

115TH CONGRESS
1ST SESSION

S. 1005

To amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to modernize the tax treatment of derivatives and their underlying investments, and for other purposes.

IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

MAY 2, 2017

Mr. WYDEN introduced the following bill; which was read twice and referred to the Committee on Finance

A BILL

To amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to modernize the tax treatment of derivatives and their underlying investments, and for other purposes.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4 (a) SHORT TITLE.—This Act may be cited as the
5 “Modernization of Derivatives Tax Act of 2017”.

6 (b) AMENDMENT OF 1986 CODE.—Except as other-
7 wise expressly provided, whenever in this Act an amend-
8 ment or repeal is expressed in terms of an amendment
9 to, or repeal of, a section or other provision, the reference

1 shall be considered to be made to a section or other provi-
 2 sion of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986.

3 **SEC. 2. MODERNIZATION OF TAX TREATMENT OF CERTAIN**
 4 **DERIVATIVES.**

5 (a) IN GENERAL.—Subchapter E of chapter 1 is
 6 amended by adding at the end the following new part:

7 **“PART IV—TAX TREATMENT OF DERIVATIVES**
 8 **AND SIMILAR CONTRACTS**

“SUBPART A. DERIVATIVES

“SUBPART B. SIMILAR CONTRACTS

9 **“Subpart A—Derivatives**

“Sec. 491. Rules for treatment of derivatives.

“Sec. 492. Investment hedging units.

“Sec. 493. Derivative defined.

10 **“SEC. 491. RULES FOR TREATMENT OF DERIVATIVES.**

11 “(a) IN GENERAL.—For purposes of this title, if
 12 there is a taxable event with respect to a derivative or an
 13 underlying investment—

14 “(1) notwithstanding any other provision of this
 15 title, except as provided in subsection (b)(3)(A) or
 16 section 1032, gain or loss shall be recognized and
 17 taken into account in the taxable year in which the
 18 taxable event occurs, and

19 “(2) proper adjustment shall be made in the
 20 amount of any subsequent gain or loss for gain or
 21 loss taken into account by reason of paragraph (1).

1 “(b) RULES RELATING TO GAIN OR LOSS.—Notwith-
2 standing any other provision of this title—

3 “(1) CHARACTER AND SOURCE OF GAIN OR
4 LOSS.—

5 “(A) CHARACTER.—Except as provided in
6 paragraph (3)(B), any item of income, deduc-
7 tion, gain, or loss taken into account under sub-
8 section (a) with respect to a taxable event shall
9 be treated as—

10 “(i) ordinary income or loss, and

11 “(ii) attributable to a trade or busi-
12 ness of the taxpayer for purposes of sec-
13 tions 62(a) and 172(d)(4).

14 “(B) SOURCE OF GAIN OR LOSS FROM DE-
15 RIVATIVES.—In the case of a taxable event with
16 respect to a derivative, any item of income, de-
17 duction, gain, or loss taken into account under
18 subsection (a) shall be treated as derived from
19 sources within the country of residence of the
20 taxpayer.

21 “(2) DETERMINATION OF AMOUNT.—

22 “(A) IN GENERAL.—The amount of gain
23 or loss taken into account under subsection (a)
24 with respect to a taxable event shall be—

1 “(i) in the case of a taxable event in-
2 volving the termination or transfer of a de-
3 rivative or the sale or exchange of an un-
4 derlying investment, the amount of gain or
5 loss determined under this title with re-
6 spect to the taxable event, or

7 “(ii) in the case of any other taxable
8 event, the amount of gain or loss which
9 would be determined under this title if, im-
10 mediately before the taxable event—

11 “(I) in the case of a derivative,
12 the derivative were terminated or
13 transferred at its fair market value, or

14 “(II) in the case of an underlying
15 investment, the investment were sold
16 or exchanged at its fair market value.

17 “(B) RELIANCE ON VALUATION.—For pur-
18 poses of subparagraph (A), the taxpayer may
19 rely on a valuation which is—

20 “(i) provided to the taxpayer by a
21 broker under section 6045(b), or

22 “(ii) determined under an applicable
23 financial statement.

24 “(3) SPECIAL RULES FOR TAXABLE EVENTS
25 WITH RESPECT TO INVESTMENT HEDGING UNITS.—

1 “(A) IN GENERAL.—In the case of a tax-
2 able event described in subsection (c)(2) with
3 respect to a derivative or underlying investment
4 (other than a termination or transfer of the de-
5 rivative or the sale or exchange of the under-
6 lying investment)—

7 “(i) notwithstanding subsection (a),
8 built-in loss (if any) with respect to the de-
9 rivative or underlying investment shall not
10 be recognized and shall not be taken into
11 account by reason of such taxable event,
12 and

13 “(ii) notwithstanding paragraph (1),
14 built-in gain (if any) with respect to the
15 underlying investment shall be treated as
16 long-term or short-term capital gain if the
17 built-in gain would have been so treated if
18 the investment were sold or exchanged at
19 its fair market value immediately before
20 the time the built-in gain is determined
21 under subparagraph (D).

22 “(B) IDENTIFICATION.—For purposes of
23 this paragraph, the determination of which por-
24 tions of an underlying investment have been
25 deemed sold or exchanged in a taxable event

1 shall be made in the same manner as if there
2 had been an actual sale or exchange.

3 “(C) BUILT-IN LOSS.—For purposes of
4 this section, the term ‘built-in loss’ means, with
5 respect to any derivative or underlying invest-
6 ment in an investment hedging unit, any loss
7 which would have been recognized and taken
8 into account under subsection (a) if the deriva-
9 tive were terminated or transferred, or the un-
10 derlying investment were sold or exchanged, at
11 its fair market value as of the later of the time
12 that the investment hedging unit was estab-
13 lished or the time the derivative or the under-
14 lying investment became part of the investment
15 hedging unit.

16 “(D) BUILT-IN GAIN.—For purposes of
17 this section, the term ‘built-in gain’ means, with
18 respect to any underlying investment in an in-
19 vestment hedging unit, any gain which would
20 have been recognized and taken into account
21 under subsection (a) if the underlying invest-
22 ment were sold or exchanged at its fair market
23 value as of the later of the time that the invest-
24 ment hedging unit was established or the time

1 the underlying investment became part of the
2 investment hedging unit.

3 “(c) TAXABLE EVENT.—For purposes of this part,
4 the term ‘taxable event’ means—

5 “(1) with respect to any derivative which is not
6 part of an investment hedging unit—

7 “(A) the termination or transfer of such
8 derivative, and

9 “(B) the close of any taxable year if the
10 taxpayer has rights or obligations with respect
11 to such derivative at such time, and

12 “(2) with respect to all derivatives and under-
13 lying investments which are part of the same invest-
14 ment hedging unit—

15 “(A) the establishment of the investment
16 hedging unit,

17 “(B) the termination or transfer of any
18 such derivative,

19 “(C) the sale or exchange of all or any por-
20 tion of any such underlying investment,

21 “(D) the entering into of another deriva-
22 tive, or the acquisition of an additional amount
23 of such underlying investment, after the estab-
24 lishment of the investment hedging unit if such
25 derivative or additional amount is treated as

1 part of the investment hedging unit under sec-
2 tion 492, and

3 “(E) in the case of—

4 “(i) an investment hedging unit with
5 respect to which an election is in effect
6 under section 492(b), the close of each
7 business day, and

8 “(ii) any other investment hedging
9 unit, the close of any taxable year if the
10 applicable hedging period with respect to
11 such unit includes such close.

