 1951-	1955
Wages, as result of violation of wage provision received deficiency bill	
······································	1952
Scoggin, L. Smith:	
Collusive bidding	
Price fixing	986
	237 3
Serap-iron industry:	
Monopolistic practices	1562

Conditions under the code.....

1558

۰.

ŧ

....

Sealed bids. (See Bids.)	Page
Sears-Roebuck under N. R. A	239
Secrecy to be eliminated by proposed amendment to Clothing Code	420
Secret rebates, A. & P. Tea Co	2319
Securities and Exchange Commission, approves results of Investment	
Bankers Code	106
Self-government:	
Apparel industry desires own representative code authority	2435
Codes will collapse unless compliance compulsory and held constitu- tional	2456
Code for rubber manufacturing industry	
Condemned	745
Discussed by Walton Hamilton.	2046
Federal Industrial Court. (See Javits, Benj. A.)	2040
Iron and steel industry	660
Javits, Benj. A., New York, N. Y., memo.: Industrial Recovery via	000
relf-regulation by industry under judicial sanctions, with elimina-	000
tion of Government supervision tending toward bureaucracy	2237
Lumber and Timber Code discussed by Daniel T. Mason	2121
Monumental granite industry is voluntarily regulated except for uni-	
form labor wages	2427
Movie industry's voluntary code	2445
Of industry legal and practical	2238
Oil industry unable to govern self	2204
Petroleum (oil) industry unable govern self	2204
Trade associations	3-144
Selling below cost:	
Code for rubber manufacturing industry (see also Cost Basis; Cost). 70	
	8-731
Construction industry	8-731 889
	889
Construction industry Continuance of below-cost provisions in code deemed beneficial1884	889
Construction industry	889
Construction industry Continuance of below-cost provisions in code deemed beneficial1884 Desirability of determining what extent it amounts to an unfair practice	889 , 1885
Construction industry Continuance of below-cost provisions in code deemed beneficial1884 Desirability of determining what extent it amounts to an unfair practice Determination of cost under coal code opposed as not reflecting true	889 1885 177
Construction industry Continuance of below-cost provisions in code deemed beneficial1884 Desirability of determining what extent it amounts to an unfair practice Determination of cost under coal code opposed as not reflecting true cost (Almort, P. J.)2287	889 , 1885 177 -2290
Construction industry Continuance of below-cost provisions in code deemed beneficial1884 Desirability of determining what extent it amounts to an unfair practice Determination of cost under coal code opposed as not reflecting true cost (Almort, P. J.)2287 Difficulty of determining what constitutes cost1936, 1937	889 1885 177 -2290 1938
Construction industry Continuance of below-cost provisions in code deemed beneficial1884 Desirability of determining what extent it amounts to an unfair practice Determination of cost under coal code opposed as not reflecting true cost (Almort, P. J.)2287 Difficulty of determining what constitutes cost1936, 1937 Discussion of the adequacy of prohibition of	889 1885 177 -2290 1938 170
Construction industry Continuance of below-cost provisions in code deemed beneficial1884 Desirability of determining what extent it amounts to an unfair practice Determination of cost under coal code opposed as not reflecting true cost (Almort, P. J.)2287 Difficulty of determining what constitutes cost1936, 1937 Discussion of the adequacy of prohibition of Elimination of codes will cause return to selling below cost	889 1885 177 -2290 1938 170 2422
Construction industry Continuance of below-cost provisions in code deemed beneficial Desirability of determining what extent it amounts to an unfair practice Determination of cost under coal code opposed as not reflecting true cost (Almort, P. J.) Difficulty of determining what constitutes cost Difficulty of determining what constitutes cost Discussion of the adequacy of prohibition of Elimination of codes will cause return to selling below cost Fertilizer	889 1885 177 -2290 1938 170
Construction industry Continuance of below-cost provisions in code deemed beneficial1884 Desirability of determining what extent it amounts to an unfair practice	889 , 1885 177 -2290 , 1938 170 2422 1740
Construction industry Continuance of below-cost provisions in code deemed beneficial1884 Desirability of determining what extent it amounts to an unfair practice Determination of cost under coal code opposed as not reflecting true cost (Almort, P. J.)2287 Difficulty of determining what constitutes cost1936, 1937 Discussion of the adequacy of prohibition of Elimination of codes will cause return to selling below costFertilizerForm of unfair competition growing out of establishment of minimum wages, maximum hours of labor, and elimination of child labor	889 , 1885 177 -2290 , 1938 170 2422 1740 169
Construction industry Continuance of below-cost provisions in code deemed beneficial 1884 Desirability of determining what extent it amounts to an unfair practice Determination of cost under coal code opposed as not reflecting true cost (Almort, P. J.)	889 , 1885 177 -2290 , 1938 170 2422 1740 169 738
Construction industry Continuance of below-coet provisions in code deemed beneficial Desirability of determining what extent it amounts to an unfair practice Determination of cost under coal code opposed as not reflecting true cost (Almort, P. J.) 2287 Difficulty of determining what constitutes cost 1936, 1937 Discussion of the adequacy of prohibition of Elimination of codes will cause return to selling below cost Fertilizer Form of unfair competition growing out of establishment of minimum wages, maximum hours of labor, and elimination of child labor Furniture Code Harmful to public interest, chapter 23, Brookings Institution report	889 , 1885 177 -2290 , 1938 170 2422 1740 169 738 2611
Construction industry Continuance of below-cost provisions in code deemed beneficial184 Desirability of determining what extent it amounts to an unfair practice	889 , 1885 177 -2290 , 1938 170 2422 1740 169 738 2611 177
Construction industry Continuance of below-cost provisions in code deemed beneficial1884 Desirability of determining what extent it amounts to an unfair practice	889 , 1885 177 -2290 , 1938 170 2422 1740 169 738 2611 177 171
Construction industry Continuance of below-cost provisions in code deemed beneficial Desirability of determining what extent it amounts to an unfair practice Determination of cost under coal code opposed as not reflecting true cost (Almort, P. J.) 2287 Difficulty of determining what constitutes cost 1936, 1937 Discussion of the adequacy of prohibition of Elimination of codes will cause return to selling below cost Form of unfair competition growing out of establishment of minimum wages, maximum hours of labor, and elimination of child labor Furniture Code Harmful to public interest, chapter 23, Brookings Institution report Impossibility of N. R. A. or any Government agency to determine Investigation of complaints of, by N. R. A List of codes containing provisions against	889 , 1885 177 -2290 , 1938 170 2422 1740 169 738 2611 177 171 684
Construction industry Continuance of below-cost provisions in code deemed beneficial Desirability of determining what extent it amounts to an unfair practice Determination of cost under coal code opposed as not reflecting true cost (Almort, P. J.) Difficulty of determining what constitutes cost Difficulty of determining what constitutes cost Difficulty of determining what constitutes cost Difficulty of determining what constitutes cost	889 ,1885 177 -2290 ,1938 170 2422 1740 169 738 2611 177 171 684 1769
Construction industry Continuance of below-cost provisions in code deemed beneficial Desirability of determining what extent it amounts to an unfair practice Determination of cost under coal code opposed as not reflecting true cost (Almort, P. J.) Difficulty of determining what constitutes cost Difficulty of determining what constitutes cost Discussion of the adequacy of prohibition of Elimination of codes will cause return to selling below cost Fertilizer Form of unfair competition growing out of establishment of minimum wages, maximum hours of labor, and elimination of child labor Furniture Code Harmful to public interest, chapter 23, Brookings Institution report Impossibility of N. R. A. or any Government agency to determine Investigation of complaints of, by N. R. A New England manufacturers say codes have no effect Not necessarily an unfair practice	889 ,1885 177 -2290 ,1938 170 2422 1740 169 738 2611 177 171 684 1769 175
Construction industry Continuance of below-cost provisions in code deemed beneficial1884 Desirability of determining what extent it amounts to an unfair practice	889 ,1885 177 -2290 ,1938 170 2422 1740 169 738 2611 177 171 684 1769 175
Construction industry Continuance of below-cost provisions in code deemed beneficial Desirability of determining what extent it amounts to an unfair practice Determination of cost under coal code opposed as not reflecting true cost (Almort, P. J.) Difficulty of determining what constitutes cost Difficulty of determining what constitutes cost Discussion of the adequacy of prohibition of Elimination of codes will cause return to selling below cost Fertilizer Form of unfair competition growing out of establishment of minimum wages, maximum hours of labor, and elimination of child labor Furniture Code Harmful to public interest, chapter 23, Brookings Institution report Impossibility of N. R. A. or any Government agency to determine Investigation of complaints of, by N. R. A New England manufacturers say codes have no effect Not necessarily an unfair practice	889 ,1885 177 -2290 ,1938 170 2422 1740 169 738 2611 177 171 684 1769 175
Construction industry Continuance of below-cost provisions in code deemed beneficial1884 Desirability of determining what extent it amounts to an unfair practice	889 ,1885 177 -2290 ,1938 170 2422 1740 169 738 2611 177 171 684 1769 175
Construction industry Continuance of below-cost provisions in code deemed beneficial Desirability of determining what extent it amounts to an unfair practice	889 ,1885 177 -2290 ,1938 170 2422 1740 169 738 2611 177 171 684 1769 175
Construction industry	889 , 1885 177 -2290 , 1938 170 2422 1740 169 738 2611 177 171 684 1769 175 1714
Construction industry	889 ,1885 177 -2290 1938 170 2422 1740 169 738 2611 177 171 684 1769 175 1714 851
Construction industry	889 ,1885 177 -2290 1938 170 22422 1740 169 738 2611 177 171 171 176 844 1769 175 1714 851 1787