12 “(3) TERMINATION OR TRANSFER.—For pur-
13 poses of this part, the term ‘termination or transfer’
14 includes, with respect to any derivative, any termi-
15 nation or transfer by offsetting, by taking or making
16 delivery, by exercise or being exercised, by assign-
17 ment or being assigned, by lapse, by sale or other
18 disposition, by assumption, or otherwise.

19 “(d) TREATMENT OF PAYMENTS WITH RESPECT TO
20 CERTAIN DERIVATIVES.—Notwithstanding any other pro-
21 vision of this title—

22 “(1) IN GENERAL.—Except as provided in regu-
23 lations prescribed by the Secretary, in the case of a
24 payment pursuant to a derivative (other than an op-
25 tion)—

1 “(A) any item of income, deduction, gain,
2 or loss with respect to the payment shall be
3 taken into account for purposes of this title at
4 the time of the payment, and

5 “(B) proper adjustment shall be made in
6 the amount of any subsequent gain or loss for
7 items taken into account by reason of subpara-
8 graph (A).

9 This paragraph shall not apply to a payment in con-
10 nection with a taxable event.

11 “(2) RULES RELATING TO CHARACTER AND
12 SOURCE OF GAIN OR LOSS.—In the case of any item
13 of income, deduction, gain, or loss with respect to
14 payments described in paragraph (1)—

15 “(A) the rules of subsection (b)(1)(A) shall
16 apply in determining the character of such
17 item, and

18 “(B) except as provided in section 871(m),
19 the rule of subsection (b)(1)(B) shall apply in
20 determining the source of such item.

21 “(e) SUSPENSION OF HOLDING PERIOD WHILE UN-
22 DERLYING INVESTMENT PART OF HEDGING UNIT.—For
23 purposes of section 1222, in the case of any underlying
24 investment which is part of an investment hedging unit,
25 the holding period for such investment shall not include

1 any period during which the underlying investment is part
2 of such unit.

3 “(f) APPLICABLE FINANCIAL STATEMENT.—For
4 purposes of this part, the term ‘applicable financial state-
5 ment’ means—

6 “(1) a financial statement which is certified as
7 being prepared in accordance with generally accept-
8 ed accounting principles and which is—

9 “(A) a 10-K (or successor form), or an-
10 nual statement to shareholders, required to be
11 filed by the taxpayer with the United States Se-
12 curities and Exchange Commission,

13 “(B) an audited financial statement of the
14 taxpayer which is used for—

15 “(i) credit purposes,

16 “(ii) reporting to shareholders, part-
17 ners, or other proprietors, or to bene-
18 ficiaries, or

19 “(iii) any other substantial nontax
20 purpose,

21 but only if there is no statement of the taxpayer
22 described in subparagraph (A), or

23 “(C) filed by the taxpayer with any other
24 Federal agency for purposes other than Federal
25 tax purposes, but only if there is no statement

1 of the taxpayer described in subparagraph (A)
2 or (B),

3 “(2) a financial statement which is made on the
4 basis of international financial reporting standards
5 and is filed by the taxpayer with an agency of a for-
6 eign government which is equivalent to the United
7 States Securities and Exchange Commission and
8 which has reporting standards not less stringent
9 than the standards required by such Commission,
10 but only if there is no statement of the taxpayer de-
11 scribed in paragraph (1), or

12 “(3) a financial statement filed by the taxpayer
13 with any other regulatory or governmental body
14 specified by the Secretary, but only if there is no
15 statement of the taxpayer described in paragraph
16 (1) or (2).

17 **“SEC. 492. INVESTMENT HEDGING UNITS.**

18 “(a) INVESTMENT HEDGING UNIT.—For purposes of
19 this part—

20 “(1) IN GENERAL.—Except as provided in sub-
21 section (b)—

22 “(A) a taxpayer shall be treated as having
23 an investment hedging unit with respect to an
24 underlying investment during any applicable

1 hedging period with respect to the underlying
2 investment, and

3 “(B) subject to paragraph (3), such invest-
4 ment hedging unit shall at any time during the
5 applicable hedging period consist of the fol-
6 lowing held by the taxpayer at such time:

7 “(i) Each derivative with respect to
8 the underlying investment which by itself,
9 or in combination with 1 or more other de-
10 rivatives, has a delta with respect to any
11 portion of the underlying investment which
12 is within the range beginning with minus
13 0.7 and ending with minus 1.0.

14 “(ii) The portions of the underlying
15 investment described in clause (i) with re-
16 spect to which the derivatives have the
17 delta described in clause (i).

18 “(2) APPLICABLE HEDGING PERIOD.—The term
19 ‘applicable hedging period’ means, with respect to
20 any underlying investment of a taxpayer, a contin-
21 uous period—

22 “(A) beginning with the first time (after a
23 period which is not an applicable hedging pe-
24 riod) the taxpayer holds 1 or more of the de-
25 rivatives with respect to the underlying invest-

1 ment, and 1 or more portions of the underlying
2 investment, which are described in paragraph
3 (1)(B), and

4 “(B) ending with the time none of such de-
5 derivatives and portions are so described.

6 “(3) LIMITATION ON COMBINATION OF DERIVA-
7 TIVES IN DETERMINING DELTA.—For purposes of
8 paragraph (1)(B), the determination of which de-
9 rivatives with respect to an underlying investment
10 have a delta within the range described in paragraph
11 (1)(B)(i), and the portion of the underlying invest-
12 ment with respect to which such derivatives have
13 such delta, shall be made in the manner which re-
14 sults in the largest portion of such underlying in-
15 vestment being so described.

16 “(b) ELECTION WITH RESPECT TO ITEMS INCLUDED
17 IN INVESTMENT HEDGING UNIT.—

18 “(1) IN GENERAL.—A taxpayer may elect with
19 respect to any underlying investment to treat for
20 purposes of this part all derivatives with respect to
21 such underlying investment, and all of such under-
22 lying investment, as part of an investment hedging
23 unit.

24 “(2) ELECTION.—Any election under this sub-
25 section with respect to an underlying investment—

1 “(A) shall apply to all derivatives with re-
2 spect to the underlying investment, and all of
3 the underlying investment, held at any time
4 after the election is made (including during any
5 period such derivatives or underlying invest-
6 ment are not held simultaneously), and

7 “(B) shall be irrevocable.

8 “(3) DEEMED ELECTION FOR TAXPAYERS FAIL-
9 ING TO IDENTIFY.—

10 “(A) IN GENERAL.—If a taxpayer—

11 “(i) does not have an election in effect
12 under paragraph (1) with respect to an un-
13 derlying investment, and

14 “(ii) fails to meet the requirements of
15 subsection (c) for testing and identifying
16 derivatives with respect to the underlying
17 investment,

18 the taxpayer shall be treated as having made
19 the election under paragraph (1).

20 “(B) TREATMENT OF ELECTION.—For
21 purposes of paragraph (2), a deemed election
22 under this paragraph—

23 “(i) shall be treated as made as of the
24 first time the taxpayer fails to meet the re-

1 requirements of subsection (c) with respect
2 to the underlying investment, and

3 “(ii) notwithstanding paragraph
4 (2)(B), may be revoked with the consent of
5 the Secretary.

6 “(c) DEFINITIONS AND RULES RELATING TO TAX-
7 PAYERS IDENTIFYING INVESTMENT HEDGING UNITS.—In
8 the case of a taxpayer with respect to which an election
9 is not in effect under subsection (b) with respect to an
10 underlying investment—

11 “(1) IN GENERAL.—The taxpayer shall, at the
12 times described in paragraph (3), test the derivatives
13 with respect to the underlying investment and make
14 the identifications described in paragraph (2).

15 “(2) IDENTIFICATION.—

16 “(A) IN GENERAL.—The taxpayer shall
17 identify the following with respect to an under-
18 lying investment:

19 “(i) Each derivative described in sub-
20 section (a)(1)(B)(i).

21 “(ii) The portions of the underlying
22 investment described in subsection
23 (a)(1)(B)(ii).

24 “(B) DERIVATIVES AND UNDERLYING IN-
25 VESTMENT NOT PART OF HEDGING UNIT.—A

1 taxpayer shall identify the derivatives with re-
2 spect to an underlying investment, and the por-
3 tions of the underlying investment, which are
4 not required to be identified under subpara-
5 graph (A).

6 “(C) PORTION MAY INCLUDE ALL OF UN-
7 DERLYING INVESTMENT.—For purposes of this
8 part, the term ‘portion’ with respect to any un-
9 derlying investment identified may include all of
10 the underlying investment.

11 “(3) TIMES IDENTIFICATIONS REQUIRED TO BE
12 MADE.—

13 “(A) IN GENERAL.—The taxpayer shall
14 test and make the identifications required
15 under this subsection at the following times
16 during any continuous period the taxpayer si-
17 multaneously holds 1 or more derivatives with
18 respect to an underlying investment and 1 or
19 more portions of the underlying investment:

20 “(i) The beginning of the period.

21 “(ii) Immediately after the taxpayer
22 (during such period)—

23 “(I) enters into another deriva-
24 tive with respect to the underlying in-
25 vestment or acquires an additional

1 amount of such underlying invest-
2 ment, or

3 “(II) terminates or transfers 1 or
4 more derivatives with respect to the
5 underlying investment or sells or ex-
6 changes any portion of the underlying
7 investment, except that no testing and
8 identification shall be required under
9 this subclause with respect to any
10 such transaction if the taxpayer does
11 not have an investment hedging unit
12 with respect to the underlying invest-
13 ment immediately before such trans-
14 action.

15 “(iii) Such other times during such
16 period as the Secretary may prescribe by
17 regulations or other guidance.

18 “(B) NO OTHER TIMES FOR TESTING.—
19 Except as provided by the Secretary, there shall
20 not be taken into account for purposes of this
21 part any testing and identification done by the
22 taxpayer with respect to an underlying invest-
23 ment at a time other than the times required
24 under subparagraph (A).

1 “(4) MANNER.—A taxpayer shall be treated as
2 timely making the identifications required under this
3 subsection if derivatives with respect to, and por-
4 tions of, an underlying investment are clearly identi-
5 fied as part of (or as not part of) the investment
6 hedging unit for purposes of this paragraph before
7 the close of the day on which the identification is re-
8 quired (or such other time as the Secretary may pre-
9 scribe).

10 “(5) TREATMENT OF INCORRECT IDENTIFICA-
11 TION OF HEDGING TRANSACTIONS.—The Secretary
12 shall prescribe regulations to properly characterize
13 any income, gain, expense, or loss arising from any
14 derivative or underlying investment which is incor-
15 rectly identified under paragraph (2) as being part
16 of, or not being part of, an investment hedging unit.

17 “(d) DELTA.—For purposes of this section—

18 “(1) IN GENERAL.—The term ‘delta’ means,
19 with respect to any derivative and underlying invest-
20 ment, the ratio of the expected change in the fair
21 market value of the derivative to any change in the
22 fair market value of the underlying investment.

23 “(2) METHOD OF DETERMINATION.—The delta
24 with respect to any derivative with respect to an un-

1 derlying investment (or any combination of such de-
2 rivatives) shall be determined—

3 “(A) in a commercially reasonable manner,

4 and

5 “(B) except as provided by the Secretary,

6 in a manner which is consistent with the man-

7 ner used by the taxpayer or the taxpayer’s

8 broker for purposes of an applicable financial

9 statement.

10 “(3) TIME FOR MAKING DETERMINATION.—The
11 delta with respect to any derivative and underlying
12 investment shall be determined as of any date the
13 taxpayer is required to make the identifications de-
14 scribed in subsection (c).

15 “(4) MULTIPLE UNDERLYING INVESTMENTS.—

16 “(A) IN GENERAL.—Except as provided in

17 subparagraph (B), if the value of a derivative is

18 determined by reference to more than 1 under-

19 lying investment, the delta shall be determined

20 separately with respect to each underlying in-

21 vestment.

22 “(B) METHODS FOR CERTAIN COMBINA-

23 TIONS OF UNDERLYING INVESTMENTS.—The

24 Secretary may by regulations provide methods

25 for determining the delta of any derivative with

1 respect to certain combinations of 2 or more
2 underlying investments.

3 “(e) OTHER DEFINITIONS AND RULES.—For pur-
4 poses of this part—

5 “(1) UNDERLYING INVESTMENT.—

6 “(A) IN GENERAL.—The term ‘underlying
7 investment’ means, with respect to any deriva-
8 tive, any item—

9 “(i) which is described in any of the
10 paragraphs (1) through (8) of section
11 493(a) (or any item substantially the same
12 as any such item), and

13 “(ii) by reference to which the value
14 of the derivative is determined either di-
15 rectly or indirectly.

16 “(B) COORDINATION WITH SECTION 475.—

17 In the case of a dealer in securities to which
18 section 475 applies (and a dealer in commod-
19 ities with respect to which an election is in ef-
20 fect under section 475(e)), such term shall not
21 include any item which, but for this subpara-
22 graph, would be treated as an underlying in-
23 vestment if such item is treated as a security
24 under section 475 (including a commodity
25 treated as a security under section 475(e)).

1 “(2) ESTABLISHMENT OF INVESTMENT HEDG-
2 ING UNIT.—A taxpayer shall be treated as having
3 established an investment hedging unit with respect
4 to an underlying investment—

5 “(A) in the case of a taxpayer with an
6 election in effect under subsection (b) with re-
7 spect to the underlying investment, as of the
8 date the election takes effect, and

9 “(B) in the case of any other taxpayer, as
10 of the beginning of each applicable hedging pe-
11 riod with respect to the underlying investment.

12 “(3) RELATED PARTIES, ETC.—For purposes of
13 this section—

14 “(A) ATTRIBUTION BETWEEN RELATED
15 PERSONS.—Any derivative or underlying invest-
16 ment held by a related party (within the mean-
17 ing of subsection (f)) with respect to the tax-
18 payer shall be treated as held by the taxpayer.

19 “(B) CERTAIN FLOWTHROUGH ENTI-
20 TIES.—If part or all of the income, gain, loss,
21 or expense with respect to a derivative or un-
22 derlying investment held by a partnership,
23 trust, or other entity would properly be taken
24 into account for purposes of this chapter by the
25 taxpayer, then, except to the extent otherwise

1 provided in regulations, such derivative or in-
2 vestment shall be treated as held by the tax-
3 payer.