GENERAL INDEX

8163

Senate resolution and President's message on N. R. A.	
	2.5
Service codes, intrastate, hard to compel compliance	291
"Service Industries", opened up new forms of employment last 20 years,	
such as automobiles—byproducts, filling stations, etc	123
Service trades:	
Committee of Twelve for Distribution and Consumers' Service Trades,	
	1004
Rivers Peterson, chairman, report of committee	1834
Only ones that do not have effect on interstate commerce	27
Services, charge for supplying nonindustry products or services, regulated	
in 4 percent of codes, chapter 22, Brookings Institution report	2606
Shank, W. C.; representative, Bituminous Coal Code	7-2519
Share-the-work movement checked employment pretty generally	2501
Shearman, F. E., testimony in opposition to N. R. A	1583
Sheet Metal and Roofing Contracting Industry opposed to N. R. A	1456
Sheet Metal Manufacturing Co., The:	
Brief filed with N. R. A. re coercion, oppression, and destruction,	
operation of the Steel Code	
Brief re Steel Code, restraint of trade, monopoly, etc	7-2758
Letter to Ishmail Burton, from	
Sheets, Herbert P., managing director (The National Retail Hardware	
Association).	
Shelbyville, Ky.:	
Clothing manufacture started to take people off relief rolls	454
Plant, exemption for noncompliance with code	39 . 540
N. R. A. means economic death to	457
Shelbyville (Ky.) case:	
Answer by M. D. Vincent of Curlee's statement	0 2031
Statement of Francis M. Curlee (re exemption being sought by the	0, 2001
	0010
employees)	2919
employees)	90-191
employees) Sherman Antitrust Law abrogated pro tanto, by codes	90-191
employees) Sherman Antitrust Law abrogated pro tanto, by codes1 Sherwin, Donald G., vice president Caterpillar Tractor Co., Washington, D. C. (Caterpillar Tractor Co.)	90-191 2728
employees) Sherman Antitrust Law abrogated pro tanto, by codes	90-191 2728
employees) Sherman Antitrust Law abrogated pro tanto, by codes1 Sherwin, Donald G., vice president Caterpillar Tractor Co., Washington, D. C. (Caterpillar Tractor Co.)	90-191 2728
employees) Sherman Antitrust Law abrogated pro tanto, by codes	90-191 2728 4-2866 83
employees) Sherman Antitrust Law abrogated pro tanto, by codes	90-191 2728 4-2866 83
employees) Sherman Antitrust Law abrogated pro tanto, by codes	90-191 2728 4-2866 83 2745
employees) Sherman Antitrust Law abrogated pro tanto, by codes	90-191 2728 4-2866 83 2745 1463
employees)	90-191 2728 4-2866 83 2745 1463 2968
employees)	90-191 2728 4-2866 83 2745 1463 2968
employees)	90–191 2728 4-2866 83 2745 1463 2968 7-2519
employees)	90-191 2728 4-2866 83 2745 1463 2968 7-2519 2948
employees)	90-191 2728 4-2866 83 2745 1463 2968 7-2519 2948 2-2843 2590
employees)	90-191 2728 4-2866 83 2745 1463 2968 7-2519 2948 2-2843 2590 2588
employees)	90-191 2728 4-2866 83 2745 1463 2968 7-2519 2948 2-2843 2590 2588 2883
employees)	90-191 2728 4-2866 83 2745 1463 2968 7-2519 2948 2-2843 2590 2588 2883 561
employees)	90-191 2728 4-2866 83 2745 1463 2968 7-2519 2948 2-2843 2590 2588 2853 561
employees)	90-191 2728 4-2866 83 2745 1463 2968 7-2519 2948 2-2843 2590 2588 2883 561
employees)	90-191 2728 4-2868 83 2745 1463 2968 7-2519 2948 2-2843 2590 2588 2883 561 2521
employees)	90-191 2728 4-2868 83 2745 1463 2968 7-2519 2948 2-2843 2590 2588 2883 561 2521
employees)	90-191 2728 4-2868 83 2745 1463 2968 7-2519 2948 2-2843 2590 2588 2883 561 2521

110782-35-11

	Page
Slater Co., The, modified N. I. R. A. urged, N. I. R. A. oppressive to)
amall business, N. I. R. A. has increased costs	5-2896
Slater, O. A. (See The Slater Co.)	
Sloan, Geo. S.:	
Comments on code in re adjustment capacity to demand 166	
Consumers' Goods Industries Committee complaints, imports Gonsumers' Goods Industries, Committee in re price demoraliza-	. 1661
tion	
Consumers' Goods Industries Committee, provisions for handling	
complaints.	
Consumers' goods industry, larger proportion of increase in employ-	
ment, demand report up	
Cotton Code:	1002
Abuses	1659
Forty hours work	
Hourly earnings increased	
Living costs	
Maximum and minimum wages	1660
Open price, selling below cost, mark-up provisions, discounts,	
rebates, etc.	1659
Weekly wage 166	
Cotton mill employees, reduction purchasing power, Bureau of Labor	
Statistics	1659
(Cotton mills, labor supply and housing	1657
V = Cotton production, adjustment capacity to demand.	1659
Cotton textile working capital shrank in 1932, research and Planning	
11 . (Division, N. R. A.	
Cotton Textile Code for welfare of industry	1657
Cotton textiles, disapproves processing tax	1663
Destructive competition	1659
Disagrees with views of Frank A. Harden in re failure N. R. A.	1664
Insolvencics decreased since N. R. A. adopted	1663
operation	1658
Machine hours, limited to 2 shifts, spreads employment	1658
N. R. A., section 3–E, imports	1661
Number of mills, number of employees, etc.	1657
Provisions in re price demoralization	1658
Statement entered in record	1640
Testimony in favor of extending N. R. A	1617
Two-shift limitation avoids break-down	1658
Small arms and ammunition manufacturer:	
Liquidated damages, cost of investigation, provisions for	-2975
Provision in code for cost of investigation	2974
Small business:	
Adverse effect of price fixing	982
American Millers' Association referendum shows millers (especially	
small millers) opposed to code 7 to 1 2711	
American Retail Federation controlled by big business	2446
Apparel industry, 20,000 small businesses generally	2434
Appealed to N. R. A. Industrial Appeals Board because they could not	
pay minimum wage and observe minimum hours	1385
Assisted by N. R. A.	2471

Sma	all business—Continued.	Page
	Assisted by Steel Code	_ 2471
	Being wrecked by N. R. A	
	Benefited 28	335-2836
	Benefited by antitrust laws	. 2870
	Big business dominance in codes, against 1	799-1801
	Builders Supplies Trade Code oppressive to minimum mark-up pr	
	vision of code oppressive to 28	
	Cannot standardize service of garage business in country and	
	town	
	Chance to live2465-24	68, 2472
	Codes a hardship on, letter Roland A. Whitney	1962
	Code provisions sometimes beneficial and sometimes injurious	. 8
	Codes detriment to small business, especially labor costs	1955
	Codes have benefited the small business in the envelop industry	_ 2425
	Codes impracticable to small business, letters Rivers Peterson	. 1962
	Codes impractical for small industries, Rivers Peterson, editor, Har	d-
	ware Retailer, letter to Senator George	1962
	Codes oppressive to 19	956-1959
	Codes prepared by big men and the small business suffers, letter I	I .
	Daniel Sabel	
	Codes unfair to 19	9601961
12.5	Collective representation granted by N. I. R. A.	. 1488
	Coming out of depression	. 1783
	Congress will take the side of	. 209
	Decline in numbers and insolvency of, stopped	. 82
	Destruction	
,	Direct price fixing, greater protection to small units in trade than it	
	manufacturing, chapter 23, Brookings Institution report	
	Discouraged in that returns are minimized	
	Discrimination in Retail Grocery Code	
	Distributor faces problems different from those of the producer	
	Dress Code hurts same 28	
	Effect high assessments on	
	Effects of codse upon small business	
	Efficiency compared with large business	
	Elimination of "loss leaders" beneficial	
	Fair arrangement for	
	Fate dependent upon arbitrary rulings	
	Fear of offending large manufacturers in price fixing	
	Flour mills going out of existence at rate of 300 annually	
	Forced out by codes	
	Gasoline and oil industry	
	Handbag Code put little fellow out of business	
	Handicapped by N. R. A	
	Howard investigation to determine oppression by N. R. A.	
	Importance of N. R. A. to small man—wants it continued 18	
	Identity of code authorities and better business bureaus	
	Increasing competition mail-order houses and big oil companie	
	putting small fellows out of business. Ingersoll, William H., favors continuing N. R. A. as protection t	- 2448
	small business	
	SIIIAII DUSIIICSS	_ 2242

Small business-Continued.	Page
Injured by N. I. R. A.:	
Silverdale Limestone Co	-2843
Ticknor Battery Manufacturing Co.	2844
Verenes Ice Co	-2846
Isolation, allowing small business violate wage and hour provisions,	
cannot be done	~1386
Justice to plumber on small repair jobs	1811
Lack of understanding of effects of price fixing on small business in	
distribution, Brookings Institution report, chapter 23	2622
Millinery Code hurts small business	2215
Motion Picture Code not designed to oppress small enterprises	2025
Motion picture independent theater relief from block booking	2444
Motor Vchicle Retailing Code oppressive	2878
Need to protect, under general rules	287
N. R. A. beneficial to	2833
N. R. A. detrimental to; benefit big business 2215-	-2217
N. R. A. endorsed by industry and business committee for National	
Recovery Administration Extension	1061
N. R. A. fails to protect1825-	
N. I. R. A. harasses	
N. I. R. A. harmful to	2847
Letter, Griffith Laboratories	2849
Letter, Samuel Doerfler 2881-	-2882
N. I. R. A. injurious to small industry, Dixle Machinery Manufactur-	
ing Co., St. Louis	2732
N. I. R. A. oppressive to:	0000
Amsler-Morton Co	2899
Automotive Service Bureau	2878
Bright & Son	2887 2867
Campbell Chemical Co	2004
Code for steel and copper engraving and dye stamping (letter,	99999
the Finch Engraving Co.)	
Independent Citizens League, Inc	
Glove Manufacturing Co	
Northern Jobbing Co., Inc	2801
Powell, Herbert J	
Siater Co 2895-	
Specialty Paper Bag Co., Inc.	2869
Wolfe Engineering Corporation 2883-	
N. R. A. protection not needed by, under free and fair competition. 746	-747
N. R. A. purpose to stop mortality among small companies.	2415
N. R. A. ruining small business by price and commission fixing, per-	
	2217
	2416
N. R. A. tactics against	2 906
90 to 95 percent are small business: benefited by stabilization and	
	2432
No Federal court has found discrimination against	2445
Not benefited by Merchandise Warehousing Trade Code, though	
assessed, threatened, etc	2232
Not oppressed by the code	2705
Objects to code wages for code hours 2449,	2447

ŕ

÷

Small business—Continued.	Page
Operated at a loss, Floradora Dress Shop, Atlanta, Ga. Constitution	2736
Oppressed by antitrust laws	-2833
Oppression of	2483
Graphic Arts Code	2214
Ice industry	155 3
Various codes	1799
Overlapping of codes causes hardships	2461
Payment of more by little fellow	786
Petroleum Code injures	-2883
Plywood Manufacturers Code price fixing makes certain furniture	
manufacturers install plywood plant or quit business	2222
Powerless to protect itself	5 - 206
President's mandate, any business depending for its existence on pay-	
ing less than a living wage had no right to exist in this country	2504
Price cutting by skimping or overworking and underpaying labor	1577
Price fixing has helped.	20
Price fixing in Booksellers Code has increased sales of small bookstores	
by preventing cutting ("loss leaders") by department stores, etc	2250
Price fixing, Paper and Pulp Code restrains individual business	2227
Price fixing under codes unfair to small manufacturer of electric	
lamps	1121
Problem of Green	
Protected by N. R. A. 12,	
Representation in code	150
Restrictions on small mills under Wheat Flour Milling Industry Code_	1799
Retail grocery trade	1356
Retail tobacco helped by N. R. A	
Should be represented in the forming of codes	205 0
Situation in clothing industry under Clothing Code discussed by	
Sidney Hillman	2-344
Small producers not properly represented on Motion Picture Code	
Authority 2034	
Suffered as result of codes	1950
Suppression of evidence of damage	1022
Testimony of Mr. Roos that N. R. A. unfavorable to small business	
answered by Kilbourne Johnston	1970
Titus, Louis, attorney, Petroleum Code Authority, objects antitrust	0000
provisions new law 2208,	2209
Steel Code permits discrimination to advantage of one competitor	
against another and allows offsets to costs and price advantage he	
by small competitors	1100
Suffers by codes	1951
Tobacco, demanded code; not run by big men	1806
Tobacco, retailer attacks by pirates. Universal report is that N. R. A. has afforded protection	1803
Violation of Detail Gold Evel Old	14
Violation of Retail Solid Fuel Code Walton Hamilton, states should not be discriminate against	173
Whole attempt at enforcement complete failure	2050
	2498
X-ray codes oppress2897- Small business man: Future dubious in retail drug industry	
Open letter to Congress, New York Times, March 22, 1935	1820
Protection under N. I. R. A. possible if code provisions can be en-	, 897
forced	2799