4 “(f) RELATED PARTY.—For purposes of this sec-
5 tion—

6 “(1) IN GENERAL.—A person is a related party
7 to the taxpayer if, with respect to any period during
8 which a derivative or underlying investment is held
9 by such person, such person—

10 “(A) is the taxpayer’s spouse,

11 “(B) is a dependent of the taxpayer or any
12 other taxpayer with respect to whom the tax-
13 payer is a dependent,

14 “(C) is an individual, corporation, partner-
15 ship, trust, or estate which controls, or is con-
16 trolled by (within the meaning of section
17 954(d)(3)), the taxpayer or any individual de-
18 scribed in subparagraph (A) or (B) with respect
19 to the taxpayer (or any combination thereof),

20 “(D) is an individual retirement plan, Ar-
21 cher MSA (as defined in section 220(d)), or
22 health savings account (as defined in section
23 223(d)), of the taxpayer or of any individual de-
24 scribed in subparagraph (A) or (B) with respect
25 to the taxpayer,

1 “(E) is an account under a qualified tui-
2 tion program described in section 529, an
3 ABLE account (as defined in section
4 529A(f)(6)), or a Coverdell education savings
5 account (as defined in section 530(b)) if the
6 taxpayer, or any individual described in sub-
7 paragraph (A) or (B) with respect to the tax-
8 payer, is the designated beneficiary of such ac-
9 count or has the right to make any decision
10 with respect to the investment of any amount in
11 such account,

12 “(F) is an account under—

13 “(i) a plan described in section
14 401(a),

15 “(ii) an annuity plan described in sec-
16 tion 403(a),

17 “(iii) an annuity contract described in
18 section 403(b), or

19 “(iv) an eligible deferred compensa-
20 tion plan described in section 457(b) and
21 maintained by an employer described in
22 section 457(e)(1)(A),

23 if the taxpayer or any individual described in
24 subparagraph (A) or (B) with respect to the
25 taxpayer has the right to make any decision

1 with respect to the investment of any amount in
2 such account, or

3 “(G) files a consolidated return (within the
4 meaning of section 1501) with the taxpayer for
5 any taxable year which includes a portion of
6 such period.

7 “(2) DETERMINATION OF MARITAL STATUS.—

8 “(A) IN GENERAL.—Except as provided in
9 subparagraph (B), marital status shall be deter-
10 mined under section 7703.

11 “(B) SPECIAL RULE FOR MARRIED INDI-
12 VIDUALS FILING SEPARATELY AND LIVING
13 APART.—A husband and wife who—

14 “(i) file separate returns for any tax-
15 able year, and

16 “(ii) live apart at all times during
17 such taxable year,

18 shall not be treated as married individuals.

19 “(g) REGULATIONS.—The Secretary shall prescribe
20 such regulations or other guidance as may be appropriate
21 to carry out this section, including regulations or guidance
22 which require in appropriate cases a taxpayer to bifurcate
23 derivatives described in subsection (d)(4) for purposes of
24 applying this part or which may be necessary to prevent
25 the avoidance of the purposes of subsection (f) (including

1 treating persons as related parties if such persons are
2 formed or availed of to avoid the purposes of such sub-
3 section).

4 **“SEC. 493. DERIVATIVE DEFINED.**

5 “(a) IN GENERAL.—For purposes of this part, except
6 as otherwise provided in this section, the term ‘derivative’
7 means any contract (including any option, forward con-
8 tract, futures contract, short position, swap, or similar
9 contract) the value of which, or any payment or other
10 transfer with respect to which, is (directly or indirectly)
11 determined by reference to one or more of the following:

12 “(1) Any share of stock in a corporation.

13 “(2) Any partnership or beneficial ownership
14 interest in a partnership or trust.

15 “(3) Any evidence of indebtedness.

16 “(4) Except as provided in subsection (b)(1),
17 any real property.

18 “(5) Any commodity which is actively traded
19 (within the meaning of section 1092(c)(4)).

20 “(6) Any currency.

21 “(7) Any rate, price, amount, index, formula, or
22 algorithm.

23 “(8) Any other item as the Secretary may pre-
24 scribe.

1 Except as provided in regulations prescribed by the Sec-
2 retary to prevent the avoidance of the purposes of this
3 part, such term shall not include any item described in
4 paragraphs (1) through (8).

5 “(b) EXCEPTIONS.—

6 “(1) CERTAIN REAL PROPERTY.—

7 “(A) IN GENERAL.—For purposes of this
8 part, the term ‘derivative’ shall not include any
9 contract with respect to interests in real prop-
10 erty (as defined in section 856(c)(5)(C)) if such
11 contract requires physical delivery of such real
12 property.

13 “(B) OPTIONS TO SETTLE IN CASH.—

14 “(i) IN GENERAL.—For purposes of
15 subparagraph (A), a contract which pro-
16 vides for an option of cash settlement shall
17 not be treated as requiring physical deliv-
18 ery of real property unless the option is—

19 “(I) not exercisable uncondition-
20 ally, and

21 “(II) exercisable only in unusual
22 and exceptional circumstances.

23 “(ii) OPTION OF CASH SETTLE-
24 MENT.—For purposes of clause (i), a con-
25 tract provides an option of cash settlement

1 if the contract settles in (or could be set-
2 tled in) cash or property other than the
3 underlying real property.

4 “(2) HEDGING TRANSACTIONS.—

5 “(A) IN GENERAL.—For purposes of this
6 part, the term ‘derivative’ shall not include any
7 contract which is part of a hedging transaction
8 (as defined in section 1221(b)).

9 “(B) SECTION 988 HEDGING TRANS-
10 ACTIONS.—For exception for section 988 hedg-
11 ing transactions, see section 988(d)(1).

12 “(3) SECURITIES LENDING, SALE-REPURCHASE,
13 AND SIMILAR FINANCING TRANSACTIONS.—To the
14 extent provided by the Secretary, for purposes of
15 this part, the term ‘derivative’ shall not include the
16 right to the return of the same or substantially iden-
17 tical securities transferred in a securities lending
18 transaction, sale-repurchase transaction, or similar
19 financing transaction.

20 “(4) OPTIONS RECEIVED IN CONNECTION WITH
21 THE PERFORMANCE OF SERVICES.—For purposes of
22 this part, the term ‘derivative’ shall not include any
23 option described in section 83(e)(3) received in con-
24 nection with the performance of services.

1 “(5) INSURANCE CONTRACTS, ANNUITIES, AND
2 ENDOWMENTS.—For purposes of this part, the term
3 ‘derivative’ shall not include any insurance, annuity,
4 or endowment contract issued by an insurance com-
5 pany to which subchapter L applies (or issued by
6 any foreign corporation to which such subchapter
7 would apply if such foreign corporation were a do-
8 mestic corporation).

9 “(6) DERIVATIVES WITH RESPECT TO STOCK
10 OF MEMBERS OF SAME WORLDWIDE AFFILIATED
11 GROUP.—For purposes of this part, the term ‘deriv-
12 ative’ shall not include any derivative (determined
13 without regard to this paragraph) with respect to
14 stock issued by any member of the same worldwide
15 affiliated group (as defined in section 864(f)) in
16 which the taxpayer is a member.

17 “(7) COMMODITIES USED IN NORMAL COURSE
18 OF TRADE OR BUSINESS.—For purposes of this part,
19 the term ‘derivative’ shall not include any contract
20 with respect to any commodity if—

21 “(A) such contract requires physical deliv-
22 ery with the option of cash settlement only in
23 unusual and exceptional circumstances, and

24 “(B) such commodity is used (and is used
25 in quantities with respect to which such deriva-

1 tive relates) in the normal course of the tax-
2 payer's trade or business (or, in the case of an
3 individual, for personal consumption).

4 “(c) CONTRACTS WITH EMBEDDED DERIVATIVE
5 COMPONENTS.—

6 “(1) IN GENERAL.—If a contract has derivative
7 and nonderivative components, then each derivative
8 component shall be treated as a derivative for pur-
9 poses of this part. If the derivative component can-
10 not be separately valued, then the entire contract
11 shall be treated as a derivative for purposes of this
12 part.

13 “(2) EXCEPTION FOR CERTAIN EMBEDDED DE-
14 RIVATIVE COMPONENTS OF DEBT INSTRUMENTS.—A
15 debt instrument shall not be treated as having a de-
16 rivative component merely because—

17 “(A) such debt instrument is denominated
18 in a nonfunctional currency (as defined in sec-
19 tion 988(c)(1)(C)(ii)), or

20 “(B) payments with respect to such debt
21 instrument are determined by reference to the
22 value of a nonfunctional currency (as so de-
23 fined).

24 “(d) TREATMENT OF AMERICAN DEPOSITORY RE-
25 RECEIPTS AND SIMILAR INSTRUMENTS.—Except as other-

1 wise provided by the Secretary, for purposes of this part,
 2 American depository receipts (and similar instruments)
 3 with respect to shares of stock in foreign corporations
 4 shall be treated as shares of stock in such foreign corpora-
 5 tions.

6 **“Subpart B—Similar Contracts**

“Sec. 494. Tax treatment of contracts similar to derivatives.

7 **“SEC. 494. TAX TREATMENT OF CONTRACTS SIMILAR TO**
 8 **DERIVATIVES.**

9 “(a) IN GENERAL.—For purposes of this title, if
 10 there is a taxable transaction with respect to any applica-
 11 ble property interest, then, notwithstanding any other pro-
 12 vision of this title other than section 1032, gain or loss
 13 attributable to the taxable transaction shall be considered
 14 gain or loss from the sale or exchange of property which
 15 has the same character as the property to which the appli-
 16 cable property interest relates has (or would have) in the
 17 hands of the taxpayer.

18 “(b) DEFINITIONS.—For purposes of this section—

19 “(1) APPLICABLE PROPERTY INTEREST.—The
 20 term ‘applicable property interest’ means any right
 21 or obligation with respect to property other than—

22 “(A) a derivative (as defined in section
 23 493), or

1 “(B) any position in applicable property to
2 which section 1092 applies.

3 “(2) TAXABLE TRANSACTION.—The term ‘tax-
4 able transaction’ means, with respect to any applica-
5 ble property interest—

6 “(A) any termination or transfer (as de-
7 fined in section 491(c)(3)) of such interest, or

8 “(B) any payment in fulfillment or partial
9 fulfillment of such interest.”.

10 **SEC. 3. COORDINATION OF NEW RULES WITH EXISTING**
11 **RULES.**

12 (a) COORDINATION WITH RULES FOR DEALERS AND
13 TRADERS.—

14 (1) DERIVATIVES NOT TREATED AS SECURI-
15 TIES.—Section 475(c)(2) is amended—

16 (A) by adding “and” at the end of sub-
17 paragraph (C),

18 (B) by striking subparagraphs (D) and (E)
19 and by redesignating subparagraph (F) as sub-
20 paragraph (D),

21 (C) by striking “subparagraph (A), (B),
22 (C), (D), or (E)” in subparagraph (D)(i), as so
23 redesignated, and inserting “subparagraph (A),
24 (B), or (C)”, and

1 (D) by amending the last sentence to read
2 as follows: “Such term shall not include any de-
3 rivative to which section 491(a) applies.”.

4 (2) DERIVATIVES NOT TREATED AS COMMOD-
5 ITIES.—Section 475(e)(2) is amended—

6 (A) by adding “and” at the end of sub-
7 paragraph (A),

8 (B) by striking subparagraphs (B) and (C)
9 and by redesignating subparagraph (D) as sub-
10 paragraph (B), and

11 (C) by striking “subparagraph (A), (B) or
12 (C)” in subparagraph (B)(i), as so redesign-
13 ated, and inserting “subparagraph (A)”.

14 (3) CONFORMING AMENDMENTS.—

15 (A) Section 475(b) is amended by striking
16 paragraph (4).

17 (B) Section 475(d)(2)(B) is amended—

18 (i) by striking “subsection
19 (c)(2)(F)(iii)” and inserting “subsection
20 (c)(2)(D)(iii)”, and

21 (ii) by striking “subsection (c)(2)(F)”
22 and inserting “subsection (c)(2)(D)”.

23 (C) Section 475(f)(1)(D) is amended by
24 striking “subsections (b)(4) and (d)” and in-
25 serting “subsection (d)”.

1 (b) COORDINATION WITH STRADDLE RULES.—

2 (1) IN GENERAL.—Section 1092 is amended to
3 read as follows:

4 **“SEC. 1092. STRADDLES.**

5 “(a) RECOGNITION OF LOSS IN CASE OF STRAD-
6 DLES, ETC.—

7 “(1) LIMITATION ON RECOGNITION OF LOSS.—

8 “(A) IN GENERAL.—Any loss with respect
9 to 1 or more positions shall be taken into ac-
10 count for any taxable year only to the extent
11 that the amount of such loss exceeds the unrec-
12 ognized gain (if any) with respect to 1 or more
13 positions which were offsetting positions with
14 respect to 1 or more positions from which the
15 loss arose.

16 “(B) CARRYOVER OF LOSS.—Any loss
17 which may not be taken into account under
18 subparagraph (A) for any taxable year shall,
19 subject to the limitations under subparagraph
20 (A), be treated as sustained in the succeeding
21 taxable year.

22 “(2) UNRECOGNIZED GAIN.—For purposes of
23 this subsection—

24 “(A) IN GENERAL.—The term ‘unrecog-
25 nized gain’ means—

1 “(i) in the case of any position held
2 by the taxpayer as of the close of the tax-
3 able year, the amount of gain which would
4 be taken into account with respect to such
5 position if such position were sold on the
6 last business day of such taxable year at
7 its fair market value, and

8 “(ii) in the case of any position with
9 respect to which, as of the close of the tax-
10 able year, gain has been realized but not
11 recognized, the amount of gain so realized.

12 “(B) REPORTING OF GAIN.—Each tax-
13 payer shall disclose to the Secretary, at such
14 time and in such manner and form as the Sec-
15 retary may prescribe by regulations—

16 “(i) each position (whether or not
17 part of a straddle) with respect to which,
18 as of the close of the taxable year, there is
19 unrecognized gain, and

20 “(ii) the amount of such unrecognized
21 gain.

22 The Secretary may waive the requirement to re-
23 port under this subparagraph with respect to
24 any position if such reporting is not required to
25 carry out the purposes of this section.

1 “(3) SPECIAL RULES FOR PHYSICALLY SET-
2 TLED POSITIONS.—For purposes of this subsection,
3 if a taxpayer settles a position which is part of a
4 straddle by delivering property to which the position
5 relates (and such position, if terminated, would re-
6 sult in a realization of a loss), then such taxpayer
7 shall be treated as if such taxpayer—

8 “(A) terminated the position for its fair
9 market value immediately before the settlement,
10 and

11 “(B) sold the property so delivered by the
12 taxpayer at its fair market value.

13 “(b) REGULATIONS.—The Secretary shall prescribe
14 such regulations with respect to gain or loss on positions
15 which are a part of a straddle as may be appropriate to
16 carry out the purposes of this section and section 263(g).
17 To the extent consistent with such purposes, such regula-
18 tions shall include rules applying the principles of sub-
19 sections (a) and (d) of section 1091 and of subsections
20 (b) and (d) of section 1233 (as in effect before their re-
21 peal).

22 “(c) DEFINITIONS AND RULES RELATING TO STRAD-
23 DLES.—For purposes of this section—

1 “(1) STRADDLE DEFINED.—The term ‘straddle’
2 means offsetting positions with respect to applicable
3 property.