-		-
- 5	ч	50

Smith, Addison (special agent N. R. A.), report, investigated racket in cloak and suit industry	Small manufacturers, letters from, opposing price fixing under N. R. A. 2700-2	702
cloak and suit industry		104
Smith, A. T., representative Bituminous Coal Code. 2717-2519 Smith, Blackwell, acting general counsel, N. R. A.: Letter to Senator Pat Harrison concerning Bituminous Coal Code. 2516-2519 Letter to Senator Pat Harrison concerning Bituminous Coal Code. 2516-2519 1971-1972 Limitation on installation of new machinery, table submitted showing disposition of applications for installation of new equipment. 1971-1972 List of codes promulgated by A. A. A. and N. R. A. 2228 Re payments and assessments under code authorities. 2192 Smith, Leslie C., executive secretary Ice Code Authority, organization of and conditions within ice industry, operation under N. R. A., composition of code authority. 1908 Snyder, L. F. (See Kobacker's.) 1908 Smith, W. B., letter to Senator Russell, re operation of Furniture Code 2762-2763 Smiths, Inc., The, letter to the National Recovery Administration re furniture industry. 2762 Socialista, the only ones to heip the clothing workers. 474 Soft line rock industry, code provision on limitation of new machinery. 2946 Soranno, Anthony: 1552 Retail ice and coal dealers oppressed by monopoly. 1552 Retail ice and coal industry in New York City. 1555 Southern Association of N. R. A. 1550 Southern Ass		507
Smith, A. T., representative Bituminous Coal Code. 2717-2519 Smith, Blackwell, acting general counsel, N. R. A.: Letter to Senator Pat Harrison concerning Bituminous Coal Code. 2516-2519 Letter to Senator Pat Harrison concerning Bituminous Coal Code. 1971-1972 Limitation on installation of new machinery, table submitted showing 1972 List of codes promulgated by A. A. and N. R. A. 2228, 2229 Re payments and assessments under code authorities. 2192 Smith, George K, representative Bituminous Coal Code. 2517-2519 Smith, Loslie C., executive sceretary Ice Code Authority, organization of and conditions within ice industry, operation under N. R. A., composition of code authority. 1908 Snyder, L. F. (See Kobacker's.) Smith, Inc., The, letter to Senator Russell, re operation of Furniture Code 2762-2763 Smiths, Inc., The, letter to the National Recovery Administration re furmiture industry. 2762 Socialism, trend toward, in price fixing. 2226 Socialism, trend toward, in price fixing. 2246 Solid braided cord industry, code provision on limitation of new machinery. 2946 Solid braided cord industry, code provision on limitation of new machinery. 2945 Soranno, Anthony: 1552 Retail ice and coal industry in New York City. 1555 Retail ice and coal industry in New York		091
Smith, Blackwell, acting general counsel, N. R. A.: Letter to Senator PA Harrison concerning Bituminous Coal Code. 2516-2519 Letter to Senator Harrison	Smith A T representative Bituminous Cosl Code 2717-2	510
Letter to Senator Pat Harrison 1971-1972 Limitation on installation of new machinery, table submitted showing 1971-1972 Limitation on installation of new machinery, table submitted showing 1972 List of codes promulgated by A. A. A. and N. R. A. 2228, 2229 Pa payments and assessments under code authorities 2192 Smith, George K, representative Bituminous Coal Code 2517-2519 Smith, Leslie C., executive secretary Ice Code Authority, organization of and conditions within ice industry, operation under N. R. A., composition of code authority 1908 Snyder, L. F. (See Kobacker's.) Smith, W. B., letter to Senator Russell, re operation of Furniture Code 2762-2763 Smiths, Inc., The, letter to the National Recovery Administration re furniture industry. 2762 2762 Socialists, the only ones to help the clothing workers 474 80ft line rock industry, code provision on limitation of new machinery 2945 Solid braided cord industry, code provision on limitation of new machinery 2945 502 Southern association of steel buyers and consumers, by W. C. Martin, in 0popoition to N. R. A. 1550 Southern Furniture Manufacturers Association, J. F. Regan, secretary, 170 1655 Southern States Industrial Council: 15510-2514 <td></td> <td>015</td>		015
Letter to Senator Harrison. 1971–1972 Limitation on installation of new machinery, table submitted showing disposition of applications for installation of new equipment. 1972 List of codes promulgated by A. A. A. and N. R. A. 2228, 2229 Re payments and assessments under code authorities. 2192 Smith, George K, representative Bituminous Coal Code. 2517–2519 2192 Smith, Leslie C., executive secretary Ice Code Authority, organization of and conditions within ice industry, operation under N. R. A., composition of code authority. 1908 Snyder, L. F. (See Kobacker's.) Smith, W. B., letter to Senator Russell, re operation of Furniture Code 2762–2763 Smiths, Inc., The, letter to the National Recovery Administration re furniture industry. 2762 Socialists, the only ones to heip the clothing workers. 2762 Socialists, the only ones to heip the clothing workers. 474 Soft line rock industry, code provision on limitation of new machinery. 2945 Soranno, Anthony: Retail ice and coal dealers oppressed by monopoly. 1552 Retail ice and coal dealers oppressed by monopoly. 1552 Southern Association of steel buyers and consumers, by W. C. Martin, in opposition to "basing point" differential. 1173 Southern Association of steel buyers and consumers, by W. C. Martin, in opposition to "basing point" differen		510
Limitation on installation of new machinery, table submitted showing disposition of applications for installation of new equipment	Letter to Senator Harrison Concerning Divammous Coar Code, 2010 20	013
disposition of applications for installation of new equipment	Limitation on installation of new machinery table submitted showing	014
List of codes promulgated by A. A. A. and N. R. A. 2228, 2229 Re payments and assessments under code authorities		972
Re payments and assessments under code authorities 2192 Smith, George K, representative Bituminous Coal Code 2517-2519 Smith, Leslie C., executive secretary Ice Code Authority, organization of and conditions within ice industry, operation under N. R. A., composition of code authority 1908 Smyder, L. F. (See Kobacker's.) 1908 Smith, W. B., letter to Senator Russell, re operation of Furniture Code 2762-2763 2762 Socialism, trend toward, in price fixing 2762 Socialism, trend toward, in price fixing 2226 Socialist, the only ones to heip the clothing workers 474 Soft line rock industry, code provision on limitation of new machinery 2945 Soranno, Anthony: 2945 Retail ice and coal dealers oppressed by monopoly 1552 Retail ice and coal industry in New York City 1555 Testimony in opposition to N. R. A 1550 Southern Association of steel buyers and consumers, by W. C. Martin, in opposition to "basing point" differential 1173 Southern States Industrial Council: Analysis of questionnaire to manufacturers 2218 Southern States Industrial Council: Analysis of questionnaire to manufacturers 2510-2514 Poil on continuance and modification of N. I. R. A 1591		
Smith, George K, representative Bituminous Coal Code		
Smith, Leslie C., executive secretary Ice Code Authority, organization of and conditions within ice industry, operation under N. R. A., composition of code authority		
and conditions within ice industry, operation under N. R. A., composition of code authority		
of code authority		
Snyder, L. F. (See Kobacker's.) Smith, W. B., letter to Senator Russell, re operation of Furniture Code 2762-2763 Smiths, Inc., The, letter to the National Recovery Administration re furniture industry		908
Smith, W. B., letter to Senator Russell, re operation of Furniture Code 2762-2763 Smiths, Inc., The, letter to the National Recovery Administration re furniture industry		
Smiths, Inc., The, letter to the National Recovery Administration re furniture industry. 2762 Socialism, trend toward, in price fixing 2226 Socialism, trend toward, in price fixing 2226 Socialists, the only ones to help the clothing workers 474 Soft lime rock industry, code provision on limitation of new machinery. 2946 Solid braided cord industry, code provision on limitation of new machinery. 2945 Soranno, Anthony: 1552 Retail ice and coal dealers oppressed by monopoly. 1555 Testimony in opposition to N. R. A. 1550 Southern Association of steel buyers and consumers, by W. C. Martin, in 1173 Southern Furniture Manufacturers Association, J. F. Regan, secretary, protest to N. R. A. re Lumber Code prices and price fixing on items used by furniture manufacturers. 2218 Southern States Industrial Council: Analysis of questionnaire to manufacturers. 2510-2514 Poll on continuance and modification of N. I. R. A. 1591 Southwest Petroleum Association, complaining of the administration of the 195-196 Southwest Petroleum Association, complaining of the administration of the 195-196 Southwest Petroleum Association, complaining of the administration of the 2819 S		763
niture industry. 2762 Socialism, trend toward, in price fixing. 2226 Socialism, trend toward, in price fixing. 2226 Socialists, the only ones to help the clothing workers. 474 Soft line rock industry, code provision on limitation of new machinery. 2945 Solid braided cord industry, code provision on limitation of new machinery. 2945 Soranno, Anthony: 1552 Retail ice and coal industry in New York City. 1555, 1556 Testimony in opposition to N. R. A. 1550 Southern association of steel buyers and consumers, by W. C. Martin, in 1173 southern Furniture Manufacturers Association, J. F. Regan, secretary, protest to N. R. A. re Lumber Code prices and price fixing on items used by furniture manufacturers. 2218 Southern States Industrial Council: 769 Analysis of questionnaire to manufacturers. 2510-2514 Poil on continuance and modification of N. I. R. A. 769 Opposed to extending life of N. R. A. 1591 Southwest Petroleum Association, complaining of the administration of the 195-196 Southworth, Constant, price fixing in the lumber industry. 891 Specialty Paper Bag Co., Inc., N. I. R. A. extension opposed; N. I. R. A. <		
Socialism, trend toward, in price fixing 2226 Socialists, the only ones to heip the clothing workers 474 Soft lime rock industry, code provision on limitation of new machinery 2946 Solid braided cord industry, code provision on limitation of new machinery 2945 Soranno, Anthony: 2945 Retail ice and coal dealers oppressed by monopoly 1552 Retail ice and coal industry in New York City 1555 Testimony in opposition to N. R. A 1550 Southern association of steel buyers and consumers, by W. C. Martin, in 1550 Southern Furniture Manufacturers Association, J. F. Regan, secretary, protest to N. R. A. re Lumber Code prices and price fixing on items used by furniture manufacturers 2218 Southern States Industrial Council: 2210 Analysis of questionnaire to manufacturers 2510–2514 Poll on continuance and modification of N. I. R. A 769 Opposed to extending life of N. R. A 1591 Southworth, Constant, price fixing in the lumber industry 891 Specialty Paper Bag Co., Inc., N. I. R. A extension opposed; N. I. R. A 900 oppressive to small business 2869 Standard of living: 1335 Output limitat		762
Socialists, the only ones to heip the clothing workers		
Soft lime rock industry, code provision on limitation of new machinery		
Soil pipe, cast iron. (See Pipe.) Solid braided cord industry, code provision on limitation of new machinery. 2945 Soranno, Anthony: 1552 Retail ice and coal dealers oppressed by monopoly. 1555 Retail ice and coal industry in New York City. 1555, 1556 Testimony in opposition to N. R. A. 1550 Southern association of steel buyers and consumers, by W. C. Martin, in opposition to "basing point" differential. 1173 Southern Furniture Manufacturers Association, J. F. Regan, secretary, protest to N. R. A. re Lumber Code prices and price fixing on items used by furniture manufacturers. 2218 Southern States Industrial Council: Analysis of questionnaire to manufacturers. 2510-2514 Poll on continuance and modification of N. I. R. A. 769 Opposed to extending life of N. R. A. 1591 Southwest Petroleum Association, complaining of the administration of the Oil Code. 195-196 Southworth, Constant, price fixing in the lumber industry. 891 Specialty Paper Bag Co., Inc., N. I. R. A. extension opposed; N. I. R. A. oppressive to small business. Conditions over the country. 2919 Standard of living: Improvement sole purpose of Recovery Act. 1335 Output limitation. 968		
Solid braided cord industry, code provision on limitation of new machinery. 2945 Soranno, Anthony: Retail ice and coal dealers oppressed by monopoly. 1552 Retail ice and coal dealers oppressed by monopoly. 1552 Retail ice and coal industry in New York City. 1555, 1556 Testimony in opposition to N. R. A. 1550 Southern association of steel buyers and consumers, by W. C. Martin, in opposition to "basing point" differential. 1173 Southern Furniture Manufacturers Association, J. F. Regan, secretary, protest to N. R. A. re Lumber Code prices and price fixing on items used by furniture manufacturers. 2218 Southern States Industrial Council: Analysis of questionnaire to manufacturers. 2510-2514 Poll on continuance and modification of N. I. R. A. 769 Opposed to extending life of N. R. A 1591 Southwest Petroleum Association, complaining of the administration of the Oil Code. 195-196 Southworth, Constant, price fixing in the lumber industry. 891 Specialty Paper Bag Co., Inc., N. I. R. A. extension opposed; N. I. R. A. 2869 Stabilization, whether any duty on Government to atabilize competitive conditions over the country. 2919 Standard of living: 1335 Improvement sole purpose of Recovery Act. 1335		
Soranno, Anthony: 1552 Retail ice and coal dealers oppressed by monopoly		45
Retail ice and coal dealers oppressed by monopoly. 1552 Retail ice and coal industry in New York City. 1555, 1556 Testimony in opposition to N. R. A. 1550 Southern association of steel buyers and consumers, by W. C. Martin, in opposition to "basing point" differential. 1173 Southern Furniture Manufacturers Association, J. F. Regan, secretary, protest to N. R. A. re Lumber Code prices and price fixing on items used by furniture manufacturers. 2218 Southern States Industrial Council: Analysis of questionnaire to manufacturers. 2510–2514 Poll on continuance and modification of N. I. R. A. 769 Opposed to extending life of N. R. A. 1551 Southwest Petroleum Association, complaining of the administration of the Oil Code. 195–196 Southworth, Constant, price fixing in the lumber industry. 891 Specialty Paper Bag Co., Inc., N. I. R. A. extension opposed; N. I. R. A. 909 Stabilization, whether any duty on Government to stabilize competitive conditions over the country. 2919 Standard of living: 1335 Output limitation. 968 Standard Oil Co, one of "holy 31"		
Retail ice and coal industry in New York City 1555, 1556 Testimony in opposition to N. R. A. 1550 Southern association of steel buyers and consumers, by W. C. Martin, in 1550 Southern Furniture Manufacturers Association, J. F. Regan, secretary, 1173 Southern Furniture Manufacturers. 2218 Southern States Industrial Council: 2218 Analysis of questionnaire to manufacturers. 2510–2514 Poll on continuance and modification of N. I. R. A. 769 Opposed to extending life of N. R. A. 1591 Southwest Petroleum Association, complaining of the administration of the 195–196 Southworth, Constant, price fixing in the lumber industry 891 Specialty Paper Bag Co., Inc., N. I. R. A. extension opposed; N. I. R. A. 2869 Stabilization, whether any duty on Government to stabilize competitive conditions over the country 2919 Standard of living: 1335 Improvement sole purpose of Recovery Act 1335 Output limitation 968 Standard Oil Co, one of "holy 31" 1486		552
Testimony in opposition to N. R. A		
Southern association of steel buyers and consumers, by W. C. Martin, in 1173 Southern Furniture Manufacturers Association, J. F. Regan, secretary, 1173 Southern Furniture Manufacturers Association, J. F. Regan, secretary, 1173 protest to N. R. A. re Lumber Code prices and price fixing on items used 218 Southern States Industrial Council: 210 Analysis of questionnaire to manufacturers. 2510-2514 Poil on continuance and modification of N. I. R. A. 769 Opposed to extending life of N. R. A. 1591 Southworth, Constant, price fixing in the lumber industry. 891 Specialty Paper Bag Co., Inc., N. I. R. A. extension opposed; N. I. R. A. oppressive to small business. Stabilization, whether any duty on Government to atabilize competitive conditions over the country. 2919 Standard of living: 1335 Improvement sole purpose of Recovery Act. 1335 Output limitation 968 Standard Oil Co., one of "holy 31". 1486		
opposition to "basing point" differential. 1173 Southern Furniture Manufacturers Association, J. F. Regan, secretary, protest to N. R. A. re Lumber Code prices and price fixing on items used by furniture manufacturers. 2218 Southern States Industrial Council: Analysis of questionnaire to manufacturers. 2210 Analysis of questionnaire to manufacturers. 2510–2514 Poil on continuance and modification of N. I. R. A. 769 Opposed to extending life of N. R. A 769 Outwest Petroleum Association, complaining of the administration of the 195–196 Southworth, Constant, price fixing in the lumber industry. 891 Specialty Paper Bag Co., Inc., N. I. R. A. extension opposed; N. I. R. A. 2869 Stabilization, whether any duty on Government to stabilize competitive conditions over the country. 2919 Standard of living: Improvement sole purpose of Recovery Act. 1335 Output limitation 968 Standard Oil Co., one of "holy 31"		
Southern Furniture Manufacturers Association, J. F. Regan, secretary, protest to N. R. A. re Lumber Code prices and price fixing on items used by furniture manufacturers. 2218 Southern States Industrial Council: 2218 Analysis of questionnaire to manufacturers. 2510–2514 Poll on continuance and modification of N. I. R. A. 769 Opposed to extending life of N. R. A. 769 Oil Code. 1591 Southwest Petroleum Association, complaining of the administration of the 195–196 Southworth, Constant, price fixing in the lumber industry. 891 Specialty Paper Bag Co., Inc., N. I. R. A. extension opposed; N. I. R. A. 2869 Stabilization, whether any duty on Government to stabilize competitive conditions over the country. 2919 Standard of living: 1335 Improvement sole purpose of Recovery Act. 1335 Output limitation. 968 Standard Oil Co, one of "holy 31"		73
protest to N. R. A. re Lumber Code prices and price fixing on items used by furniture manufacturers		
by furniture manufacturers 2218 Southern States Industrial Council: Analysis of questionnaire to manufacturers 2510-2514 Poll on continuance and modification of N. I. R. A 769 Opposed to extending life of N. R. A 1591 Southwest Petroleum Association, complaining of the administration of the 1591 Southworth, Constant, price fixing in the lumber industry 891 Specialty Paper Bag Co., Inc., N. I. R. A. extension opposed; N. I. R. A. 2869 Stabilization, whether any duty on Government to stabilize competitive conditions over the country 2919 Standard of living: 1335 Output limitation 968 Standard Oil Co., one of "holy 31" 1486 Standard Statistics Co., figures copied for N. R. A. report on dividends 488		
Southern States Industrial Council: Analysis of questionnaire to manufacturers		218
Analysis of questionnaire to manufacturers		
Poll on continuance and modification of N. I. R. A		14
Opposed to extending life of N. R. A		
Southwest Petroleum Association, complaining of the administration of the Oil Code 195-196 Southworth, Constant, price fixing in the lumber industry 891 Specialty Paper Bag Co., Inc., N. I. R. A. extension opposed; N. I. R. A. oppressive to small business 2869 Stabilization, whether any duty on Government to stabilize competitive conditions over the country 2919 Standard of living: Improvement sole purpose of Recovery Act 1335 Output limitation 968 Standard Oil Co., one of "holy 31" 1486 Standard Statistics Co., figures copied for N. R. A. report on dividends 488		
Oil Code		-
Southworth, Constant, price fixing in the lumber industry 891 Specialty Paper Bag Co., Inc., N. I. R. A. extension opposed; N. I. R. A. 2869 Stabilization, whether any duty on Government to stabilize competitive conditions over the country 2919 Standard of living: 1335 Output limitation 968 Standard Oil Co., one of "holy 31" 1486 Standard Statistics Co., figures copied for N. R. A. report on dividends 488		96
Specialty Paper Bag Co., Inc., N. I. R. A. extension opposed; N. I. R. A. oppressive to small business. 2869 Stabilization, whether any duty ou Government to stabilize competitive conditions over the country. 2919 Standard of living: 1335 Output limitation. 968 Standard Oil Co., one of "holy 31". 1486 Standard Statistice Co., figures copied for N. R. A. report on dividends. 488		
oppressive to small business 2869 Stabilization, whether any duty on Government to stabilize competitive conditions over the country 2919 Standard of living: Improvement sole purpose of Recovery Act. 1335 Output limitation 968 Standard Oil Co., one of "holy 31" 1486 Standard Statistics Co., figures copied for N. R. A. report on dividends 488		
Stabilization, whether any duty on Government to stabilize competitive conditions over the country		69
conditions over the country	Stabilization whether any duty on Government to stabilize competitive	
Standard of living: 1335 Improvement sole purpose of Recovery Act		19
Improvement sole purpose of Recovery Act		
Output limitation 968 Standard Oil Co., one of "holy 31" 1486 Standard Statistics Co., figures copied for N. R. A. report on dividends 488		35
Standard Oil Co., one of "holy 31"1486 Standard Statistics Co., figures copied for N. R. A. report on dividends488	• • • •	-
Standard Statistics Co., figures copied for N. R. A. report on dividends 488	output minderion and a second s	
Standard Tailoring Co., The	Standard Tailoring Co., The	
Standardization of advantages, destructive of initiative	Standardization of advantages, destructive of initiative	
	Standardization should be in wages and not in production cost	19