4 “(2) OFFSETTING POSITIONS.—A taxpayer
5 holds offsetting positions with respect to applicable
6 property if the taxpayer holds any position which by
7 itself, or in combination with 1 or more other posi-
8 tions held by the taxpayer, has a delta with respect
9 to any other position held by the taxpayer which is
10 within the range beginning with minus 0.7 and end-
11 ing with minus 1.0. For purposes of this paragraph,
12 positions shall be taken into account whether or not
13 they are in the same applicable property.

14 “(3) DELTA.—

15 “(A) IN GENERAL.—The term ‘delta’
16 means, with respect to any positions in applica-
17 ble property, the ratio of the expected change in
18 the fair market value of 1 position to any
19 change in the fair market value of another posi-
20 tion.

21 “(B) METHOD OF DETERMINATION.—The
22 delta with respect to any position in applicable
23 property with respect to another position in ap-
24 plicable property (or any combination of such
25 positions) shall be determined—

1 “(i) in a commercially reasonable
2 manner, and

3 “(ii) except as provided by the Sec-
4 retary, in a manner which is consistent
5 with the manner used by the taxpayer or
6 the taxpayer’s broker for purposes of an
7 applicable financial statement.

8 “(C) TIMING OF DELTA DETERMINATION
9 AND OTHER SPECIAL RULES.—Rules similar to
10 the rules of paragraphs (3) and (4) of section
11 492(d) shall apply for purposes of this para-
12 graph.

13 “(4) APPLICABLE PROPERTY AND POSITION DE-
14 FINED.—

15 “(A) APPLICABLE PROPERTY.—The term
16 ‘applicable property’ means any item which is—

17 “(i) described in paragraph (1), (2),
18 (3), (5), (6), (7), or (8) of section 493(a)
19 (or any item substantially the same as any
20 such item), and

21 “(ii) of a type which is actively trad-
22 ed.

23 “(B) POSITION.—

1 “(i) IN GENERAL.—The term ‘posi-
2 tion’ means an interest in applicable prop-
3 erty.

4 “(ii) DERIVATIVES EXCLUDED.—Such
5 term shall not include a derivative (as de-
6 fined in section 493).

7 “(5) POSITIONS HELD BY RELATED PERSONS,
8 ETC.—

9 “(A) IN GENERAL.—In determining wheth-
10 er 2 or more positions are offsetting, the tax-
11 payer shall be treated as holding any position
12 held by a related party (within the meaning of
13 section 492(f)).

14 “(B) CERTAIN FLOWTHROUGH ENTI-
15 TIES.—If part or all of the gain or loss with re-
16 spect to a position held by a partnership, trust,
17 or other entity would properly be taken into ac-
18 count for purposes of this chapter by a tax-
19 payer, then, except to the extent otherwise pro-
20 vided in regulations, such position shall be
21 treated as held by the taxpayer.

22 “(6) SPECIAL RULES FOR FOREIGN CUR-
23 RENCY.—

24 “(A) POSITION TO INCLUDE INTEREST IN
25 CERTAIN DEBT.—For purposes of paragraph

1 (4)(B)(i), an obligor’s interest in a nonfunc-
2 tional currency denominated debt obligation is
3 treated as a position in the nonfunctional cur-
4 rency.

5 “(B) ACTIVELY TRADED REQUIREMENT.—
6 For purposes of paragraph (4)(A)(ii), foreign
7 currency for which there is an active interbank
8 market is presumed to be actively traded.

9 “(d) EXCEPTION FOR HEDGING TRANSACTIONS AND
10 INVESTMENT HEDGING UNITS.—This section shall not
11 apply in the case of—

12 “(1) any hedging transaction (as defined in sec-
13 tion 1221(b)), and

14 “(2) any investment hedging unit (as defined in
15 section 492).

16 “(e) CROSS REFERENCE.—For provisions requiring
17 capitalization of certain interest and carrying charges
18 where there is a straddle, see section 263(g).”.

19 (2) CONFORMING AMENDMENTS.—The last sen-
20 tence of section 246(c)(4) is amended—

21 (A) by inserting “(as in effect before its re-
22 peal)” after “section 1092(c)(4)”, and

23 (B) by inserting “(as so in effect)” after
24 “section 1092(f)”.

1 (c) DEBT INSTRUMENTS HELD BY INSURANCE COM-
2 PANIES.—

3 (1) IN GENERAL.—Subsection (a) of section
4 1221 is amended by striking “or” at the end of
5 paragraph (7), by striking the period at the end of
6 paragraph (8) and inserting “; or”, and by adding
7 at the end the following:

8 “(9) any bond, debenture, note, or certificate or
9 other evidence of indebtedness held by an applicable
10 insurance company (as defined in subsection
11 (b)(5)).”.

12 (2) APPLICABLE INSURANCE COMPANY.—Sec-
13 tion 1221(b), as amended by this Act, is amended
14 by adding at the end the following:

15 “(5) APPLICABLE INSURANCE COMPANY.—For
16 purposes of subsection (a)(9)—

17 “(A) IN GENERAL.—The term ‘applicable
18 insurance company’ means, with respect to any
19 taxable year, an insurance company (as defined
20 in the last sentence of section 816(a))—

21 “(i) which is subject to tax under sec-
22 tion 801(a)(1) or section 831(a),

23 “(ii) with respect to which sections
24 831(b), 835, 842, and 847 do not apply,
25 and

1 “(iii) which is not treated as a stock
2 insurance company solely by reason of sec-
3 tion 833(a)(1).

4 “(B) PERMANENT TREATMENT BY COM-
5 PANY AS ORDINARY ASSET.—If an asset is
6 treated as an asset described in subsection (a)
7 (9) with respect to any applicable insurance
8 company for any taxable year, such asset shall
9 be treated as so described during any subse-
10 quent taxable year such asset is held by such
11 company.”.

12 (3) REGULATIONS.—Paragraph (4) of section
13 1221(b) is amended—

14 (A) by striking “The Secretary” and in-
15 serting:

16 “(A) RELATED PARTIES.—The Secretary”,
17 and

18 (B) by adding at the end the following:

19 “(B) ASSETS OF INSURANCE COMPA-
20 NIES.—The Secretary shall prescribe such regu-
21 lations as may be necessary or appropriate to
22 carry out the purposes of subsection (a)(9), in-
23 cluding such regulations as may be necessary to
24 prevent the avoidance of Federal income tax

1 through the sale or exchange of assets described
2 in such subsection.”.

3 (4) EFFECTIVE DATE.—

4 (A) IN GENERAL.—The amendments made
5 by this subsection shall apply to any bond, de-
6 benture, note, or certificate or other evidence of
7 indebtedness held or acquired after the 90-day
8 period beginning with the date of the enactment
9 of this Act.

10 (B) TRANSITION RULE.—If a taxpayer has
11 a capital loss carryover to any taxable year of
12 the taxpayer beginning after the close of the
13 90-day period described in subparagraph (A),
14 the taxpayer shall, in addition to other short-
15 term capital gain of the taxpayer (if any), treat
16 as short-term capital gain (rather than as ordi-
17 nary income) an amount equal to the lesser
18 of—

19 (i) the net gain (if any) from sales or
20 exchanges during such taxable year of as-
21 sets to which section 1221(a)(9) of such
22 Code (as added by paragraph (1)) applies,
23 or

1 (ii) the capital loss carryovers to such
2 taxable year from taxable years beginning
3 before the close of such period.