GENERAL INDEX

Standards:	Page
For industry products or services, 38 percent of codes regulate these	
standards, chapter 22, Brookings Institution report	2606
Minimum, effect of enforcing, discussion of	208
Of quality promote fair price competition	604
State and Federal Government, test should be whether State can take	
care of matter and if not able Federal Government should, if matter is	
such as affects commerce as a whole	23-24
State laws:	
Complaint cooperage interests v. Federal Alcohol Control Adminis- tration	2168
Limitation of bulk sales purpose (5) Federal Alcohol Control Adminis- tration	2198
Protection of purpose (4) Federal Alcohol Control Administration	2198
State liquor laws, Federal Alcohol Control Administration protection	2167
Statistical Bureau, Used Car, Inc., objects to Automobile Retailing Code, claimed to be monopolistic code	2-2860
Statistical data supplied I. R. Association by Clothing Code Authority not	-2005
representative 413, 414, 41	5 499
Statutory provision is not practicable, reasonable, constitutional way to	0, 100
regulate competition	2475
Steel and copper engraving and die stamping. (See Steel and Copper En-	
graving and Die Stamping Code.)	,
Steel and Copper Engraving and Die Stamping Code, oppressive to small	
business (The Finch Engraving Co.) 2887	-2888
Steel and iron figures omitted cost of living figures	2162
Steel casting industry, code provision on limitation of new machinery	2939
Steel Code:	1
Did not fix prices (see also Iron and Steel Code)	2684
Antitrust laws violated, charged	
Coercion under	
Coercive, oppressive, and destructive 2755	
Destructive operation of	
Has resulted in a monopoly	2759
Minimum prices under, became the maximum	2759
Mr. Johnson, Mr. Richberg partial agreement	2488
Monopoly under2757	
Operates against small competitors	1100
Oppression under 2755	
Price fixing permitted, antitrust decisions reversed	1097
Price-fixing provisions objected to 2759	
Price uniformity under the Code	2759
Prices under, discussed	2756
Restraint of trade charged	-2762
Restraint of trade under	
Unfair competition under	
Violations of antitrust laws under	2758
Steel industry:	
Chart of earnings for industry 1926-34	-1138
Code rule under N. R. A.	
See Iron and Steel industry.	
Steel joist (see also Steel Joist Code):	1.1
Provision in code for liquidating damages and cost of production	2975

	· Page
Steel Joist Code, liquidated damages, provisions for report; Rescarch and Planning Division, Post Code Analysis Unit	
Steel report, Federal Trade Commission on operation of Iron and Steel (,
Code, excerpts therefrom inserted in record by Senator King	i⊷295
Sterling Brewers, Inc., N. R. A. extension urged	2821
Stewart Dry Cleaning, Inc., N. R. A. extension opposed, Dry Cleaning	
Code oppressive	2894
Stewart, Frank G., Automotive Wholesale Industry Code	2767
Stewart, W. A., president. (See Stewart Dry Cleaning Co., Inc.)	
Stone:	
Crushed Stone Code. (See Code, Stone.)	
Figures re cost of living	2162
Stone, Chas. H., letter to Pat Harrison, re suggestion for N. R. A 2767-	2768
Stop-loss provisions. (See Loss.)	
Stowers, A. B. (Stowers Lumber & Manufacturing Co., Harriman, Tenn.),	
N. R. A., opposed to its continuation, unless for regulation of wages	
alone	2905
Strathan & Sons, Inc., A. L., N. R. A. extension urged	2821
Strathmore Paper Co., N. R. A. extension urged	2820
Streator Daily Times-Press, N. R. A. oppressive, administration of codes	
arbitrary, arbitrary withdrawal blue eagle	2898
Stretch-out system, Clothing Code	393
Strike:	000
American Railway Union, 1894	477
In Italy, broken by Government	478
Manufactured	476
Operation of Cotton Textile Code resulted in strike	1948
"Passive", in Austria	478
Wholesale food industry	2322
Strom & Smith, N. R. A. extension urged 2805,	
Strong, Carlisle & Hammond Co., N. R. A. extension urged	2825
Strong, H. W., president-general manager (Strong, Carlisle & Ham- mond Co.)	2825
Strong, John L., former investigator for code authority of fur dressing and	2020
fur dyeing industry, asserts code prices too high and admits of "chisel-	
ing" by all. Also correspondence with Mrs. A. Rosenberg	1422
	2941
Structural Clay Products, code, (See Code, Clay.)	4341
Structural steel and iron fabricating (see also Structural Steel and Iron	
Fabricating Code):	
	2975
• • • • •	2910
Structural Steel and Iron Fabricating Code, provisions for liquidated dam-	
ages and cost of investigation (report; Research and Planning Division,	0077
N. R. A., Post Code Analysis Unit) 2975-	2911
Stuart, G. S., executive secretary (National code authority for the	<i>'</i>
painting, paperhanging, and decorating division of the Construction	0004
	2834
Stuart, G. S., representing Master Painters and Decorators' Association of	
Rennsylvania, a subdivision of the International Society of Master	
Painters and Decorators, Inc., United States and Canada, urged 2-year	
extension of N. R. A. 2212,	2213¢
	\$

٠

	Page
Sullivan, Mark, article N. R. A. wage provisions, employers and workers agreements become law on approval by President. Grand jury re- fused to indict for violations	258
Supreme Court, criticism of (Fair Tariff League)	2786
Supreme Court United States, should be controlled by preponderant public	
opinion	7
Surplus, dividends paid by industry, out of	194
Sweater, frequently dishonest	472
Sweatshop:	
Abolition, outstanding achievement of N. R. A	611
Decent standard of wages and hours of N. R. A. has driven out sweatshops	15
Evil inherent in contract shop system	379
Joseph Shlossberg address	379
Locate in rural district to avoid supervision 2	2490
Relation of sweater and employees	472
Subsidized by relief funds 406, 407,	411
Was America to Russian Jews	471
Sweatshop system, origin in contract shops	369
Sweet, S. A., chairman Cotton Garment Code Authority 2	2329

т

Taggart, R. E., representative Bituminous Coal Code 2517	-2218
Tailors' Council, demanding organization of clothing workers	479
Talbot & Co., E. O., complaint against Lumber Industries Code sub-	
mitted to National Recovery Review Board	-2775
Taplin, F. E., representative Bituminous Coal Code 2517	-2519
Tariff, does oil business good	2207
Tariff bill, Louis Titus, attorney, Petroleum Code Authority, prepare brief	
re tariff bill	2206
Tarr & McComb Oil Co., Ltd., N. R. A. extension opposed	2881
Tarr, N. W., president. (See Tarr & McComb Oil Co., Ltd.)	
Task system, savage speeding-up	476
Tax law, enforcement by Treasury Department not Federal Alcohol Con-	
trol Administration	2168
Tax on liquor	2175
Taxes, State taxes on gasoline	1493
Telegraph-telephone companies. (See Federal Communications Commission.)	
Tequila:	
List of Federal Alcohol Control Administration, permits by States	2177
List of permits (by States) denied by Federal Alcohol Control Ad- ministration	2189
Terms of contracts, regulated in 22 percent of codes, chapter 22, Brookings	
Institution Report	2606
Textile. (See Textile Fabrics Association.)	
Textile bag industry, code provision on limitation of new machinery	2938
Textile Code (see also Code, Textile):	
Opposition to	1591
Breeds labor trouble	1600
Textile Cotton Code. (See Code, Cotton.)	
Textile Fabrics Assoniation, N. R. A. extension urged	-2840

Ì

ł

	Page
Textile industry, abandonment of N. R. A., would throw textile industry	
(half million people) into chaos and cause bankruptcy	1383
Effect of codes on production in	9, 620
Particular conditions existing in industry present great variety of	
possibilities in way of complaints	77
Reduction in hours of labor	8, 619
Textile processing, amendment 3, of code provision on limitation of new	
machinery	2948
Theory:	
Contradictory national recovery theories, chapter 23, Brookings	
Institution Report	2614
N. R. A. purchasing power theory, chapter 32, Brookings Institution	
report	
Thirty-hour week urged by Green	616
Thirty-hour-week bill:	
Opposed (Metals & Alloys, Inc.)	2821
Opposed (Salt Producers Association) 2828	
Urged adopted (Aaron H. Kalis)	2855
Thomson, Inc., Alexander, N. R. A. extension urged	2841
Thorp, Willard L., brief filed by the Sheet Metal Manufacturing Co 2755	-2756
Threats to N. R. A. in re price provisions in codes, "persuasive arguments"	
rather than threats	238
Throwing industry:	
Administrative orders affecting machinery provisions	2951
Amendment 2 Code provision on limitation of new machinery	2967
Tichenor, Henry McD.:	2939
, .	1009
Labor, union in effort to organize used therats to employees Recovery, would be enhanced if N. R. A. retain only voluntary codes,	1963
fixing wages and maximum hours	1963
President Walton Cotton Mill Co	
Ticknor, A. R. (See Ticknor Battery Manufacturing Co.)	, 1905
Ticknor Battery Manufacturing Co., N. I. R. A. extension opposed;	
propaganda re extension N. I. R. A.; small business injured by N. I. R. A.	
(Ticknor Battery Manufacturing Co)	2844
Tilo Roofing Co., Inc., N. I. R. A. extension opposed; dislikes chapter VII	
of Construction Code; asserts Construction Code is a racket (Tilo	
Roofing Co., Inc.) 2850	-2851
Timber. (See Lumber and timber products.)	
Titus, Louis (see also American Petroleum Institute):	
Codes and tariff have done oil business good	2207
Consumers protected by President's authority over codes	2201
Effects of price cutting	2209
Employed by American Petroleum Institute	2208
Favors continuing N. R. A	2205
Gasoline companies lost money under codes	2210
Gasoline prices below cost; no benefit consumer	2207
N. R. A. amends antitrust laws	2210
No price fixing under Petroleum Code	2207
Objects antitrust provisions new law	2209
Oil Code requires special treatment, oil being natural resource vital	
in times war, etc	2204
Oil industry unable govern itself	2204

Titus, Louis-Continued.	Page
Oil, natural resource, vital national defense	2204
Opposed:	
Code authorities levying assessments on industry	3-2204
Code governing body have Federal Trade Commission subpena	
powers	
Depriving business or industry voice on code authorities	2205
Ninety-day provision, new bill for revision, etc., existing codes	2200
President's power, regulate labor, hours, wages, child labor,	
unsair trade practices, etc	2200
Section 2 (c) new bill because depriving industry of self-govern-	0001
ment under present law 2200	
To imposition of codes on industry without industry's approval. To limited codes	2200 2199
Some features, S. 2445	2199
President goes over very thoroughly codes written by industries	2199
President goes over very thoroughly codes written by industries	2195
Governmental regulation, oil prices and production necessary 2204	
Representing the Petroleum Code Authority, testimony of	2199
Salary, \$22,500 from Code Authority	2206
Wrote brief for independent producers regarding tariff bill	2206
Tobacco:	
Cigarettes, adaptable to loss-leader practice	1804
Codes, wholesale and retail, contain loss limitation provisions in lieu	
of price fixing	284-5
Industry, omitted cost of living figures	2162
Tobacco Industry Code, wages decreased in tobacco industry since adopt-	
tion	2142
Tobacco trust, successful, little retailer suffered losses	1808
Tobacco Warehousemen's Code (Fenner, W. E.)	-1367
Tobin, R. J., vice president. (See Tilo Roofing Co., Inc.)	
Todd, D. M., president. (See Elgin Sweeper Co.)	
Todd Lumber Co., R. H., N. R. A. extension urged.	2842
Todd, Rush H. (See R. H. Todd Lumber Co.)	
Tool and Implement Manufacturing Industry Code, provision on limita-	2946
tion of new machinery Townsend, J. F., president. (See Townsend Sash, Door & Lumber Co.)	4940
Townsend Sash, Door & Lumber Co., N. R. A. extension opposed, opposed	
to Lumber Codes.	2856
Tracy, George J., complaint by code authority as coercive measure	979
Cost determination	976
Price fixing inimical to small shops	982
Trade associations, identity with code authority	
Trade-marked articles	246
Trade Practice Complaints Committee, should be in all industries	2477
Trade Practice Problem and the N. R. A., part V, Brookings Institution	
report, chapters 20-30 (conclusions in ch. 30) 2606-	-2641
Trade-practice provisions:	
Must be sufficient to balance concessions in pay roll increases	1835
Stayed, deleted, or restricted in codes (tabulation)	3-963
Trade-practice regulations:	
In N. R. A. codes, listed, with percentage of codes containing each,	0400
chapter 22, Brookings Institution report	2606
Policies to Be Determined, chapter 30, Brookings Institution report.	2641

- 1932 - 1932 - 1944 - 1944 - 1944 - 1944 - 1944 - 1944 - 1944 - 1944 - 1944 - 1944 - 1944 - 1944 - 1944 - 1944

- ALANA - ALANA - A

Trade practice rules:	Page
Codes might establish for the protection of the business man (memo.	•
from Consumers' Advisory Board, etc.)	647
If confined to matters which have already been legally established as	
unfair, may be enforced through the Federal Trade Commission and	
courts (Consumers' Advisory Board)	647
Trade practices, must be for prevention of fraud, vary for each industry	
and are subject of major provisions (outside of the labor provisions) of	
these codes	91
Prevention of improper, purpose (2) Federal Alcohol Control Admin-	
istration	2195
31,000 complaints regarding, investigated and summarized	93
Louis Titus, attorney, Petroleum Code Authority, opposed President's	
authority prohibit unfair trade practices, etc	2200
Unfair, prevented by functions Federal Alcohol Control Adminis-	
tration.	2167
Trade practices suspended, hotels and restaurants, cleaning and dyeing,	
motor vehicle storage and parking, advertising display installation,	
advertising and distributing, bowling and billiards, shoe rebuilding;	
wages, hours and sec. 7 (a) have been maintained, N. R. A. is not	
really functioning in respect to these industries	36
Trade regulation, Leander Conell	-889
Transfer of power over production and production capacity, chapter 24,	
Brookings Institution report.	2623
Transit industry, code provision on limitation of new machinery	2938
Transportation, 27 percent of codes regulate specified transportation	
terms, chapter 22, Brookings Institution report	2606
Transportation equipment, industry figures not included in cost of living.	2162
Treasury Department	2168
Complaint cooperage interests v. Federal Alcohol Control Administra-	
tion	2168
Enforces tax law not Federal Alcohol Control Administration codes.	2168
	2167
Pays cost Federal Alcohol Control Administration, no assessment	
	2192
Triangle Iak & Color Co., Inc., N. I. R. A. extension urged	2834
Trucking code, recommendations concerning 104	-105
Trusts and monopolies, distinction between tendency in N. R. A. and in	
private enterp 4se	412
Turpentine industry figures re cost of living	2162

Uncertainty, necessity for elimination of, by Congress	222
Undergarment and Negligee Industry, Code Authority for, N. I. R. A. ex-	
tension urged	2831
Unemployment:	
Among skilled workers, memorandum by Green	, 616
Figures re, misleading due to method of set-up and seasonal activities. 6	7-68
Invoke every invention to end employment	2474
N. R. A. will increase unemployment under Flour Milling Code	
(letter, Barnard & Leas Manufacturing Co.)	2847
No adequate census of	69
Relief of, one of the objectives of the N. I. R. A.	166
Under N. R. A	-742

,

Unfair competition:	Page
Broader definition urged by Walton Hamilton	2054
Constituting a quasi-judicial problem.	
Definition proposed	. 2 475
Definition should be changed	
Federal Industrial Court, to regulate, proposed by Javits, Benjamin A., New York, combining function N. I. R. A. and Federal Trade	
Commission	
Jackson, J. O.	
New legislation and draft of act proposed 100	
Provision in Motion Picture Code, "exhibitors" unfair to inde-	-
pendent exhibitors	2030
Public should be protected from	
Sales on consignment, exemption from prohibition granted by Cloth-	
ing Code Authority	
Specific definition needed to get out of fog in administration	
Louis, attorney, Petroleum Code Authority, opposed President's	
authority prohibit unfair trade practices, etc.	
Tobacco industry demoralized without stop-loss minimum price	
Under the Steel Code	
Use of trucks by tobacco warehousemen to obtain business unfairly	
eliminated by code	
Unfairness in competition for labor among industries under codes l	
Unfair practices:	, 100
Desirability of maintaining a maximum of competition in business	3
which falls short of	
Growing in the drug industry for 25 or 50 years	
Re motion-picture industry, forcing exhibitors to purchase	
Of competitors. (See Competition, unfair.)	
Protection against, necessary as a result of imposition of minimum	,
wages, maximum hours of labor, and elimination of child labor 1	
Desirability of prevention of, regardless of fixing of maximum hours	••••
and minimum wages	175
Desirability of determining what is selling below cost.	177
Re motion-picture industry	
Unfair restraint of trade, codes should not ignore but regulate or prevent	
the conditions which make for	
Unfair trade practices:	000
Desirable to confine codes to few simple provisions covering clearly	
established (memorandum from Consumers' Advisory Board, etc.)	617
Distinction between prevention of, and price maintenance	
Necessity for simplification of procedure to expedite the handling of	
complaints in re (memorandum from Consumers' Advisory Board.	
etc.)	
Responsible for high prices in farm, machinery industry	1800
Uniform hids:	1000
Examples compiled by Consumers' Advisory Board	81-684
Fire hose, under code	60~662
Open-price system	97-998
Uniform Discounts:	
Codes complete the pattern of	657
Schoenburn, Adolph	1686

Uniform prices:	Page
Arrangements for fixing in the case of numerous products	849
Basing-point system	853
Codes complete the pattern of (see also Open prices)	657
Result of open-price posting (see also Price fixing)	249
Selling below cost	851
Shown in bids by U.S. Government Printing Office	249
Zone freight system	853
Uniform terms, restrictive, codes complete the pattern of	657
Union:	
Corrupt officials	5-481
Breach between officials and members	480
Union firms barred from membership in I. R. Association	39, 490
Unionism, rapid growth among clothing workers	475
Union label, fraud upon the workers	476
Union shop, data requested by I. R. Association from Clothing Code Au-	
thority 41	7, 422
Union, Negro employees afraid to join	2142
United Garment Workers of America:	
I. R. Assn. members associated with	366
Fostered "superiority" of cutters	472
Formation	475
Dishonest leadership	476
Opposition to officials' misrule	477
Misruling bureaucracy sustained by union label overall industry	480
United Hebrew Trades, formation	474
United Retail Grocers and Delicatessen Dealers Association, Inc., N. R. A.	
extension urged	2835
United States of America Association of Clothing Manufacturers:	
Union forced people to join	386
Organization, membership, etc., New York Times advertisement	391
United States of America of America organization, discussed by Hillman,	
Sidney 33	4-337
United States Bureau of Internal Revenue Income Statistics, cited in	
chapter 34, Brookings Institution report	2664
United States Chamber of Commerce:	
Not sufficiently representative	2241
Recommendations for extension of N. R. A 2038	-2039
United States Copper Association (Petermann, A. E., secretary), N. I.	
R. A., extension of; cooperation, involuntary, voluntary; Capper-	
Volstead Act; copper	2776
United States Department of Commerce, report on national income,	
1929-32, cited in chapter 33, Brookings Institution Report	2659
United States District Court, Greif case opinion 49	2-494
United States District Court of Baltimore:	
Excerpt from opinion in Greif case	460
Issues order restraining jerking of N. R. A. labels of Greif & Co45	
United States Government Printing Office, bids received	249
United Typothetae of America, dominates Graphic Arts Code	2214
Utilities companies, defeated purpose of Plumbing Code	2317
Utilities, public. (See Code, public utilities.)	

v

ı

GENERAL INDEX

٠

	Page
Velvet industry, code provision on limitation of new machinery 2944, :	2949
Verenes Ice Co., N. I. R. A. extension opposed; small business injured by	
N. I. R. A.; Ice Code gives manufacturers monopoly 2845-	2846
Villa Rica Hosiery Mills, Villa Rica, Ga., H. G. Coleers, manager; small	
business, codes detrimental to small business, especially labor costs	1955
Answer and refutation to Curlee's supplementary statement (p. 2916-	
2929) on Clothing Code, code authorities thereof, and his examples	
	2930
Testimony 495	
Clothing Code Authority, proposed budget	-441
Clothing Code Authority, correspondence with Curlee re data	
requested by Industrial Recovery Association	, 423
Memorandum on Greif case re noncompliance	-583
Memorandum on Coat and Suit Code, Authority disagrees with	
	2592
Violations of Retail Drug Code, complaints average 1,000 a month for	
entire United States, 80 percent adjusted without court proceedings,	
	1836
Virginia Wholesale Confectioners Association, Inc., N. I. R. A. extension	
	2815
Vis-O-Tube Co., N. I. R. A. extension opposed; codes give monopoly to	
	2859
Vita Foods, Inc., Jacksonville, Fla. (T. J. Aycock, Sr.) (letter to Senator	
George Apr. 8, 1935)	1957
Vodka, list of permits (by States), denied by Federal Alcohol Control Administration	2189
	890
Volume of sales. (See Sales, volume.)	000
Voluntary agreements, to impose industrial and labor conditions should	
be retained by N. R. A	30
Voluntary codes, discussion of	184
Voluntary policy in code making. (See Code, voluntary.)	104
Voluntary submission of codes, Congress should provide for	21
Voorhees, S. F.;	21
Chairman, Construction Code Authority re composition and operation	
of Construction Code, bidding provisions, submitting recommenda-	
tions for changes in Harrison bill, favoring extension of N. I. R. A.	
	1928
Letter submitted to Senate Finance Committee, dated April 15, 1935.	040
answering charges of National Association of Real Estate Boards. 1928-1	1930

Ŵ

Wage agreements in textile industry	619
Wage compliance, N. R. A. checks on wage compliance and effects resti-	
tution	292
Wage conditions, hour and wage conditions affect interstate commerce	2497
Wage control	1707
Wage data:	
Assembled by Clothing Code Authority at enormous expense	415
Compiled by Clothing Code Authority from test weeks	405