4 (d) RICs ALLOWED NET OPERATING LOSS DEDUC-
5 TION.—

6 (1) IN GENERAL.—Paragraph (2) of section
7 852(b) is amended by striking subparagraph (B)
8 and by redesignating subparagraphs (C) through (G)
9 as subparagraphs (B) through (F), respectively.

10 (2) RESTRICTION ON CARRYBACK OF LOSSES.—
11 Subparagraph (B) of section 172(b)(1) is amend-
12 ed—

13 (A) by striking “REIT” each place it ap-
14 pears in the text and inserting “RIC or REIT”,

15 (B) by striking “part II of subchapter M
16 (relating to real estate investment trusts)” in
17 clause (iii) and inserting “part I or II of sub-
18 chapter M”,

19 (C) by striking “REIT’S” in the heading
20 for such subparagraph and inserting “RIC’s or
21 REIT’s”, and

22 (D) by striking “REIT” in the heading for
23 clause (iii) and inserting “RIC or REIT”.

24 (3) OTHER MODIFICATIONS.—Paragraph (6) of
25 section 172(d) is amended to read follows:

1 “(6) MODIFICATIONS RELATED TO RICS AND
2 REITS.—In the case of any taxable year for which
3 part I or II of subchapter M applies to the tax-
4 payer—

5 “(A) the net operating loss for such tax-
6 able year shall be computed by taking into ac-
7 count—

8 “(i) in the case of a regulated invest-
9 ment company, the adjustments described
10 in section 852(b)(2) (other than the deduc-
11 tion for dividends paid described in sub-
12 paragraph (C) thereof)), and

13 “(ii) in the case of a real estate in-
14 vestment trust, the adjustments described
15 in section 857(b)(2) (other than the deduc-
16 tion for dividends paid described in sub-
17 paragraph (B) thereof), and

18 “(B) where such taxable year is a ‘prior
19 taxable year’ referred to in paragraph (2) of
20 subsection (b), references in such paragraph to
21 ‘taxable income’ shall be treated as references
22 to—

23 “(i) in the case of a regulated invest-
24 ment company, regulated investment com-

1 pany taxable income (as defined in section
2 852(b)(2)), and

3 “(ii) in the case of a real estate in-
4 vestment trust, real estate investment tax-
5 able income (as defined in section
6 857(b)(2)).”.

7 (4) CONFORMING AMENDMENTS.—

8 (A) Section 852(a)(1)(A) is amended by
9 striking “subsection (b)(2)(D)” and inserting
10 “subsection (b)(2)(C)”.

11 (B) Section 4982(e)(1)(A) is amended by
12 striking “and (D)” and inserting “and (C)”.

13 (5) EFFECTIVE DATE.—The amendments made
14 by this subsection shall apply to net operating losses
15 for taxable years ending after the 90th day after the
16 date of the enactment of this Act.

17 (e) NONRECOGNITION OF GAIN OR LOSS FROM
18 TRANSACTIONS BY A CORPORATION WITH RESPECT TO
19 ITS STOCK.—

20 (1) IN GENERAL.—Section 1032 is amended to
21 read as follows:

22 **“SEC. 1032. TRANSACTIONS BY A CORPORATION WITH RE-**
23 **SPECT TO ITS STOCK.**

24 “(a) NONRECOGNITION ON EXCHANGE OF STOCK
25 FOR PROPERTY.—No gain or loss shall be recognized to

1 a corporation on the receipt of money or other property
2 in exchange for stock of such corporation.

3 “(b) DERIVATIVE TRANSACTIONS BY A CORPORATION
4 WITH RESPECT TO ITS STOCK.—

5 “(1) IN GENERAL.—Except as otherwise pro-
6 vided in this subsection, section 1032 derivative
7 items of a corporation shall not be taken into ac-
8 count in determining such corporation’s liability for
9 tax under this subtitle.

10 “(2) INCOME RECOGNITION ON CERTAIN FOR-
11 WARD CONTRACTS.—

12 “(A) IN GENERAL.—If—

13 “(i) a corporation acquires its stock,
14 and

15 “(ii) such acquisition is part of a plan
16 (or series of related transactions) pursuant
17 to which the corporation enters into a for-
18 ward contract with respect to its stock,

19 such corporation shall include amounts in in-
20 come as if the excess of the amount to be re-
21 ceived under the forward contract over the fair
22 market value of the stock as of the date the
23 corporation entered into the forward contract
24 were original issue discount on a debt instru-
25 ment acquired on such date. The preceding sen-

1 tence shall apply only to the extent that the
2 amount of stock involved in the forward con-
3 tract does not exceed the amount acquired as
4 described in clause (i).

5 “(B) PLAN PRESUMED TO EXIST.—If a
6 corporation enters into a forward contract with
7 respect to its stock within the 60-day period be-
8 ginning on the date which is 30 days before the
9 date that the corporation acquires its stock,
10 such acquisition shall be treated as pursuant to
11 a plan described in subparagraph (A)(ii) unless
12 it is established that entering into such contract
13 and such acquisition are not pursuant to a plan
14 or series of related transactions.

15 “(c) SECTION 1032 DERIVATIVE ITEMS.—For pur-
16 poses of this section, the term ‘section 1032 derivative
17 item’ means, with respect to any corporation, any item of
18 income, gain, loss, or deduction if—

19 “(1) such item arises out of the rights or obli-
20 gations under any derivative (as defined in section
21 493) to the extent such derivative relates to the cor-
22 poration’s stock (or is attributable to any transfer or
23 extinguishment of any such right or obligation), or

24 “(2) such item arises under any other contract
25 or position but only to the extent that such item re-

1 flects (or is determined by reference to) changes in
2 the value of such stock or distributions thereon.

3 Such term shall not include any deduction with respect
4 to which section 83(h) applies and shall not include any
5 deduction for any item which is in the nature of compensa-
6 tion for services rendered. For purposes of this subpara-
7 graph, de minimis relationships, as determined by the Sec-
8 retary, shall be disregarded.

9 “(d) COORDINATION WITH DERIVATIVE AND STRAD-
10 DLE RULES.—In the case of a derivative or other contract
11 or position described in subsection (c) which is held by
12 a corporation with respect to its stock—

13 “(1) this section (rather than part IV of sub-
14 chapter E or section 1092) shall apply in deter-
15 mining the treatment of section 1032 derivative
16 items under this subtitle, and

17 “(2) such derivative or other contract or posi-
18 tion shall not be taken into account in determining
19 whether the corporation has an investment hedging
20 unit, applicable property interest, or straddle with
21 respect to its stock for purposes of such part or sec-
22 tion.

23 “(e) REGULATIONS.—The Secretary shall prescribe
24 such regulations or other guidance as may be appropriate
25 to carry out the purposes of this section, including regula-

1 tions or other guidance which treat the portion of an in-
2 strument which is described in subsection (c)(1) separately
3 from the portion of such instrument which is not so de-
4 scribed.

5 “(f) BASIS.—For basis of property acquired by a cor-
6 poration in certain exchanges for its stock, see section
7 362.”.

8 (2) CLERICAL AMENDMENT.—The item relating
9 to section 1032 in the table of sections for part III
10 of subchapter O of chapter 1 is amended to read as
11 follows:

“Sec. 1032. Transactions by a corporation with respect to its stock.”.

12 (3) EFFECTIVE DATE.—The amendments made
13 by this subsection shall apply to transactions entered
14 into after the date of the enactment of this Act.