Wage differentials:	
Clothing Code:	Page
Article 2 (b) 499-50	08. 510
Article 2 (b), interpretation	34-536
Interpretation of article 2 (b)	1-519
Extremely complicated in clothing industry	409
Maintained by article 2-D of Clothing Code	34, 387
Wage figures, published by Clothing Code Authority	431
Wage increases:	
Compared with price increases, chapter 32, Brookings Institution Report	2645
Distribution of, chapter 33. Brookings Institution Report	2656
Wages:	2000
A down or of is an important for resource as volume of amployment	70
Alleged one-sided statistics used by code authorities to show in- crease.	2928
Although money wages increased real wages decreased because of	2920
rapid rise in commodity level	1903
American Hotel Association attacks legality and constitutionality of	
Hotel and Restaurant Codes	1397
American Hotel Association opposed to Hotel and Restaurant Codes	1393
Annual and hourly, in clothing industry, increased by codes	422
Annual more important than hourly wage	422
Answer and refutation by M. D. Vincent of Curlee's statement on the	
above 2928	, 2935
Article II (b) explained	2923
As result of provision wage violation bill rendered for approximately \$10,000 (letter, S. Schwob)	1952
Average annual, higher in Curlee Clothing Co. than in New York	
markets	417
Average, in auto industry	109
Average weekly require careful analysis of pay-roll records	405
Better before Warehousing Code (10 to 35 percent)	2233
Can be too high, as well as too low	223
Changes in standard, and hours; effect on recovery	849
Clothing industry, increased by codes	
Clothing industry, increases in higher brackets.	395
Code benefits to cotton garment workers and to the industry	1419
Code provisions violated; grand jury would not indict	258
Correlative with efficiency	168
Cotton textile ir dustry	1180
Decreased in topacco industry under code	2142 2920
Deficiency alleged in the Curlee case Deficiency N. R. A. billing, Seinsheimer Co	2920 561
Differentials have no effect	1769
Discrimination against Negroes under the codes	
Effect of processing tax upon cotton textile industry	
Elimination of codes will reduce.	2421
Establishment of minimum	168
Fertilizer code	1748
Fixing of minimum, the primary objective of the N. I. R. A.	166
For women, very low 40	
"Freezing" of, S. Clay Williams does not advocate	166
Furniture industry	740

Wages-Continued.	Page
Herewitz formula applied thereto	2924
High:	
Need not result in higher costs	632
Not necessarily a governing factor in competition for labor	181
"Wage doctrine" fails to distinguish between money and real,	
chapter 39, Brookings Institution Report	2667
Wages:	
And short hours retarded employment (W. H. Jennings'	
letter Mar. 4, 1935, to Senator George) 1969	
Do not necessarily make high unit cost 1440, 1440	
Hotel and restaurant employees favor retention of codes	1389
Hosiery industry	1546
Highly mechanized operations in lumber situation and competition	
has made intolerably low	83
In ice industry 1914	L , 1915
Increase in:	
Cleaning and dyeing industry	2462
Since recovery began, faster than profits	65
Increase offset by higher prices	923
Increased	2472
Increase in, by Hatchery Code	1789
Increases:	
Produce contentment among laborers	1742
Reported are subject to number of hours worked	424
I. R. Association's proposal for rates in higher brackets	447
In higher brackets amendments suggested to clothing code	382 757
In relation to profit.	191
Isolation, allowing small businesses to violate wage and hour provi-	1000
sions, cannot be done	2458
Lower prices more advantageous than higher wages	1338
Mayfield, Ky., clothing plant	404
Minimum	248
Minimum	2486
Minimum and maximum hours, universality of agreement as to desir-	2.100
ability of retention in N. R. A	180
Wage, minimum:	100
Conflict between lumber code and furniture code because of over-	
lapping competitive products and difference in minimum wages. 1892	-1897
Continuation of minimum wages and maximum hours of labor favored	
Letter, Advance Envelope Co. per H. F. Zotti to Hon. Wm. H. King	
April 1, 1935	1862
Fair wage should be assured, Caterpillar Tractor Co., Washington,	
D. C.	2728
In cotton textile industry 1372	-1373
History of prosecution of Fred Perkins for violation of under battery	
code (see also Perkins, Fred)	-2307
Inefficiency sometimes protected by lack of	167
Necessity for 73	6, 745
New England cotton textile manufacturers, 61 percent for this provi-	
sion	1771
Provision excellent, letter Roland A. Whitney	, 1962
	1

Wage, minimum—Continued. Provision for in codes has resulted in raising wage level from starvation rates31	Page 4. 315
Should be the same for competitive processes or enterprises. (See suggested amendment to S. 2445.)	•
Under the Lumber and Timber Products Code 2128	-2129
Wages:	
Money, as distinguished from real, chapter 39, Brookings Institution Report	2667
No increase in weekly earnings, wage hours increased through N. R. A. codes, wages really declined by cost of necessities, opinion of Julian	
K. Morrison	1948
Not enough differential, Virginia canneries	1730
"Overtime" and escape from payments in Fur Dressing and Dyeing	
Industry	1424
Overtime, N. R. A. billing Bloch Co	561
People's Lobby favors general laws instead of codes. Plumbing Code:	1405
Cannot apply to two different phases of plumbing business	1811
Hardships 1812	
Violators jailed	1812
Precode, Curlee Clothing Co., St. Louis	404
Proper distribution throughout families of the Nation Putting a Bottom Under the Wage Rates, and Prices, chapter 34,	70
Brookings Institution report. Raising, followed by Price Raising, chapter 32, Brookings Institution	2663
report	2649
Raising Without Price Advances, chapter 32, Brookings Institution report.	2645
Rate under Lumber and Timber Code	2136
Rates and Prices Under the N. R. A., chapter 33, Brookings Institution report 2650-	-2665
Rates and Wholesale Commodity Prices, chapter 33, Brookings In- stitution report	2655
Real, as Distinguished from Money Wages, chapter 39, Brookings In-	0007
stitution report	2667
Reasonable fixing commendable. Recovery would be enhanced if N. R. A. retain only voluntary codes	776
fixing wages and maximum hours Relative percentage of the cost of production varies in different in-	1963
dustries	75
Respond to business activity	167
Respond to business depression	167
Respond to demand for labor	167
Restitution of	64
Retail Tobacco Code, helped	1803
Should be relative to the market, can be too high, as well as too low.	72
Small business appeals to Industrial Appeals Board, N. R. A., be-	1385
cause of inability to pay minimum wage	1380
Small business wants lower wages	
Stabilized	283
Statistics re building materials, etc	2265 2265

Wages-Continued.	
Weekly, about same with reduction of hours and increase of hourly	Page
wage as formerly	49
Tables of	
Textile Industry, higher in South than in 1929	49
Titus, Louis, attorney Petroleum Code Authority, opposed Presi-	
dent's authority re wages, etc.	2200
Too high, plumbers	1721
Underpaying	157
Various conditions affecting	166
Violation of wage provisions claimed by code authority, received	1051
deficiency bill \$10,000 Weekly and hourly earnings in fertilizer industry	1951 1749
Wages and hours:	1149
Iron and steel industry, 100 percent compliance	190
Of labor in the men's clothing industry, 1911–30 (Labor Department	130
bulletin)	379
Reports on bituminous coal unreliable prior to code	110
Wagner bill, permanent legislation 1540,	
Wagon mines put out of business	110
Waiting period and open prices, Brookings Institution report, chapter 23.	2618
Walting period and open prices, brookings institution report, chapter 25- Walker, Platt B., Minneapolis Lumberman's Service Association 2515,	
Walker, Q. Forrest:	2010
Growth of monopoly under N. R. A. by price fixing, open price pro-	
visions, and resale price maintenance, submitted speech entitled	
"The Case Against Price Fixing Under Codes"	-1945
Speech, The Case Against Price Fixing Under Codes 1934-	
Walton Cotton Mill, Monroe, Ga., Henry McD. Tichenor, president,	
letter, March 7, 1935, to Senator George (see also Tichenor) 1962-	-1963
Ward, A. H. G., manager (see Remington Ward, printers, Newport, R. I.),	
complaint against administration Graphic Arts Code	2777
Ward, Elmer L.:	
Declined to serve on Clothing Code Authority	427
Granted exemptions from Clothing Code	448
Warehousers (liquor) come under Distillers' Code	2174
Waste materials industry:	
Code	1558
Statements in re industry, by J. N. Berkman	1569
Waste Materials Industry Code. Not for best interest of industry	1560
Waste Paper Code created a monopoly	1451
Waste paper industry:	
How operated	1451
Profits increased under N. R. A	1451
Represented by C. H. Lipsett	1451
Watson, Russell E., for Chicopee Manufacturing Co. et al., subsidiaries of	
Johnson & Johnson, in opposition to production control in Cotton Tex-	
tile Code, advocates general increase in wages and shorter hours	1178
Ways and Means Committee, testimony Representative O'Connor re	
whisky Trust	2173
Wax paper, code provision on limitation of new machinery	2949
Weber Dry Goods Co., N. I. R. A. extension urged	2820
Weider, Frederick J., treasurer Barr & Creelman Co., Rochester, N. Y.,	
N. R. A. detrimental to small business, benefit to big business 2215-	
Weinberg, Leonard, chief counsel in Greif case	462

	Page
Weirton case, district court decision	1540
	2817
Western Federal of Miners, labor troubles	477
	2855
Wheat Flour Milling Code, drafted and dominated by Milling Trust, 33	
big corporations 1800-	1801
Whisky (see also Federal Alcohol Control Administration, Alcohol, etc.):	
	2175
Operation and/or erection distilling plants after prohibition 2175,	2176
Federal Alcohol Control Administration controlled production via	
	2170
	2167
	2176
	2177
List of permits, by States, denied by Federal Alcohol Control	
	2189
Distillation of whisky in only five or six States before prohibition	2192
Whisky Trust:	
Testimony Representative O'Connor before Ways and Means Com-	
	2173
Whitcomb & Keller, Inc.:	
Prices under Construction Code too high	2850
• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	2163
Whitney, Roland A.:	
Child Labor—Child labor clause should be incorporated in Federal	
	1961
	1962
Whitney Bros. Co., letter 1961-:	
	1961
	1961
Wholesale and retail division. (See Code, Wholesale.)	
Wholesale commodity prices and wage rates. Chapter 33, Brookings	
	2655
	2167
Federal Alcohol Control Administration controls retail outlets by man-	
	2167
	2167
	2165
Wholesaling or distributing trade (see also code authority, wholesaling or	
distributing trade):	
	2840
Williams, Ernest Wells:	
Suggests: (1) Permanent congressional committees to supervise	
N. I. R. A.; (2) extension N. I. R. A.; (3) retention industrial con-	
trol features of N. I. R. A	780
Williams, S. Clay:	
Antitrust laws, a proper invasion of the field of business by Govern-	
	211
Antitrust laws abrogation pro tanto by codes 190-	
Antitrust laws, business men intimidated by 208-	207
	206
Antitrust laws, limitation of abrogation of, discussed 191-	192
	.11

and the second second product with

	Approved power to say at what prices goods should not be sold, but	Page
	disapproved power to limit profits or assess excess profits tax	
	Assessments, legality of, discussed	188
	Big businesses, started as small enterprises.	
	Believed the only true definition of a monopoly was where all but one	-01
	concern in a given industry were driven from the field	268
	Believes absolutely in "open competition", that is, price stabiliza-	200
	tion.	281
	Boycott and other extra-legal methods N. R. A	288
	Boycott, very effective when used by N. R. A	288
	Business, law, tobacco	226
	Centralization of industry discussed 206.	
	Child labor, elimination of	168
	Code authorities, exorbitant salaries paid to	205
	Codes, adoption of, reasons for minorities withholding, discussion of	213
	Codes, antitrust laws incompatible with	206
	Codes applied to intrastate business a mistake	
	Codes, criticism is mainly against administration and construction,	280
		910
	Codes, industries, under, unfairness in competition for labor among,	219
	discussion of 182-	100
		273
		206
		214
	Codes, possibility of imposition upon a majority by a minority	
		215
	Codes, some industries wrote their own to avoid having one written	
		190
	•••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••	271
	Codes, some, prevent discontinuing payments within a limited time	
	mainly in the interest of uniformity of practice, rather than in the	
		170
		184
	Competition between communities for industries, discussion of 198-	
		269
	Competition, with legal restrictions proclaimed to be the best way to	
		193
		178
	Competitive influences, the question of prices should be left to be	
	worked out through the play of 176-	177
	Competitive position of one industry as against another industry,	
	necessity for recognition of	180
	Competitive system, preservation of, is the fundamental objective of	
	N. R. A	173
	Competition, elements of, other than those relating to wages and	
	hours	174
		181
•	Competition for labor among industries under codes, unfairness in,	
	discussion of 182-1	183
. ·	Competition in business, desirability of maintaining a maximum of,	
C + 1		180
• •	Centralization of industry discussed	208

W	illiams, S. Clay-Continued.	Page
	Concentration of industry in large centers	5-206
	Construction industry, a newly finished building is not what it cost	
	to build	222
	Corporate state, no necessity for going to the length of changing our	
	form of government to	209
	Cost accounting, difficulty of establishing methods of	172
	Cost of production, difficulty of determining	176
	Costs:	110
	Difference in nature between manufacturing and distributing. 28	4 99E
	N. R. A. should examine into claimed costs	4-200 286
	Did not think could get public approval of price fixing.	265
	Differentials:	200
	Artificial bureaus creating	0 000
	Natural barriers recognized by N. R. A. in fixing 20	
	N. R. A. policy with respect to, discussion of	8-199
	Price, discussed 19	
	Dividends paid by industry out of surplus	194
	Durable goods and nondurable-goods industries, classification dis-	
	cuased	
	Durable goods industries, employment statistics in	218
	Efficiency, high, generally goes with size in business 20	
	Employment, effect of labor-saving devices on, discussion of 210	
	Employment, spreading of, by limitation of hours of labor	168
•	Employment statistics in durable-goods industries	218
	Employment statistics, nondurable goods industries	7-218
	Expressed view that in national consideration of business problems	
	sectional or regional differences be given full consideration	274
	Fair practice regulations designed to protect the business man	174
,	Favors price fixing only to guarantee normal profit	282
	Financing, effect of, on recovery	-222
	Government, whole question of N. R. A. goes to the character of	209
· · ·	Hours of labor, limitation of	168
t	Hours, maximum and minimum wages, universality of agreement as	
	to desirability of retention in N. R. A	180
	Industry initiates code provisions; sometimes suggestions made by	
	N. R. A. but no part taken by Congress	274
	Industry gradually realizing that through N. R. A. it cannot get such	
•	extreme desires as price-fixing	265
	Interstate Commerce:	
	Discussion of	212
	Impossibility of defining	211
	Labor, competition for, discussion of	181
	Labor, hours of, effect of staggering, discussion of	223
	Labor-saving devices, effect on employment, discussion of 216	-217
	Lumber Code, price-fixing provisions suspended where small concerns	
· ·	complained of chiseling	78
	Minimum standards, effect of enforcing	208
	Monopolies and trusts, distinction between tendency in N. R. A. and	
. :	In private enterprise	214
	Monopolistic control differentiation from concentration	203
	Monopoly produced by codes	206
	Nondurable and durable goods industries, classification discussed 219	
., P	Nondurable goods industries, employment statistics in	
	Trought and Poors undratics' embloyment statistics in 11.	210

•

illiams, S. Clay-Continued.	
N. R. A.:	
Cannot save both the inefficient operating unit and the wage of	
the worker employed by it	203
Checks on wage compliance and effects restitution.	292
Discussion of aims	
Has tried to avoid anything tending to build a monopoly 26	
Natural barriers recognized by, in fixing differentials 2	
Objects of, better attained by an administrator than by Congress.	280
Power to impose a code upon a minority	259
Small business handicapped by	03-204
Standard code contains inhibition against selling below a posted	
price	269
Takes from Congress, the right to pass on measures which,	
through Executive order, become law	273
Tendency to eliminate the inefficient by the perfect operation of.	203
Viewed an emergency from the standpoint of conditions affect-	
ing employment, wages, purchasing power, etc	264
Whole question of, goes to the character of government	209
Old employees fired, cannot earn minimum wage	2720
Open prices, the drift of N. R. A., opinion is in the direction of Opposed to monopoly of a section of an industry by "one hand, one pair	172
of hands, or a few sets of hands"	266
Opposed to monopoly of national situation by industry	200
Overhead of distributing concerns not considered by N. R. A., 10 per-	200
cent added to invoice	286
Price and profit best determined by competition, with legal restric-	200
tions	193
Price differentials discussed	
Price fixing or posting prevents public from buying for less than	
posted price	270
Price fixing not to be approved except in emergency	263
Price fixing should not be done at all	280
"Price maintenance" as a device has not been successful	193
Price maintenance, N. R. A. opposed to	169
Price maintenance, code provisions, the drift of N. R. A. opinion has	
been definitely away from	171
Price maintenance, distinction between, and prevention of unfair	
trade practices	170
Price-posting under Lumber Code raised prices over 40 percent,	
Williams said unfortunate	271
Price stabilization approved	281
Prices, the question of, should be left to be worked out through the	
play of competitive influences	
Production, statistics showing decrease in 22	3-224
Profit and price, best determined by competition, with legal restric-	
tions	193
Public interest, all business affected by, discussion of	210
Purchasing power, increase of; one of the objectives of the N. I. R. A.	166
Purchasing power distinction between creation of and transfer of	224
Purchasing power, distribution of, should be a main objective	223
Recovery, one of the objectives of the N. I. R. A	166
Recovery, effect of financing on 22	1-222
Reform, one of the objectives of the N. I. R. A. Relief, one of the objectives of the N. I. R. A.	100
TROMON AND AN AND AN CONTROL AND THE	e uv

Williams, S. Clay—Continued. Said codes did not increase or maintain prices	Page
Said small as well as large units wanted restrictions, though large	- 262
industries promoted the codes	262
Said open price competition prederives competition	263
Said was rotten principle to give Government authority to prevent	a
man from going into business	260
Salaries, exorbitant, paid to code authorities	205
Selling below cost, discussion of the adequacy of prohibition of	- 170
Selling below cost, desirability of determining to the extent that i	t
amounts to an unfair practice	- 177
Selling below cost, impossibility of N. R. A. or any Governmen	t
agency to determine Selling below cost, a form of unfair competition growing out of estab	- 177
lishment of minimum wages, maximum hours of labor and elimi	-
nation of child labor	- 100
Selling below cost, investigation of complaints of, by N. R. A.	. 169 . 171
Selling below cost, not necessarily an unfair practice	. 175
Service codes, hard to compel compliance	201
Sherman antitrust law abrogated pro tanto by codes	90-191
Small business, Congress will take the side of	209
Small businesses, efficiency compared with large businesses	167
Small business handicapped by N. R. A.	203-204
Small business, need to protect under general rules	287
Small business powerless to protect itself	05-206
Small business violations of Retail Solid Fuel Code, citation of	173
Small enterprises; big business started as	207
Some industries assured N. R. A. that price-posting would not be used against public interest.	
Standardization of advantages, destructive of initiative	271 207
Standards, minimum, effect of enforcing	201
Surplus, dividends paid by industry, out of	194
Statement of	165
Tobacco Manufacturing Code, provides minimum wages and maxi-	
mum hours	283
Trusts and monopolies, distinction between tendency in N. R. A. and	
in private enterprise	214
Uncertainty, necessity for elimination of, by Congress	222
Unemployment, relief of; one of the objectives of the N. I. R. A	166
Unfairness in competition for labor among industries under codes,	
discussion of	52-183
Desirability of prevention of, regardless of fixing of maximum	
hours and minimum wages	175
Protection against, necessary as a result of imposition of minimum	110
wages, maximum hours of labor and elimination of child	
labor1	8-169
Unfair trade practices, distinction between prevention of, and price	
maintenance	170
Voluntary codes, discussion of	184
Wages:	1
Can be too high as well as too low	223
Correlated with efficiency	168
Fixing of minimum: the primary objective of the N. I. R. A "Freezing" of, does not advocate	166
Freezing" of, does not advocate	166

a company of the second

ļ

1

Williams, S. Clay-Continued.	
Wages-Continued.	Page
High, not necessarily a governing factor in competition for labor.	181
Minimum, and maximum hours, universality of agreement as to	
desirability of retention in N. R. A	180
Minimum; inefficiency sometimes protected by lack of	167
Minimum established	168
Respond to demand for labor	167
Various conditions affecting	166
Wholesale and Retail Tobacco Codes, contain loss limitation provision	
in lieu of price fixing	4-285
Wilson, E. O. (See the Beaufort Gazette.)	
Wine Code	2165
Wine growers, table of actions by F. A. C. A	, 2164
Wine, liquor wholesalers, table of actions by F. A. C. A.	2195
Wise, Barton, Mrs., testimony against N. R. A	1577
Wittenauer, Bernard, destructive conditions imposed on unorganized	
'labor, steel industry, by codes	1733
Wolfe Engineering Corporation:	
N. R. A. extension opposed	2883
N. I. R. A. oppressive to small business	2883
Wolfe, H. W., manager. (See Wolfe Engineering Corporation.)	
Wolfe, H. W., president. Refrigerating Machinery Code assessment	
claimed unjust, labor provisions of same claimed unenforceable, and	
monopoly produced by codes	2884
Wolfe, Nathan, dominates code authority in cloak and suit industry	2523
Women, not even paid for factory work	407
Wood, General, letter re possible appointment to N. R. A.	552
Wood, General, of Sears-Roebuck, on Industrial Advisory Board of	
N. R. A	
Workmen's Circle, organization	476
Wulf Bros., Inc., New York City, complaint against finance committee	
of Men's Clothing Code Authority in telegram to Senator Harrison,	
alleging arbitrary action	2780

Y

Yamins, Nathan, Motion Picture Code (letter, Nathan Yamins)	2793
York Ice Machinery Corporation, N. I. R. A. extension opposed; Ice Code	
limits production, restricts competition, prevents erection of new plants,	
injuriously affects manufacture of refrigerating machinery	2847
Youngstown Erie Terminals Co., P. F. Anderson, vice president and gen-	
eral manager, objects to Merchandising Warehouse Trade Code Author-	
ity discriminates against small business, assessments, threats, etc	2332
Yount, H. M. (See Newton Glove Manufacturing Co.)	

Z

Zeitung Arbeiter, the first labor paper in Yiddish	474
Zone freight system:	
Attitude of Consumers' Advisory Board	853
Discrimination	853
Effect upon prices	853
Zoning systems, inclusion in codes	686
Zotti, H. F., N. R. A. protects big business but squeezes out small business.	1271