15 **SEC. 4. TECHNICAL AND CONFORMING AMENDMENTS.**

16 (a) REPEAL OF CERTAIN OTHER SUPERCEDED
17 RULES FOR DETERMINING CAPITAL GAINS AND
18 LOSSES.—

19 (1) IN GENERAL.—Part IV of subchapter P of
20 chapter 1 is amended by striking sections 1233,
21 1234, 1234A, 1234B, 1236, 1256, 1258, 1259, and
22 1260 (and by striking the items relating to such sec-
23 tions in the table of sections for such part).

1 (2) CONFORMING AMENDMENTS RELATED TO
2 REPEAL OF SECTION 1234.—Section 6045(h)(2) is
3 amended—

4 (A) by striking “(as defined in section
5 1234(b)(2)(A))”, and

6 (B) by adding at the end the following:
7 “For purposes of the preceding sentence, the
8 term ‘closing transaction’ means any termi-
9 nation of the taxpayer’s obligation under an op-
10 tion in property other than through the exercise
11 or lapse of the option.”.

12 (3) CONFORMING AMENDMENTS RELATED TO
13 REPEAL OF SECTION 1236.—

14 (A) Section 475(d)(3)(A) is amended by
15 striking “or section 1236(b)”.

16 (B) Section 512(b)(5) is amended by strik-
17 ing “section 1236(c)” and inserting “section
18 1058(c)”.

19 (C) Section 1058 is amended—

20 (i) by striking “(as defined in section
21 1236(c))” in subsection (a), and

22 (ii) by redesignating subsection (c) as
23 subsection (d) and by inserting after sub-
24 section (b) the following new subsection:

1 “(c) SECURITIES.—For purposes of this section, the
2 term ‘security’ means any share of stock in any corpora-
3 tion, certificate of stock or interest in any corporation,
4 note, bond, debenture, or evidence of indebtedness, or any
5 evidence of an interest in or right to subscribe to or pur-
6 chase any of the foregoing.”.

7 (4) CONFORMING AMENDMENTS RELATED TO
8 REPEAL OF SECTION 1256.—

9 (A)(i) Section 461(i)(3)(B) is amended to
10 read as follows:

11 “(B) any partnership or other entity (other
12 than a corporation which is not an S corpora-
13 tion) if more than 35 percent of the losses of
14 such entity during the taxable year are allocable
15 to limited partners or limited entrepreneurs
16 (within the meaning of subsection (k)(4)),
17 and”.

18 (ii) Section 461 is amended—

19 (I) by redesignating the second sub-
20 section (j) (relating to farming syndicate
21 defined) as subsection (k), and

22 (II) by striking “subsection (j)” in
23 subsection (i)(4) and inserting “subsection
24 (k)”.

1 (B) Section 475(d)(1) is amended by strik-
2 ing “sections 263(g), 263A, and 1256(a)” and
3 inserting “sections 263(g) and 263A”.

4 (C) Section 988(e)(1) is amended by strik-
5 ing subparagraphs (D) and (E).

6 (D) Section 1212 is amended by striking
7 subsection (c).

8 (E) Section 1223 is amended by striking
9 paragraphs (7) and (14).

10 (F) Section 1281(b)(1)(E) is amended to
11 read as follows:

12 “(E) is part of a hedging transaction (as
13 defined in section 1221(b)) or an investment
14 hedging unit (as defined in section 492), or”.

15 (G) Section 1402 is amended by striking
16 subsection (i).

17 (H) Section 4982(e)(6)(B) is amended by
18 striking “sections 1256 and 1296” and insert-
19 ing “sections 491 and 1296”.

20 (5) CONFORMING AMENDMENTS RELATED TO
21 REPEAL OF SECTION 1259.—Section 475(f)(1) is
22 amended by striking subparagraph (C) and by redesi-
23 gnating subparagraph (D) as subparagraph (C).

24 (b) OTHER CONFORMING AMENDMENTS.—

1 (1) Section 355(g)(2)(B)(i)(V) is amended to
2 read as follows:

3 “(V) any derivative (as defined in
4 section 493),”.

5 (2) Section 856(n)(4) is amended by inserting
6 “or derivatives (as defined in section 493)” after
7 “securities (as defined in section 475(e)(2))”.

8 (3) Section 857(e)(2)(C)(i) is amended by strik-
9 ing “section 860E or 1272” and inserting “section
10 491, 860E, or 1272”.

11 (4) Section 988(d)(1) is amended—

12 (A) by striking “or 1256” and inserting
13 “or 491”, and

14 (B) by striking “1092, and 1256” and in-
15 sserting “491, and 1092”.

16 (5) Section 1091(e) is amended to read as fol-
17 lows:

18 “(e) COORDINATION WITH MARK TO MARKET OF
19 DERIVATIVES AND UNDERLYING INVESTMENTS.—For
20 purposes of this section, the term ‘stock or securities’ shall
21 not include—

22 “(1) any derivative (as defined in section 493),
23 or

24 “(2) any underlying investment (as defined in
25 section 492(e)(1)) which, at the time of the sale or

1 other disposition, is part of an investment hedging
2 unit (as defined in section 492).”.

3 (6)(A) Section 1221(a)(6) is amended to read
4 as follows:

5 “(6) any—

6 “(A) derivative (as defined in section 493),

7 or

8 “(B) any underlying investment (as de-
9 fined in section 492(e)(1)) which is part of an
10 investment hedging unit (as defined in section
11 492),”.

12 (B) Section 1221(b) is amended by striking
13 paragraph (1).

14 (7) Section 4975(f)(11)(D) is amended by
15 striking clauses (i) and (ii) and inserting the fol-
16 lowing:

17 “(i) SECURITY.—The term ‘security’
18 means any security described in section
19 475(c)(2) (without regard to subparagraph
20 (D)(iii) thereof) and any derivative with re-
21 spect to such a security (within the mean-
22 ing of section 493).

23 “(ii) COMMODITY.—The term ‘com-
24 modity’ means any commodity described in
25 section 475(e)(2) (without regard to sub-

1 paragraph (B)(iii) thereof) and any deriva-
2 tive with respect to such a commodity
3 (within the meaning of section 493).”.

4 (8) The table of parts for subchapter E of
5 chapter 1 is amended by adding at the end the fol-
6 lowing new item:

“PART IV. TAX TREATMENT OF DERIVATIVES AND SIMILAR CONTRACTS”.

7 **SEC. 5. EFFECTIVE DATES.**

8 (a) IN GENERAL.—Except as provided in this Act—

9 (1) the amendments made by section 2 shall
10 apply to taxable events occurring after the 90-day
11 period beginning with the date of the enactment of
12 this Act, in taxable years ending after the last day
13 of such period, and

14 (2) the amendments made by sections 3 and 4
15 shall apply to derivatives and underlying investments
16 held after the last day of such period.

17 (b) IDENTIFICATION REQUIREMENTS.—If, as of the
18 close of the 90-day period described in subsection (a)(1),
19 a taxpayer simultaneously holds 1 or more derivatives with
20 respect to an underlying investment and the underlying
21 investment—

22 (1) the taxpayer shall make the identifications
23 required under section 492(c)(2) of Internal Rev-
24 enue Code of 1986 (as added by section 2 of this
25 Act) before the close of such period, and

1 (2) if such identifications result in an invest-
2 ment hedging unit, the first applicable hedging pe-
3 riod with respect to such unit shall begin on the day
4 after the close of such period.

5 (c) DEFINITIONS.—For purposes of this section, any
6 term used in this section which is also used in part IV
7 of subchapter E of chapter 1 of such Code (as so added)
8 shall have the same meaning as when used in such part.

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